

**FLEX
ROAD**

> LESS STOP,
MORE GO

I-80/94 BORMAN EXPRESSWAY

Transportation Systems Management
and Operations (TSMO)

Alternative Assessment Report

APPENDICES

January 27, 2022

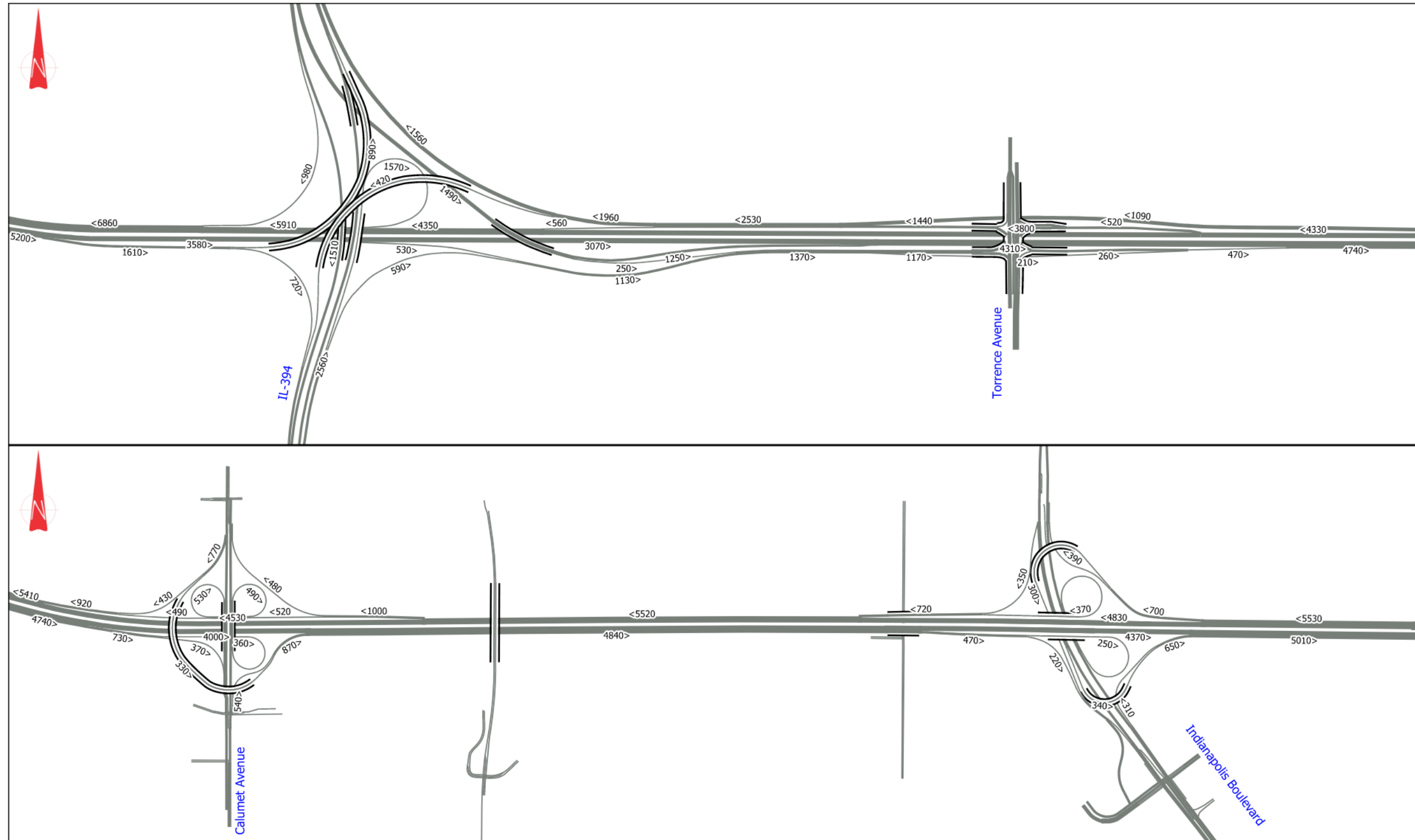
Prepared by:
Parsons



APPENDIX A

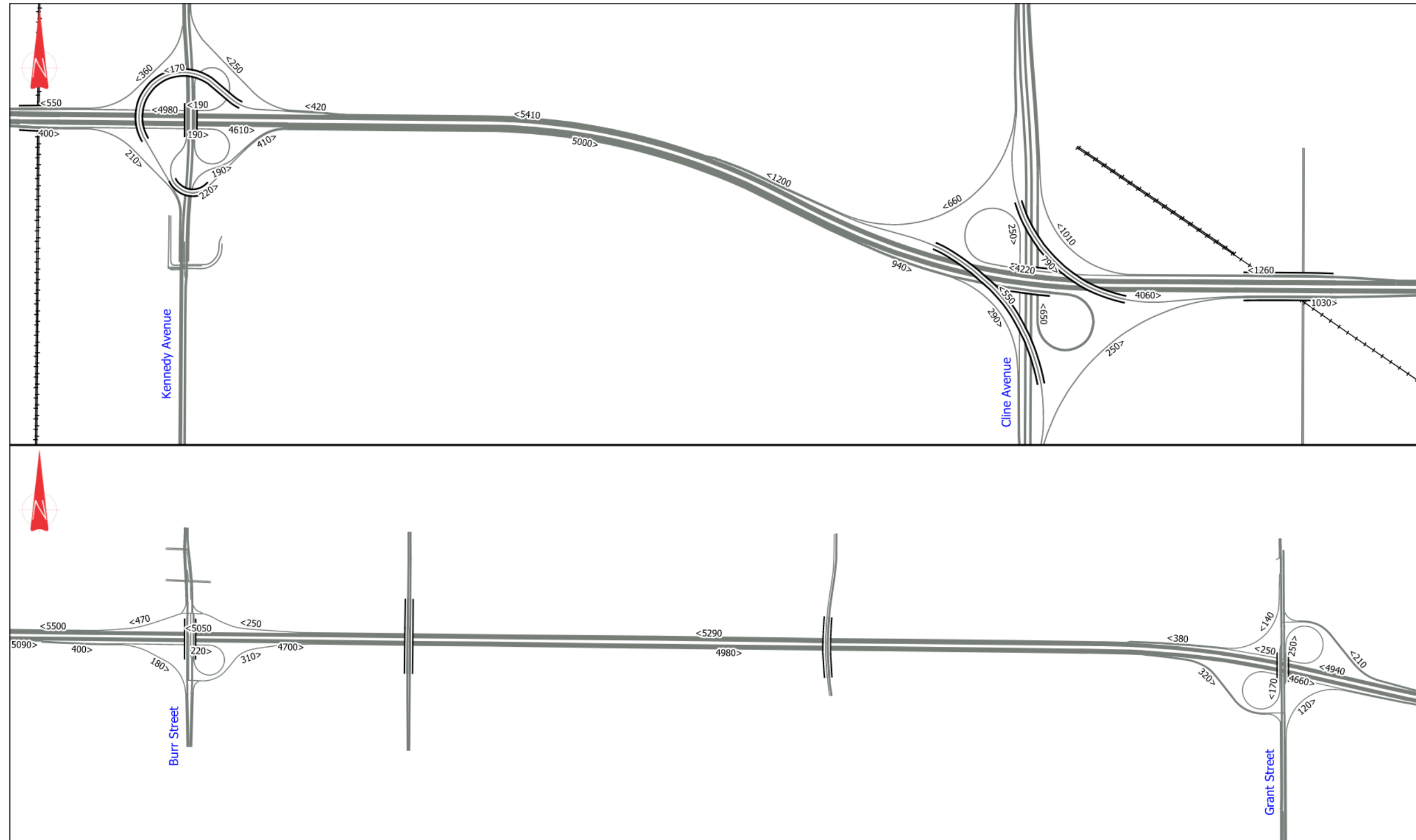
Corridor Traffic Volumes

EXISTING TRAFFIC CONDITIONS



Note: Volumes based on model outputs

Figure A.1a: Modelled Typical Weekday AM Peak Hour Volumes



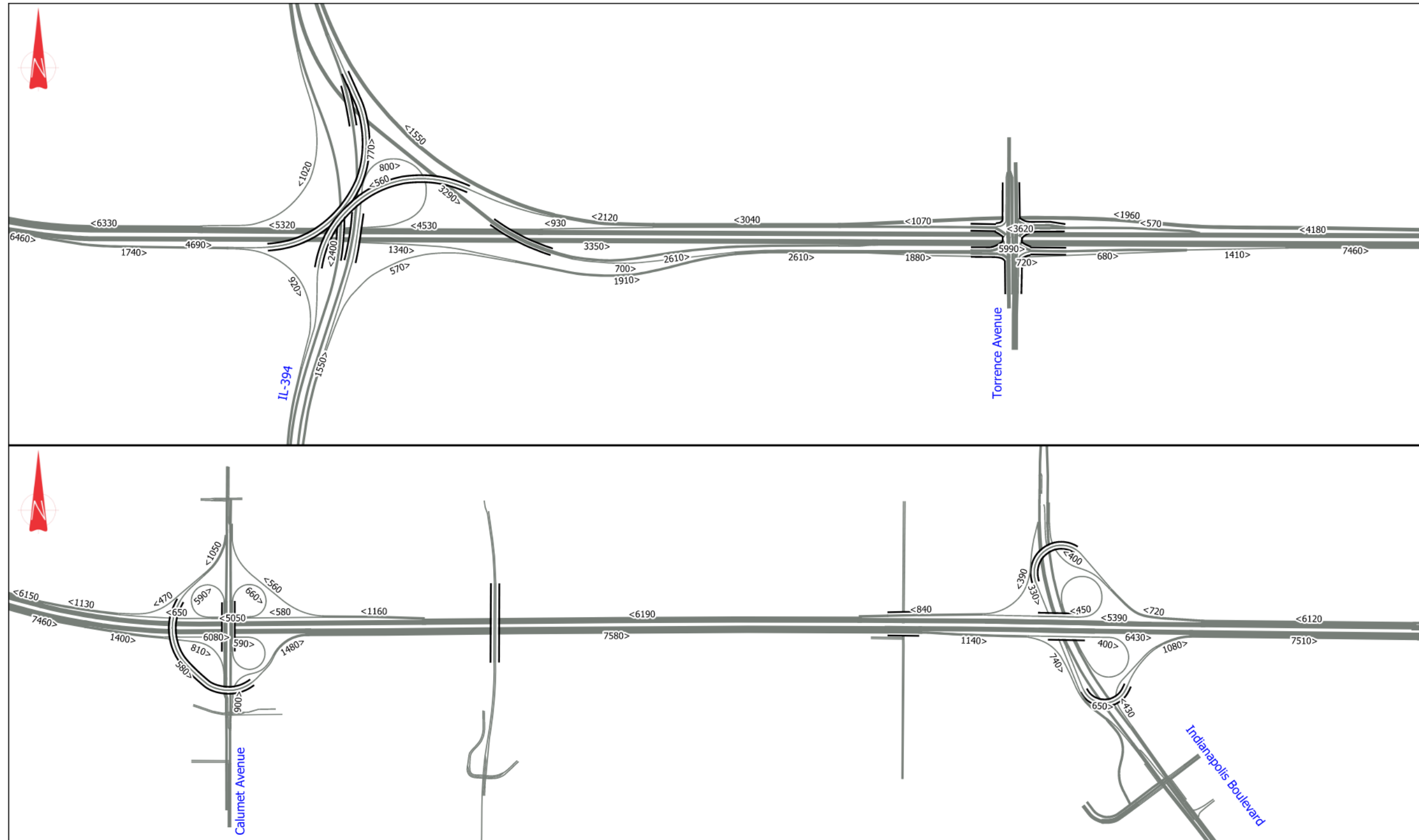
Note: Volumes based on model outputs

Figure A.1b: Modelled Typical Weekday AM Peak Hour Volumes



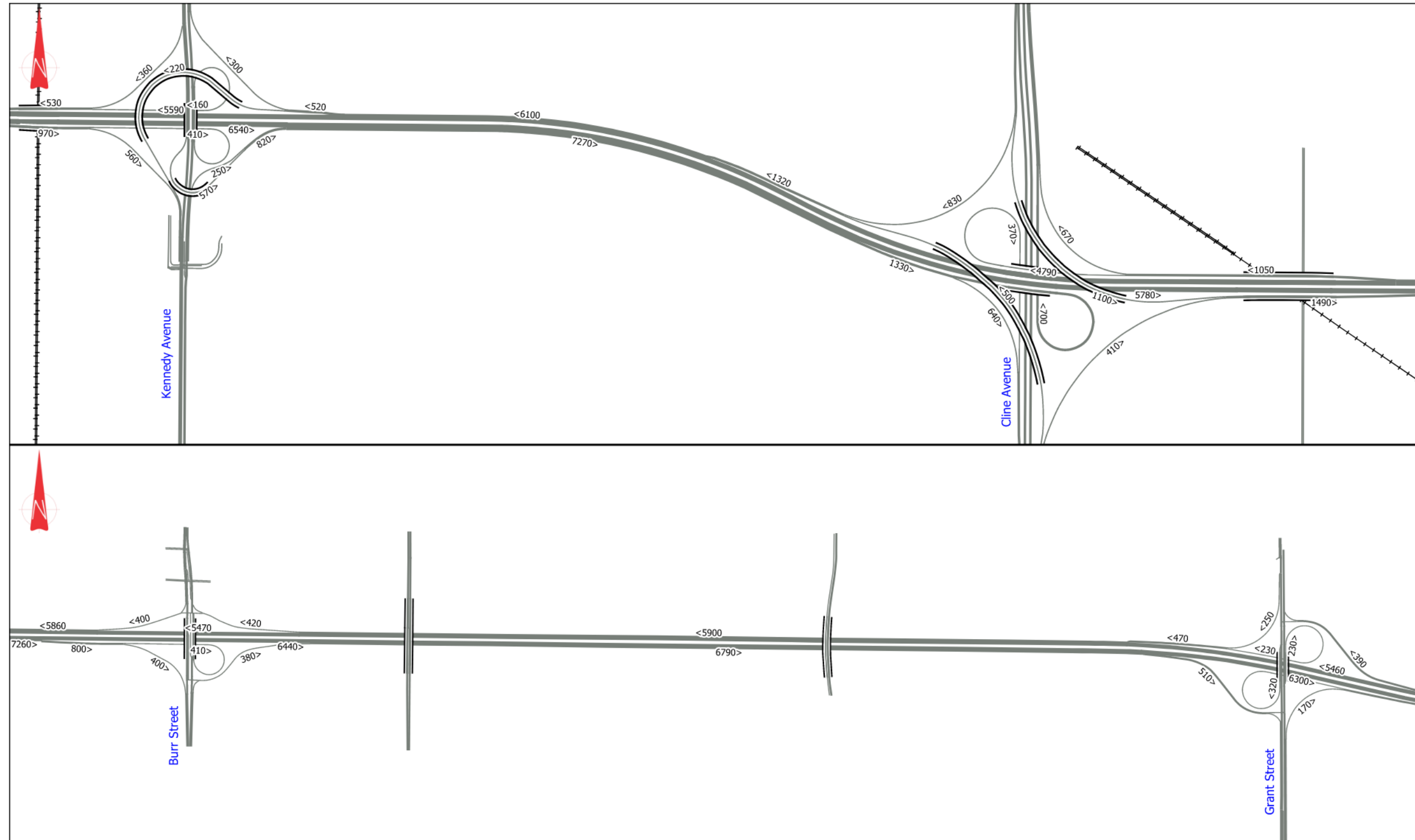
Note: Volumes based on model outputs

Figure A.1c: Modelled Typical Weekday AM Peak Hour Volumes



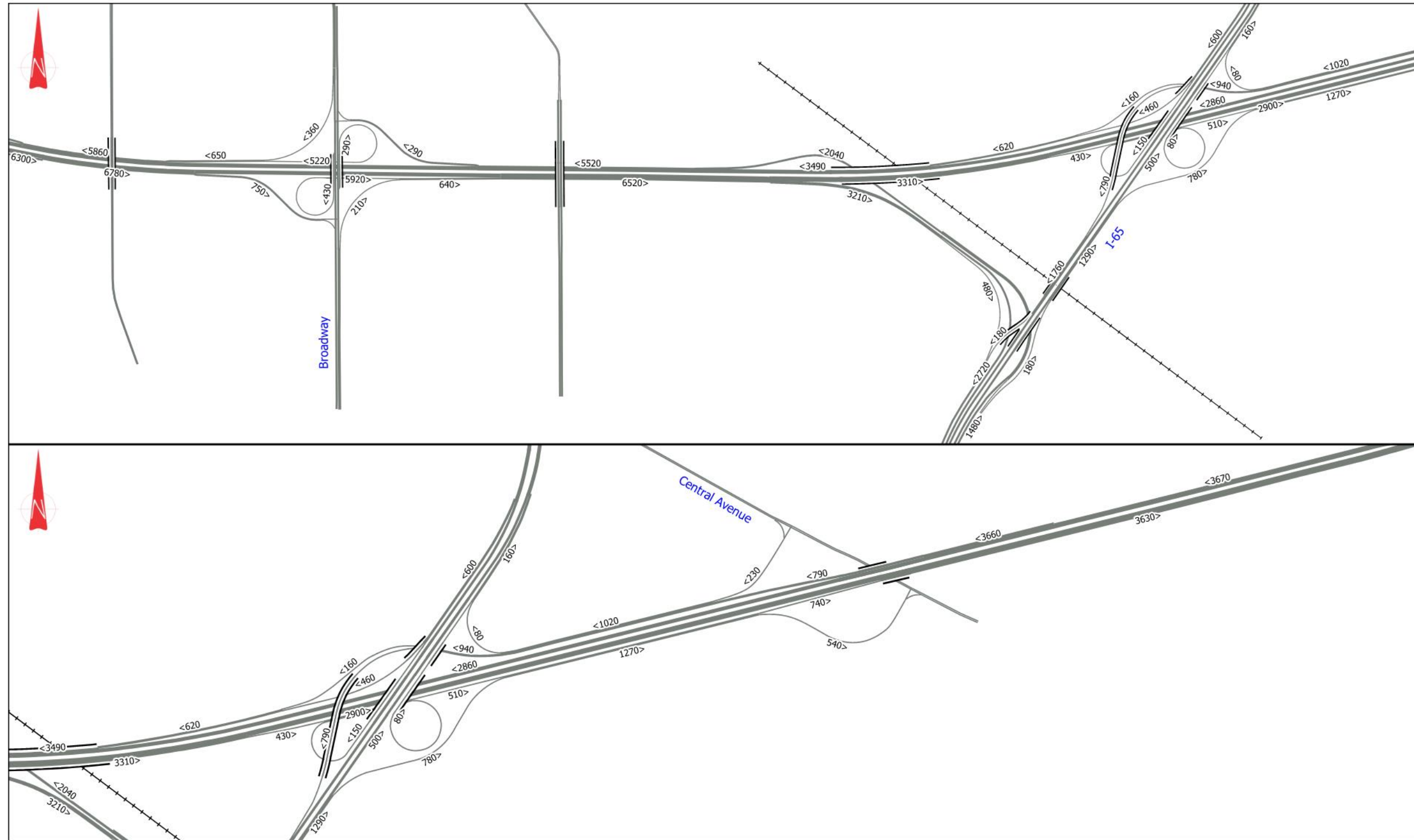
Note: Volumes based on model outputs

Figure A.2a: Modelled Typical Weekday PM Peak Hour Volumes



Note: Volumes based on model outputs

Figure A.2b: Modelled Typical Weekday PM Peak Hour Volumes



Note: Volumes based on model outputs

Figure A.2c: Modelled Typical Weekday PM Peak Hour Volumes

Table A.1: HCS Analysis Results – AM Peak Hour Eastbound

SEGMENT	NAME	TYPE	LENGTH	LANES	FLOW RATE (PC/H)		CAPACITY (PC/H)		SPEED (MI/H)		DENSITY (PC/MI/IN)		LOS
					Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	
1	West of I-294 Interchange - 4 Lane Section	Basic	1630	4	6641	-	9176	-	59.4	-	28.0	-	D
2	Weaving Section from Oasis to I-394 exit ramp	Weave	2040	5	6641	-	8541	-	41.9	-	31.7	-	D
3	I-394 exit ramp to Torrence Ave exit ramp	Basic	1140	4	4534	-	9180	-	58.2	-	19.1	-	C
4	Torrence Ave exit ramp	Diverge	1500	4	4534	559	9200	2000	59.2	52.6	19.1	21.9	C
5	Torrence Off-ramp to I-394 entrance ramp	Basic	4850	4	3975	-	9224	-	60.6	-	16.4	-	B
6	I-394 entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	5598	1623	11500	4000	59.0	57.3	19.0	17.7	B
7	I-94 entrance ramp to Torrence Ave entrance ramp	Basic	2380	5	5598	-	11480	-	59.6	-	18.8	-	C
8	Torrence Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	6	6043	445	13800	2000	59.4	59.4	17.0	17.0	B
9	Torrence Ave entrance ramp to Lane Drop	Basic	920	6	6043	-	13752	-	59.2	-	17.0	-	B
10	Lane Drop to Calumet Ave exit ramp	Basic	5770	5	6043	-	11460	-	59.2	-	20.4	-	C
11	Calumet Ave exit ramp	Diverge	1500	4	6043	795	9200	2000	59.0	52.6	25.6	17.3	B
12	Calumet Ave exit ramp to Calumet entrance ramp	Basic	2150	4	5248	-	9056	-	56.4	-	23.3	-	C
13	Calumet Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	6173	955	11500	4000	57.0	55.8	21.7	15.9	B
14	Calumet Ave entrance ramp to Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp	Basic	2790	5	6173	-	11340	-	56.8	-	21.7	-	C
15	Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp	Diverge	1500	5	6173	543	11500	2000	58.0	58.0	21.3	21.3	C
16	Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp to Indianapolis Blvd entrance ramp	Basic	2050	4	5630	-	9124	-	58.1	-	24.2	-	C
17	Indianapolis Blvd entrance ramp to Kennedy Ave exit ramp	Weave	3090	5	6377	-	10900	-	50.3	-	25.4	-	C
18	Kennedy exit ramp to Kennedy entrance ramp	Basic	2180	4	5900	-	9104	-	57.5	-	25.6	-	C
19	Kennedy entrance amp	Merge	1500	5	6345	445	11500	4000	57.7	56.6	22.0	13.4	B
20	Kennedy entrance ramp to Cline Ave exit ramp	Basic	2630	5	6345	-	11355	-	57.1	-	22.2	-	C
21	Cline Ave exit amp	Diverge	1500	5	6345	1112	11500	4000	58.7	51.3	21.6	9.9	A
22	Cline Ave exit ramp to Cline Ave entrance ramp	Basic	5140	4	5233	-	9120	-	58.0	-	22.6	-	C
23	Cline Ave entrance ramp to Burr Street exit ramp	Weave	3200	5	6568	-	9639	-	45.8	-	28.7	-	D
24	Burr St exit ramp to Burr St entrance ramp	Basic	2630	4	6071	-	9148	-	58.6	-	25.9	-	C
25	Burr St entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	6397	326	11500	2000	57.7	57.7	22.2	22.2	C
26	Burr St entrance ramp to Grant St exit ramp	Basic	6900	5	6397	-	11380	-	57.6	-	22.2	-	C
27	Grant St exit ramp	Diverge	1500	5	6397	333	11500	2000	59.0	59.0	21.7	21.7	C
28	Grant St exit ramp to Grant St entrance ramp	Basic	3030	4	6064	-	9072	-	56.8	-	26.7	-	D
29	Grant St entrance ramp to Broadway exit ramp	Weave	2840	5	6064	-	10640	-	46.4	-	26.1	-	C
30	Broadway exit ramp to Broadway entrance ramp	Basic	2550	4	4764	-	9112	-	13.8	-	86.1	-	F
31	Broadway entrance ramp to I-65 SB exit ramp	Weave	4250	5	5080	-	5455	-	43.2	-	23.8	-	F
32	I-65 SB exit ramp to NB exit ramp	Basic	1310	4	2446	-	9152	-	58.6	-	10.4	-	A
33	I-65 NB exit ramp	Diverge	1500	4	2446	277	9200	2000	60.1	53.3	10.2	9.3	A
34	I-65 NB exit ramp to I-65 entrance ramp	Basic	6150	4	2169	-	9244	-	61.1	-	8.9	-	A
35	I-65 entrance ramp	Merge	1500	4	2965	796	9200	2000	58.5	56.5	12.7	12.5	B
36	East of I-65 - 4 lane	Basic	1800	4	2965	-	9188	-	59.6	-	12.4	-	B
37	East of I-65 - 3 lane	Basic	6800	3	2965	-	6891	-	59.7	-	16.6	-	B

Table A.2: HCS Analysis Results – AM Peak Hour Westbound

SEGMENT	NAME	TYPE	LENGTH	LANES	FLOW RATE (PC/H)		CAPACITY (PC/H)		SPEED (MI/H)		DENSITY (PC/MI/IN)		LOS
					Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	
1	East of I-65 - 3 Lanes	Basic	8000	3	4659	-	6861	-	58.7	-	26.5	-	D
2	East of I-65 - 4 Lanes	Basic	130	4	4659	-	9148	-	58.7	-	19.8	-	C
3	I-65 exit ramp	Diverge	1500	5	4659	920	11500	4000	58.9	51.3	15.8	6.0	A
4	I-65 exit ramp to I-65 SB and Central Ave entrance ramp	Basic	7520	3	3721	-	6855	-	58.5	-	21.2	-	C
5	I-65 SB and Central Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	3	4162	441	6900	2000	56.2	55.3	24.7	20.3	C
6	I-65 SB Central Ave entrance ramp to I-65 NB entrance ramp	Basic	600	3	4190	-	6855	-	58.1	-	23.9	-	C
7	I-65 NB entrance ramp to Broadway exit ramp	Weave	3900	5	6292	-	6799	-	51.1	-	24.6	-	C
8	Broadway exit ramp to Broadway entrance ramp	Basic	2700	4	6028	-	9100	-	57.5	-	26.2	-	D
9	Broadway entrance ramp to Grant St exit ramp	Weave	2750	5	6444	-	10870	-	49.9	-	25.8	-	C
10	Grant St exit ramp to Grant St entrance ramp	Basic	2900	4	6180	-	9012	-	55.2	-	27.9	-	D
11	Grant St entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	6578	398	11440	2000	58.7	58.8	22.4	22.4	C
12	Grant St entrance ramp to Burr St exit ramp	Basic	6850	5	6594	-	11235	-	54.7	-	24.1	-	C
13	Burr St exit ramp	Diverge	1500	5	6594	241	11440	2000	58.8	58.8	22.4	22.4	C
14	Burr St exit ramp to Burr St entrance ramp	Basic	1850	4	6318	-	9092	-	57.3	-	27.6	-	D
15	Burr St entrance ramp to Cline Ave exit ramp	Weave	4500	5	6663	-	9230	-	51.4	-	25.9	-	C
16	Cline Ave exit ramp to Cline Ave entrance ramp	Basic	5650	4	5396	-	9100	-	57.5	-	23.5	-	C
17	Cline Ave entrance ramp to Kennedy Ave exit ramp	Weave	4500	5	6752	-	10573	-	45.3	-	29.8	-	D
18	Kennedy Ave exit ramp to Kennedy Ave entrance ramp	Basic	2300	4	6296	-	9032	-	55.8	-	28.2	-	D
19	Kennedy Ave entrance ramp to Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp	Weave	3000	5	6761	-	10690	-	46.5	-	29.1	-	D
20	Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp to Indianapolis Blvd entrance ramp	Basic	2200	4	6105	-	9100	-	57.3	-	26.5	-	D
21	Indianapolis Blvd entrance ramp to Clement Ave exit ramp	Weave	5150	5	6653	-	11400	-	46.3	-	28.7	-	D
22	Clement Ave exit ramp to Clement Ave entrance ramp	Basic	3050	4	5799	-	9112	-	57.8	-	25.1	-	C
23	Clement Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	6745	946	11545	2000	60.8	60.9	22.2	22.2	C
24	Clement Ave entrance ramp to I-394 exit ramp - 5 Lane	Basic	3080	5	6833	-	11320	-	56.4	-	24.2	-	C
25	Clement Ave entrance ramp to I-394 exit ramp - 6 Lane	Basic	1400	6	6833	-	13560	-	56.0	-	20.3	-	C
26	I-394 exit ramp	Diverge	1500	6	6833	1162	13800	4000	57.1	57.1	19.9	19.9	B
27	I-394 exit ramp to Torrence Ave exit ramp	Basic	1400	4	5553	-	9076	-	56.9	-	24.4	-	C
28	Torrence Ave exit ramp	Diverge	1500	4	5553	608	9200	2000	57.8	51.8	24.0	25.5	C
29	Torrence Ave exit ramp to Torrence Ave entrance ramp	Basic	6100	4	4947	-	9112	-	57.8	-	21.4	-	C
30	Torrence Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	4	5549	602	9200	2000	56.7	55.2	24.5	20.9	C
31	Torrence Ave entrance ramp to I-394 NB entrance ramp	Basic	700	4	5600	-	9060	-	56.5	-	24.8	-	C
32	I-394 NB entrance ramp	Merge	1000	5	7304	1704	11465	2000	58.6	59.3	24.6	24.6	C
33	I-394 SB entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	8422	1074	11250	2000	54.3	52.9	31.0	27.0	C
34	West of I-394	Basic	3310	5	8498	-	11355	-	57.0	-	29.8	-	D

Table A.3: HCS Analysis Results – PM Peak Hour Eastbound

SEGMENT	NAME	TYPE	LENGTH	LANES	FLOW RATE (PC/H)		CAPACITY (PC/H)		SPEED (MI/H)		DENSITY (PC/MI/IN)		LOS
					Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	
1	West of I-294 Interchange - 4 Lane Section	Basic	1630	4	8320	-	9176	-	55.5	-	37.5	-	E
2	Weaving Section from Oasis to I-394 exit ramp	Weave	2040	5	8320	-	9195	-	40.9	-	45.0	-	F
3	I-394 exit ramp to Torrence Ave exit ramp	Basic	1140	4	5938	-	9180	-	58.1	-	24.9	-	C
4	Torrence Ave exit ramp	Diverge	1500	4	5938	1495	9200	2000	56.8	50.9	26.1	31.7	D
5	Torrence Off-ramp to I-394 entrance ramp	Basic	4850	4	4443	-	9224	-	60.6	-	18.3	-	C
6	I-394 entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	7193	2750	11500	4000	55.9	53.5	25.7	27.1	C
7	I-94 entrance ramp to Torrence Ave entrance ramp	Basic	2380	5	7193	-	11505	-	59.9	-	23.9	-	C
8	Torrence Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	6	8945	1752	13800	2000	56.6	56.6	26.3	26.3	D
9	Torrence Ave entrance ramp to Lane Drop	Basic	920	6	8945	-	13806	-	59.6	-	24.8	-	C
10	Lane Drop to Calumet Ave exit ramp	Basic	5770	5	8945	-	11550	-	60.1	-	29.8	-	D
11	Calumet Ave exit ramp	Diverge	1500	4	8945	1422	9200	2000	57.2	51.5	39.1	31.2	D
12	Calumet Ave exit ramp to Calumet entrance ramp	Basic	2150	4	7523	-	9148	-	57.7	-	32.6	-	D
13	Calumet Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	9200	1564	11500	4000	55.1	53.7	33.4	24.7	C
14	Calumet Ave entrance ramp to Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp	Basic	2790	5	9200	-	11385	-	57.2	-	32.2	-	D
15	Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp	Diverge	1500	5	9200	1247	11500	2000	56.2	56.2	32.7	32.7	D
16	Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp to Indianapolis Blvd entrance ramp	Basic	2050	4	7953	-	9144	-	56.4	-	35.3	-	E
17	Indianapolis Blvd entrance ramp to Kennedy Ave exit ramp	Weave	3090	5	9347	-	10695	-	41.8	-	44.7	-	F
18	Kennedy exit ramp to Kennedy entrance ramp	Basic	2180	4	8015	-	9120	-	55.9	-	35.8	-	E
19	Kennedy entrance amp	Merge	1500	5	8859	844	11500	4000	56.4	55.6	31.4	20.2	C
20	Kennedy entrance ramp to Cline Ave exit ramp	Basic	2630	5	8859	-	11355	-	57.0	-	31.1	-	D
21	Cline Ave exit amp	Diverge	1500	5	8859	1397	11500	4000	57.5	50.7	30.8	15.5	B
22	Cline Ave exit ramp to Cline Ave entrance ramp	Basic	5140	4	7462	-	9120	-	57.3	-	32.6	-	D
23	Cline Ave entrance ramp to Burr Street exit ramp	Weave	3200	5	9338	-	10257	-	39.7	-	47.0	-	F
24	Burr St exit ramp to Burr St entrance ramp	Basic	2630	4	8289	-	9148	-	55.2	-	37.5	-	E
25	Burr St entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	8778	489	11500	2000	56.6	56.6	31.0	31.0	D
26	Burr St entrance ramp to Grant St exit ramp	Basic	6900	5	8181	-	11380	-	57.6	-	28.4	-	D
27	Grant St exit ramp	Diverge	1500	5	7655	562	11585	2000	28.7	28.7	53.3	53.3	F
28	Grant St exit ramp to Grant St entrance ramp	Basic	3030	4	6414	-	9072	-	22.8	-	70.2	-	F
29	Grant St entrance ramp to Broadway exit ramp	Weave	2840	5	6175	-	10575	-	13.4	-	92.0	-	F
30	Broadway exit ramp to Broadway entrance ramp	Basic	2550	4	4590	-	9112	-	10.5	-	109.7	-	F
31	Broadway entrance ramp to I-65 SB exit ramp	Weave	4250	5	5103	-	5742	-	43.7	-	23.4	-	F
32	I-65 SB exit ramp to NB exit ramp	Basic	1310	4	1104	-	9152	-	58.6	-	4.7	-	A
33	I-65 NB exit ramp	Diverge	1500	4	1104	467	9200	2000	57.3	53.0	4.8	5.2	A
34	I-65 NB exit ramp to I-65 entrance ramp	Basic	6150	4	637	-	9244	-	61.1	-	2.6	-	A
35	I-65 entrance ramp	Merge	1500	4	1437	800	9200	2000	58.0	56.8	6.2	7.3	A
36	East of I-65 - 4 lane	Basic	1800	4	1437	-	9188	-	59.6	-	6.0	-	A
37	East of I-65 - 3 lane	Basic	6800	3	1437	-	6891	-	59.7	-	8.0	-	A

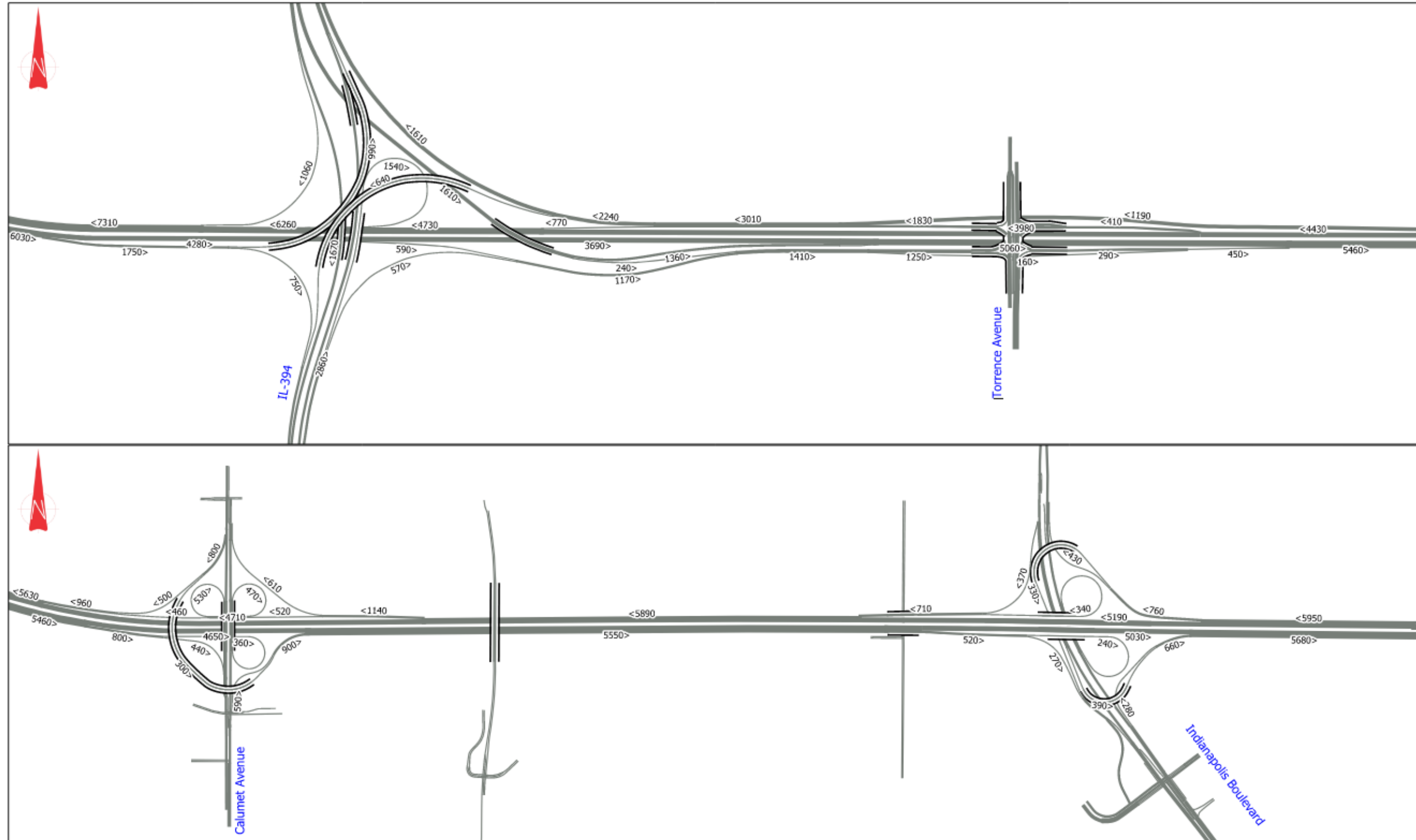
Table A.4: HCS Analysis Results – PM Peak Hour Westbound

SEGMENT	NAME	TYPE	LENGTH	LANES	FLOW RATE (PC/H)		CAPACITY (PC/H)		SPEED (MI/H)		DENSITY (PC/MI/IN)		LOS
					Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	
1	East of I-65 - 3 Lanes	Basic	8000	3	4716	-	6861	-	58.7	-	26.8	-	D
2	East of I-65 - 4 Lanes	Basic	130	4	4716	-	9148	-	58.7	-	20.1	-	C
3	I-65 exit ramp	Diverge	1500	5	4716	928	11500	4000	58.9	51.3	16.0	6.1	A
4	I-65 exit ramp to I-65 SB and Central Ave entrance ramp	Basic	7520	3	3788	-	6855	-	58.5	-	21.6	-	C
5	I-65 SB and Central Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	3	4465	677	6900	2000	55.9	55.0	26.6	22.3	C
6	I-65 SB Central Ave entrance ramp to I-65 NB entrance ramp	Basic	600	3	4465	-	6855	-	58.0	-	25.4	-	C
7	I-65 NB entrance ramp to Broadway exit ramp	Weave	3900	5	6219	-	7894	-	50.3	-	24.7	-	F
8	Broadway exit ramp to Broadway entrance ramp	Basic	2700	4	5837	-	9100	-	57.5	-	25.4	-	C
9	Broadway entrance ramp to Grant St exit ramp	Weave	2750	5	6670	-	10605	-	46.6	-	28.6	-	D
10	Grant St exit ramp to Grant St entrance ramp	Basic	2900	4	6198	-	9012	-	55.2	-	28.0	-	D
11	Grant St entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	6676	478	11250	2000	55.0	55.0	24.3	24.3	C
12	Grant St entrance ramp to Burr St exit ramp	Basic	6850	5	6676	-	11235	-	54.7	-	24.4	-	C
13	Burr St exit ramp	Diverge	1500	5	6676	482	11250	2000	56.4	56.4	23.7	23.7	C
14	Burr St exit ramp to Burr St entrance ramp	Basic	1850	4	6194	-	9092	-	57.2	-	27.0	-	D
15	Burr St entrance ramp to Cline Ave exit ramp	Weave	4500	5	6712	-	11100	-	51.1	-	26.3	-	C
16	Cline Ave exit ramp to Cline Ave entrance ramp	Basic	5650	4	5441	-	9100	-	57.5	-	23.7	-	C
17	Cline Ave entrance ramp to Kennedy Ave exit ramp	Weave	4500	5	7111	-	9231	-	43.3	-	32.8	-	D
18	Kennedy Ave exit ramp to Kennedy Ave entrance ramp	Basic	2300	4	6358	-	9048	-	56.1	-	28.3	-	D
19	Kennedy Ave entrance ramp to Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp	Weave	3000	5	6938	-	10810	-	47.5	-	29.2	-	D
20	Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp to Indianapolis Blvd entrance ramp	Basic	2200	4	6062	-	9136	-	58.2	-	26.0	-	C
21	Indianapolis Blvd entrance ramp to Clement Ave exit ramp	Weave	5150	5	7032	-	10526	-	44.9	-	31.3	-	D
22	Clement Ave exit ramp to Clement Ave entrance ramp	Basic	3050	4	5651	-	9164	-	59.1	-	23.9	-	C
23	Clement Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	7577	1107	11545	2000	60.9	60.9	24.9	24.9	C
24	Clement Ave entrance ramp to I-394 exit ramp - 5 Lane	Basic	3080	5	7557	-	11405	-	58.1	-	26.0	-	C
25	Clement Ave entrance ramp to I-394 exit ramp - 6 Lane	Basic	1400	6	7557	-	13662	-	57.7	-	21.8	-	C
26	I-394 exit ramp	Diverge	1500	6	7557	2264	13800	4000	57.1	57.1	22.0	22.0	C
27	I-394 exit ramp to Torrence Ave exit ramp	Basic	1400	4	5325	-	9112	-	57.7	-	23.0	-	C
28	Torrence Ave exit ramp	Diverge	1500	4	5325	509	9200	2000	58.1	52.0	22.9	24.2	C
29	Torrence Ave exit ramp to Torrence Ave entrance ramp	Basic	6100	4	4868	-	9112	-	57.8	-	21.1	-	C
30	Torrence Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	4	5867	999	9200	2000	56.3	54.8	26.1	23.6	C
31	Torrence Ave entrance ramp to I-394 NB entrance ramp	Basic	700	4	5916	-	9060	-	56.5	-	26.2	-	D
32	I-394 NB entrance ramp	Merge	1000	5	6878	962	11465	2000	58.6	59.3	23.2	23.2	C
33	I-394 SB entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	7952	1096	11250	2000	54.5	53.1	29.2	26.1	C
34	West of I-394	Basic	3310	5	7985	-	11355	-	57.0	-	28.0	-	D

Table A.5: Synchro Intersection Capacity Analysis Results – AM and PM Peak Hour

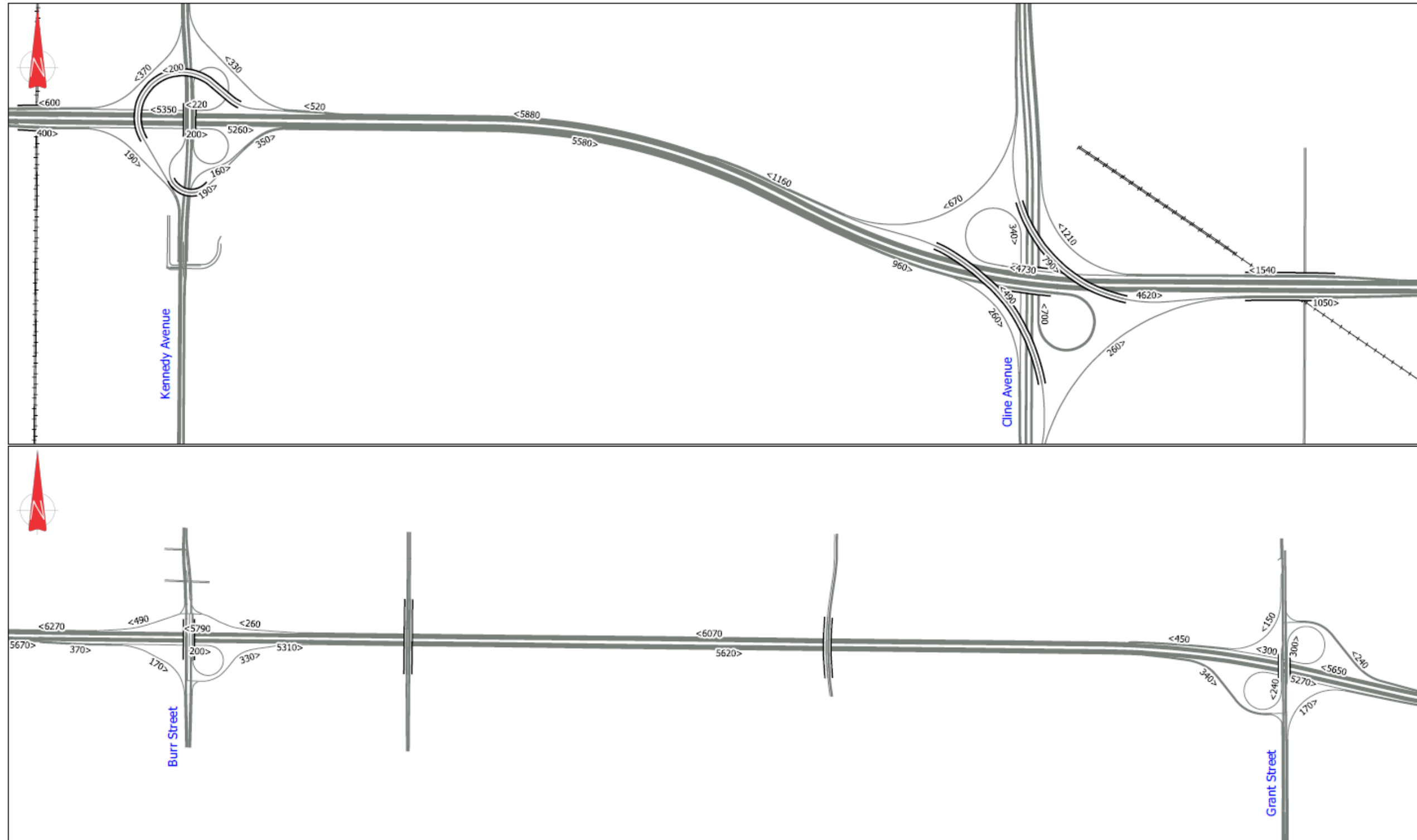
LOCATION	TYPE	EBL	EBR	EBR2	NBL	NBR	NBR2	NBT	SBL	SBR	SBR2	SBT	WBL	WBR	WBR2
AM															
Torrence Avenue – single point intersection	Control Delay	74.3		20.6	72.8		1.5	25.9	76.9		16.1	46.9	64.2		23.8
	LOS	E		C	E		A	C	E		B	D	E		C
	v/c Ratio	0.91		0.46	0.99		0.07	0.37	0.71		0.54	0.41	0.66		0.38
Burr Street I/C – south ramp terminal	Control Delay					0.2		4.4	31.2			0			
	LOS					A		A	C			A			
	v/c Ratio					0.13		0.11	0.39			0.05			
Burr Street I/C – north ramp terminal	Control Delay				4.8			4.5		1.3		12.7	29.4	5.2	
	LOS				A			A		A		B	C	A	
	v/c Ratio				0.23			0.12		0.26		0.11	0.43	0.31	
Grant Street I/C – south ramp terminal	Control Delay	31.6	7.6					5.9				4.6			
	LOS	C	A					A				A			
	v/c Ratio	0.39	0.45					0.22				0.11			
Grant Street I/C – north ramp terminal	Control Delay							2.9				3.9	33.4	10	
	LOS							A				A	C	A	
	v/c Ratio							0.14				0.15	0.25	0.44	
Broadway I/C – south ramp terminal	Control Delay	24.4	5.5					8.2				9.8			
	LOS	C	A					A				A			
	v/c Ratio	0.51	0.48					0.28				0.18			
Broadway I/C – north ramp terminal	Control Delay							4.6				6.3	27.1	6.7	
	LOS							A				A	C	A	
	v/c Ratio							0.24				0.19	0.49	0.36	
PM															
Torrence Avenue – single point intersection	Control Delay	159.4		40.8	69.9		6.4	40.2	64.4		10.7	42.4	74.3		23.6
	LOS	F		D	E		A	D	E		B	D	E		C
	v/c Ratio	1.23		0.88	0.88		0.21	0.48	0.79		0.50	0.56	0.72		0.39
Burr Street I/C – south ramp terminal	Control Delay					0.2		8	25			0.1			
	LOS					A		A	C			A			
	v/c Ratio					0.14		0.16	0.58			0.14			
Burr Street I/C – north ramp terminal	Control Delay				6.8			7.5		1.5		16.3	81	4	
	LOS				A			A		A		B	F	A	
	v/c Ratio				0.29			0.3		0.25		0.35	1.01	0.28	
Grant Street I/C – south ramp terminal	Control Delay	33.4	27					10				8.8			
	LOS	C	C					A				A			
	v/c Ratio	0.46	0.71					0.26				0.21			
Grant Street I/C – north ramp terminal	Control Delay							4.4				6.9	34.2	24.7	
	LOS							A				A	C	C	
	v/c Ratio							0.22				0.32	0.22	0.74	
Broadway I/C – south ramp terminal	Control Delay	28.3	16.1					11.3				13.5			
	LOS	C	B					B				B			
	v/c Ratio	0.7	0.7					0.44				0.37			
Broadway I/C – north ramp terminal	Control Delay							4.5				7.5	28.7	7.6	
	LOS							A				A	C	A	
	v/c Ratio							0.37				0.4	0.55	0.39	

FUTURE TRAFFIC CONDITIONS



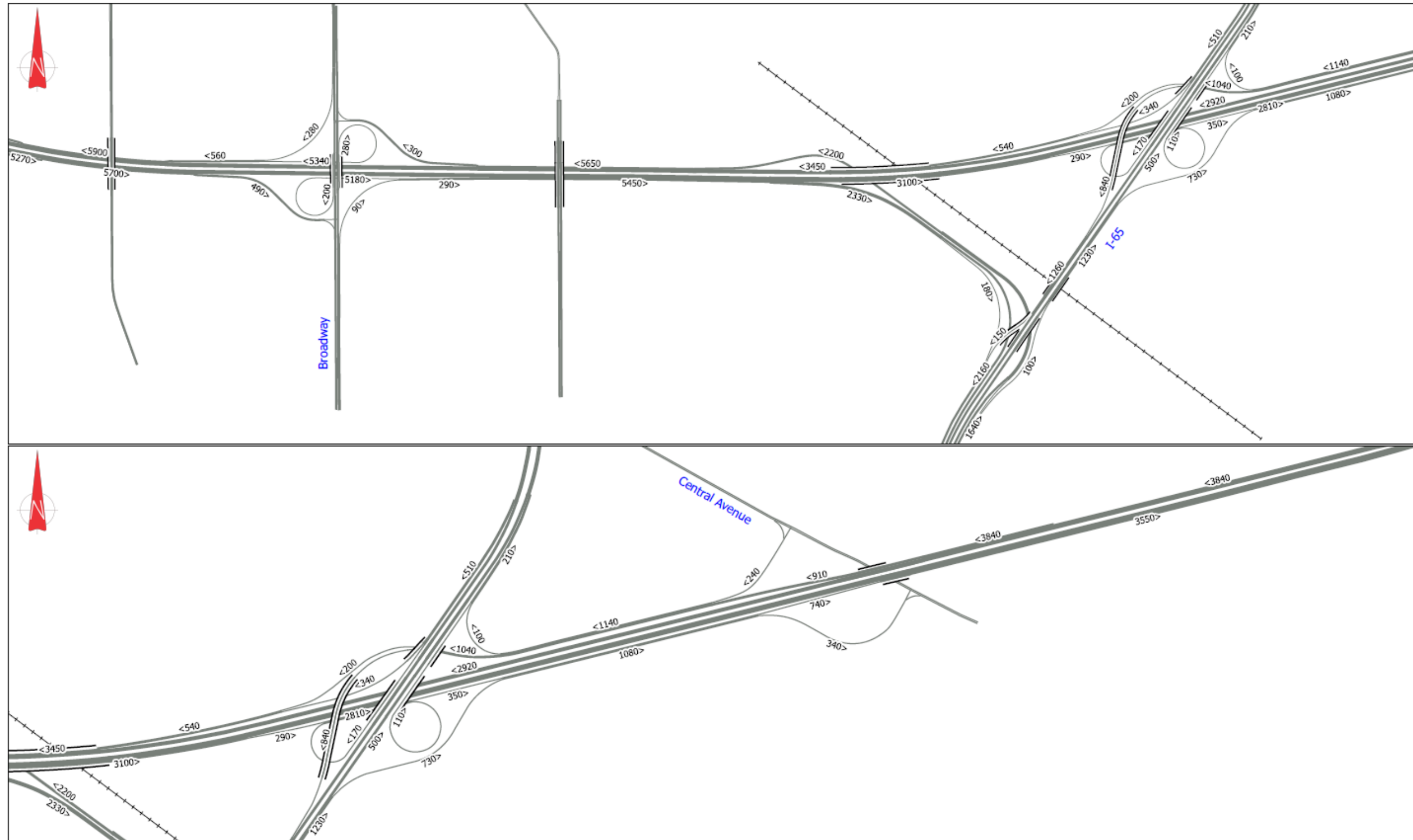
Note: Volumes based on model outputs

Figure A.3a: Modeled Typical Weekday AM Peak Hour Volumes – Future Base Case (2040)



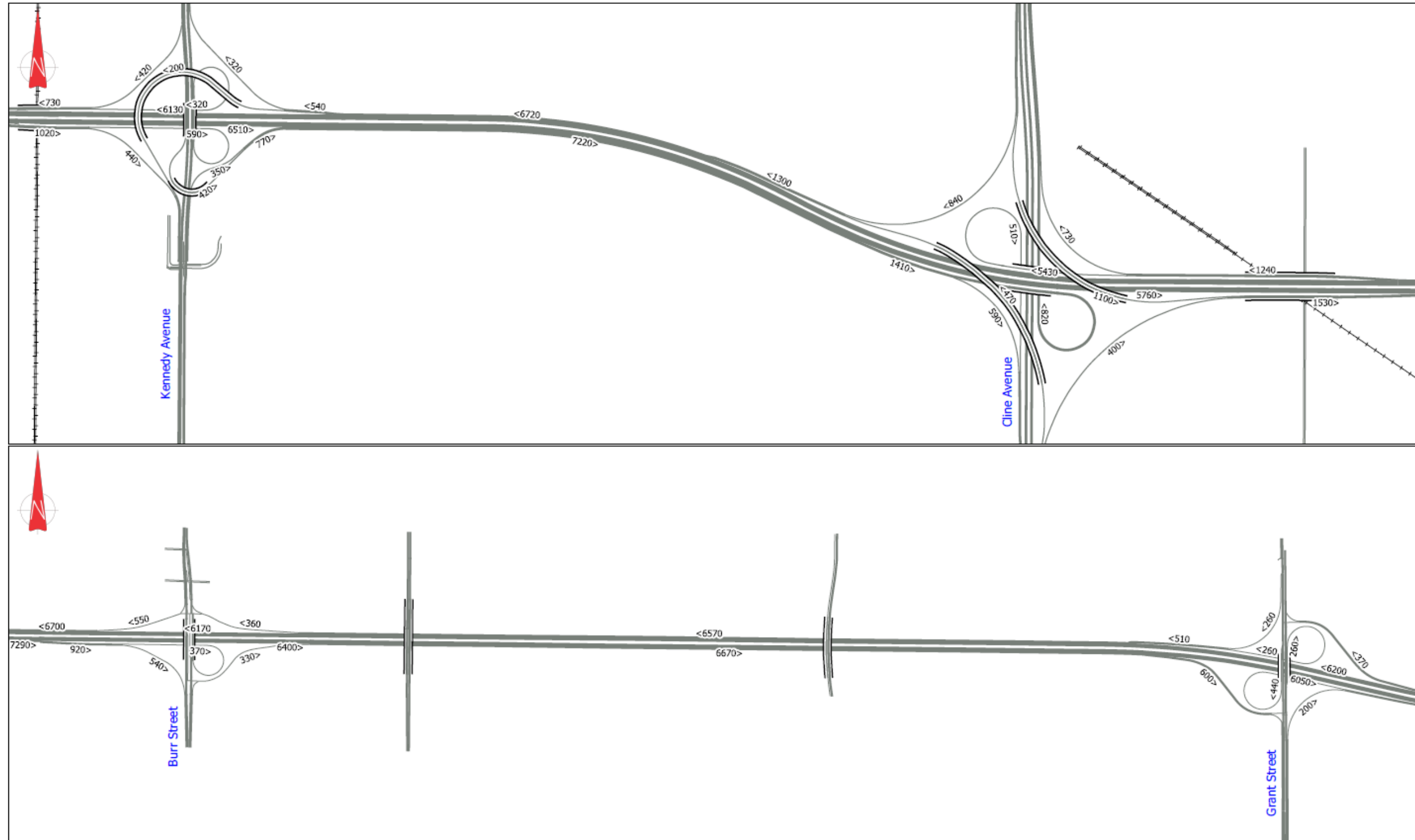
Note: Volumes based on model outputs

Figure A.3b: Modeled Typical Weekday AM Peak Hour Volumes – Future Base Case (2040)



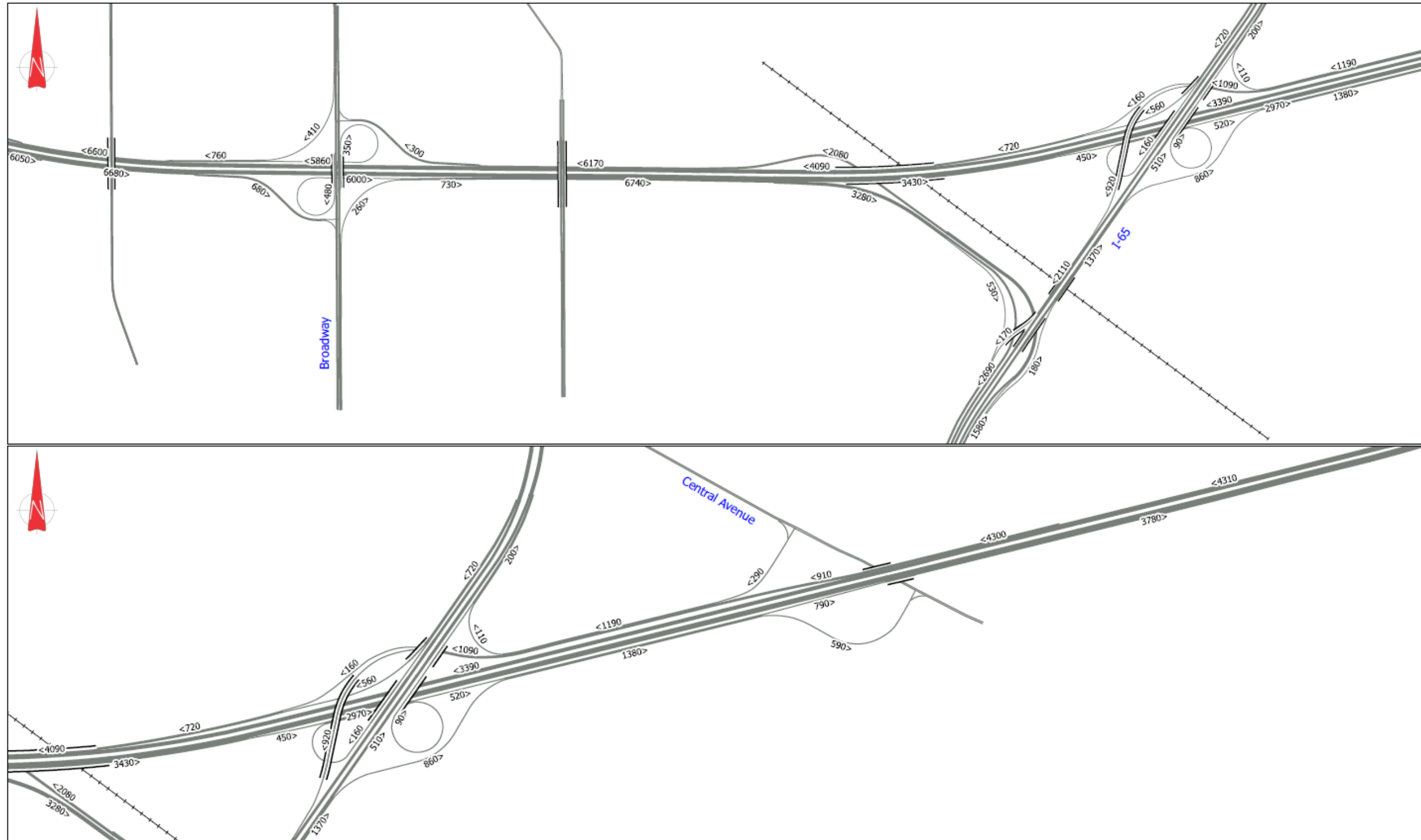
Note: Volumes based on model outputs

Figure A.3c: Modeled Typical Weekday AM Peak Hour Volumes Future Base Case (2040)



Note: Volumes based on model outputs

Figure A.4b: Modeled Typical Weekday PM Peak Hour Volumes – Future Base Case (2040)



Note: Volumes based on model outputs

Figure A.4c: Modeled Typical Weekday PM Peak Hour Volumes – Future Base Case (2040)

Table A.6: HCS Analysis Results – AM Peak Hour Eastbound (Future 2040 Base Case)

SEGMENT	NAME	TYPE	LENGTH	LANES	FLOW RATE (PC/H)		CAPACITY (PC/H)		SPEED (MI/H)		DENSITY (PC/MI/IN)		LOS
					Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	
1	West of I-94 Interchange - 4 Lane Section	Basic	1630	4	7804	-	9176	-	57.4	-	34.0	-	D
2	Weaving Section from Oasis to IL-394 exit ramp	Weave	2040	5	7804	-	9023	-	39.6	-	39.4	-	E
3	IL-394 exit ramp to Torrence Ave exit ramp	Basic	1140	4	5539	-	9180	-	58.0	-	23.3	-	C
4	Torrence Ave exit ramp	Diverge	1500	4	5539	645	9200	2000	58.7	52.4	23.6	26.1	C
5	Torrence Off-ramp to IL-394 entrance ramp	Basic	4850	4	4894	-	9224	-	60.6	-	20.2	-	C
6	IL-394 entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	6644	1750	11500	4000	58.3	56.5	22.8	20.9	C
7	I-94 entrance ramp to Torrence Ave entrance ramp	Basic	2380	5	6644	-	11480	-	59.5	-	22.3	-	C
8	Torrence Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	6	7086	442	13800	2000	58.8	58.8	20.1	20.1	C
9	Torrence Ave entrance ramp to Lane Drop	Basic	920	6	7086	-	13752	-	59.1	-	19.9	-	C
10	Lane Drop to Calumet Ave exit ramp	Basic	5770	5	7086	-	11460	-	59.2	-	23.9	-	C
11	Calumet Ave exit ramp	Diverge	1500	4	7086	870	9200	2000	58.6	52.5	30.2	21.5	C
12	Calumet Ave exit ramp to Calumet entrance ramp	Basic	2150	4	6216	-	9056	-	56.4	-	27.6	-	D
13	Calumet Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	7183	967	11500	4000	56.5	55.5	25.4	18.0	B
14	Calumet Ave entrance ramp to Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp	Basic	2790	5	7183	-	11340	-	56.8	-	25.3	-	C
15	Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp	Diverge	1500	5	7183	564	11000	2000	57.8	57.8	24.9	24.9	C
16	Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp to Indianapolis Blvd entrance ramp	Basic	2050	4	6619	-	9124	-	58.1	-	28.5	-	D
17	Indianapolis Blvd entrance ramp to Kennedy Ave exit ramp	Weave	3090	5	7463	-	10915	-	48.3	-	30.9	-	D
18	Kennedy exit ramp to Kennedy entrance ramp	Basic	2180	4	6918	-	9104	-	57.5	-	30.0	-	D
19	Kennedy entrance amp	Merge	1500	5	7269	351	11500	4000	57.3	56.5	25.4	14.5	B
20	Kennedy entrance ramp to Cline Ave exit ramp	Basic	2630	5	7269	-	11355	-	57.1	-	25.5	-	C
21	Cline Ave exit amp	Diverge	1500	5	7269	1124	11500	4000	58.5	51.2	24.9	10.9	B
22	Cline Ave exit ramp to Cline Ave entrance ramp	Basic	5140	4	6145	-	9120	-	58.0	-	26.5	-	D
23	Cline Ave entrance ramp to Burr Street exit ramp	Weave	3200	5	7531	-	10655	-	44.4	-	33.9	-	D
24	Burr St exit ramp to Burr St entrance ramp	Basic	2630	4	7055	-	9148	-	58.5	-	30.1	-	D
25	Burr St entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	7388	333	11500	2000	57.3	57.3	25.8	25.8	C
26	Burr St entrance ramp to Grant St exit ramp	Basic	6900	5	7388	-	11380	-	57.6	-	25.7	-	C
27	Grant St exit ramp	Diverge	1500	5	7388	376	11500	2000	58.7	58.7	25.2	25.2	C
28	Grant St exit ramp to Grant St entrance ramp	Basic	3030	4	6550	-	9072	-	56.8	-	28.8	-	D
29	Grant St entrance ramp to Broadway exit ramp	Weave	2840	5	6204	-	10675	-	17.7	-	70.0	-	F
30	Broadway exit ramp to Broadway entrance ramp	Basic	2550	4	4898	-	9112	-	12.3	-	99.3	-	F
31	Broadway entrance ramp to I-65 SB exit ramp	Weave	4250	5	5173	-	5555	-	43.0	-	24.4	-	F
32	I-65 SB exit ramp to NB exit ramp	Basic	1310	4	2220	-	9152	-	58.6	-	9.4	-	A
33	I-65 NB exit ramp	Diverge	1500	4	2220	315	9200	2000	59.8	53.3	9.3	8.6	A
34	I-65 NB exit ramp to I-65 entrance ramp	Basic	6150	4	1905	-	9244	-	61.1	-	7.8	-	A
35	I-65 entrance ramp	Merge	1500	4	2716	811	9200	2000	58.6	56.6	11.6	11.7	B
36	East of I-65 - 4 lane	Basic	1800	4	2716	-	9188	-	59.6	-	11.4	-	B
37	East of I-65 - 3 lane	Basic	6800	3	2716	-	6891	-	59.7	-	15.2	-	B

Table A.7: HCS Analysis Results – AM Peak Hour Westbound (Future 2040 Base Case)

SEGMENT	NAME	TYPE	LENGTH	LANES	FLOW RATE (PC/H)		CAPACITY (PC/H)		SPEED (MI/H)		DENSITY (PC/MI/IN)		LOS
					Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	
1	East of I-65 - 3 Lanes	Basic	8000	3	5068	-	6930	-	60.7	-	27.8	-	D
2	East of I-65 - 4 Lanes	Basic	130	4	5068	-	9148	-	58.7	-	21.6	-	C
3	I-65 exit ramp	Diverge	1500	5	5068	1038	11500	4000	58.5	51.1	17.3	7.6	A
4	I-65 exit ramp to I-65 SB and Central Ave entrance ramp	Basic	7520	3	4030	-	6855	-	58.5	-	23.0	-	C
5	I-65 SB and Central Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	3	4611	581	6900	2000	55.7	54.9	27.6	22.7	C
6	I-65 SB Central Ave entrance ramp to I-65 NB entrance ramp	Basic	600	3	4611	-	6855	-	58.0	-	26.3	-	D
7	I-65 NB entrance ramp to Broadway exit ramp	Weave	3900	5	6507	-	8000	-	50.6	-	25.7	-	F
8	Broadway exit ramp to Broadway entrance ramp	Basic	2700	4	6095	-	9100	-	57.5	-	26.5	-	D
9	Broadway entrance ramp to Grant St exit ramp	Weave	2750	5	6810	-	10740	-	47.8	-	28.5	-	D
10	Grant St exit ramp to Grant St entrance ramp	Basic	2900	4	6490	-	9012	-	55.2	-	29.3	-	D
11	Grant St entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	6950	460	11250	2000	54.9	54.9	25.3	25.3	C
12	Grant St entrance ramp to Burr St exit ramp	Basic	6850	5	6950	-	11235	-	54.7	-	25.4	-	C
13	Burr St exit ramp	Diverge	1500	5	6950	304	11250	2000	56.6	56.6	24.6	24.6	C
14	Burr St exit ramp to Burr St entrance ramp	Basic	1850	4	6646	-	9092	-	57.3	-	29.0	-	D
15	Burr St entrance ramp to Cline Ave exit ramp	Weave	4500	5	7249	-	8760	-	50.5	-	28.7	-	D
16	Cline Ave exit ramp to Cline Ave entrance ramp	Basic	5650	4	5315	-	9100	-	57.5	-	23.1	-	C
17	Cline Ave entrance ramp to Kennedy Ave exit ramp	Weave	4500	5	6796	-	9836	-	44.5	-	30.5	-	D
18	Kennedy Ave exit ramp to Kennedy Ave entrance ramp	Basic	2300	4	6114	-	9032	-	55.8	-	27.4	-	D
19	Kennedy Ave entrance ramp to Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp	Weave	3000	5	6886	-	10610	-	45.4	-	30.3	-	D
20	Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp to Indianapolis Blvd entrance ramp	Basic	2200	4	5908	-	9100	-	57.3	-	25.7	-	C
21	Indianapolis Blvd entrance ramp to Calumet Ave exit ramp	Weave	5150	5	6816	-	9717	-	44.7	-	30.5	-	D
22	Calumet Ave exit ramp to Calumet Ave entrance ramp	Basic	3050	4	5285	-	9112	-	57.8	-	22.9	-	C
23	Calumet Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	6273	988	11500	2000	56.9	56.9	22.0	22.0	C
24	Calumet Ave entrance ramp to IL-394 exit ramp - 5 Lane	Basic	3080	5	6273	-	11320	-	56.4	-	22.2	-	C
25	Calumet Ave entrance ramp to IL-394 exit ramp - 6 Lane	Basic	1400	6	6273	-	13560	-	56.0	-	18.7	-	C
26	IL-394 exit ramp	Diverge	1500	6	6273	1292	13800	4000	57.1	57.1	18.3	18.3	B
27	IL-394 exit ramp to Torrence Ave exit ramp	Basic	1400	4	4981	-	9076	-	56.9	-	21.9	-	C
28	Torrence Ave exit ramp	Diverge	1500	4	4981	493	9200	2000	58.2	52.0	21.4	22.8	C
29	Torrence Ave exit ramp to Torrence Ave entrance ramp	Basic	6100	4	4488	-	9112	-	57.8	-	19.4	-	C
30	Torrence Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	4	5324	836	9200	2000	56.8	55.2	23.4	21.2	C
31	Torrence Ave entrance ramp to IL-394 NB entrance ramp	Basic	700	4	5324	-	9060	-	56.5	-	23.6	-	C
32	IL-394 NB entrance ramp	Merge	1000	5	7061	1737	11250	2000	54.4	54.4	26.0	26.0	C
33	IL-394 SB entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	8212	1151	11250	2000	54.3	52.9	30.2	26.9	C
34	West of I-94	Basic	3310	5	8212	-	11355	-	57.0	-	28.8	-	D

Table A.8: HCS Analysis Results – PM Peak Hour Eastbound (Future 2040 Base Case)

SEGMENT	NAME	TYPE	LENGTH	LANES	FLOW RATE (PC/H)		CAPACITY (PC/H)		SPEED (MI/H)		DENSITY (PC/MI/IN)		LOS
					Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	
1	West of I-94 Interchange - 4 Lane Section	Basic	1630	4	9176	-	9176	-	51.0	-	45.0	-	F
2	Weaving Section from Oasis to IL-394 exit ramp	Weave	2040	5	9176	-	9449	-	36.8	-	49.9	-	F
3	IL-394 exit ramp to Torrence Ave exit ramp	Basic	1140	4	6381	-	9180	-	57.8	-	26.8	-	D
4	Torrence Ave exit ramp	Diverge	1500	4	6381	1413	9200	2000	56.9	51.0	28.0	33.0	D
5	Torrence Off-ramp to IL-394 entrance ramp	Basic	4850	4	4968	-	9224	-	60.6	-	20.5	-	C
6	IL-394 entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	6885	1917	11500	4000	57.9	56.0	23.8	22.3	C
7	I-94 entrance ramp to Torrence Ave entrance ramp	Basic	2380	5	6885	-	11480	-	59.5	-	23.1	-	C
8	Torrence Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	6	8057	1172	13800	2000	58.0	58.0	23.2	23.2	C
9	Torrence Ave entrance ramp to Lane Drop	Basic	920	6	8057	-	13752	-	59.0	-	22.7	-	C
10	Lane Drop to Calumet Ave exit ramp	Basic	5770	5	8057	-	11460	-	59.2	-	27.2	-	D
11	Calumet Ave exit ramp	Diverge	1500	4	8057	1676	9200	2000	56.9	51.0	35.4	29.1	D
12	Calumet Ave exit ramp to Calumet entrance ramp	Basic	2150	4	6381	-	9056	-	56.4	-	28.3	-	D
13	Calumet Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	8186	1805	11500	4000	55.3	53.7	29.6	24.5	C
14	Calumet Ave entrance ramp to Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp	Basic	2790	5	8186	-	11340	-	56.8	-	28.8	-	D
15	Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp	Diverge	1500	5	8186	1214	11500	2000	56.4	56.4	29.0	29.0	D
16	Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp to Indianapolis Blvd entrance ramp	Basic	2050	4	6972	-	9124	-	58.0	-	30.1	-	D
17	Indianapolis Blvd entrance ramp to Kennedy Ave exit ramp	Weave	3090	5	8505	-	10645	-	42.9	-	39.7	-	E
18	Kennedy exit ramp to Kennedy entrance ramp	Basic	2180	4	7200	-	9104	-	57.4	-	31.4	-	D
19	Kennedy entrance amp	Merge	1500	5	7971	771	11500	4000	56.9	56.0	28.0	18.2	B
20	Kennedy entrance ramp to Cline Ave exit ramp	Basic	2630	5	7971	-	11355	-	57.1	-	27.9	-	D
21	Cline Ave exit amp	Diverge	1500	5	7971	1724	11500	4000	57.2	50.2	27.9	16.0	B
22	Cline Ave exit ramp to Cline Ave entrance ramp	Basic	5140	4	6247	-	9120	-	58.0	-	26.9	-	D
23	Cline Ave entrance ramp to Burr Street exit ramp	Weave	3200	5	8151	-	9125	-	41.2	-	39.6	-	E
24	Burr St exit ramp to Burr St entrance ramp	Basic	2630	4	7044	-	9148	-	58.5	-	30.1	-	D
25	Burr St entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	7380	336	11500	2000	57.3	57.3	25.8	25.8	C
26	Burr St entrance ramp to Grant St exit ramp	Basic	6900	5	7380	-	11380	-	57.6	-	25.6	-	C
27	Grant St exit ramp	Diverge	1500	5	7380	739	11500	2000	58.0	58.0	25.4	25.4	C
28	Grant St exit ramp to Grant St entrance ramp	Basic	3030	4	6262	-	9072	-	56.8	-	27.6	-	D
29	Grant St entrance ramp to Broadway exit ramp	Weave	2840	5	5982	-	10630	-	16.2	-	73.7	-	F
30	Broadway exit ramp to Broadway entrance ramp	Basic	2550	4	4483	-	9112	-	10.6	-	105.4	-	F
31	Broadway entrance ramp to I-65 SB exit ramp	Weave	4250	5	4988	-	5797	-	44.1	-	22.6	-	F
32	I-65 SB exit ramp to NB exit ramp	Basic	1310	4	903	-	9152	-	58.6	-	3.8	-	A
33	I-65 NB exit ramp	Diverge	1500	4	903	499	9200	2000	56.2	52.9	4.0	4.6	A
34	I-65 NB exit ramp to I-65 entrance ramp	Basic	6150	4	404	-	9244	-	61.1	-	1.7	-	A
35	I-65 entrance ramp	Merge	1500	4	1283	879	9200	2000	57.7	56.8	5.6	7.1	A
36	East of I-65 - 4 lane	Basic	1800	4	1283	-	9188	-	59.6	-	5.4	-	A
37	East of I-65 - 3 lane	Basic	6800	3	1283	-	6891	-	59.7	-	7.2	-	A

Table A.9: HCS Analysis Results – PM Peak Hour Westbound (Future 2040 Base Case)

SEGMENT	NAME	TYPE	LENGTH	LANES	FLOW RATE (PC/H)		CAPACITY (PC/H)		SPEED (MI/H)		DENSITY (PC/MI/IN)		LOS
					Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	Freeway	Ramp	
1	East of I-65 - 3 Lanes	Basic	8000	3	5350	-	6930	-	60.1	-	29.7	-	D
2	East of I-65 - 4 Lanes	Basic	130	4	5350	-	9148	-	58.7	-	22.8	-	C
3	I-65 exit ramp	Diverge	1500	5	5350	1056	11500	4000	58.5	51.1	18.3	8.2	A
4	I-65 exit ramp to I-65 SB and Central Ave entrance ramp	Basic	7520	3	4294	-	6855	-	58.5	-	24.5	-	C
5	I-65 SB and Central Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	3	5054	760	6900	2000	55.2	54.3	30.5	25.3	C
6	I-65 SB Central Ave entrance ramp to I-65 NB entrance ramp	Basic	600	3	5054	-	6855	-	57.9	-	28.8	-	D
7	I-65 NB entrance ramp to Broadway exit ramp	Weave	3900	5	6651	-	9267	-	49.9	-	26.7	-	F
8	Broadway exit ramp to Broadway entrance ramp	Basic	2700	4	6269	-	9100	-	57.5	-	27.3	-	D
9	Broadway entrance ramp to Grant St exit ramp	Weave	2750	5	7198	-	10590	-	45.4	-	31.7	-	D
10	Grant St exit ramp to Grant St entrance ramp	Basic	2900	4	6696	-	9012	-	55.2	-	30.3	-	D
11	Grant St entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	7098	402	11250	2000	54.9	54.9	25.9	25.9	C
12	Grant St entrance ramp to Burr St exit ramp	Basic	6850	5	7098	-	11235	-	54.7	-	26.0	-	C
13	Burr St exit ramp	Diverge	1500	5	7098	447	11250	2000	56.4	56.4	25.2	25.2	C
14	Burr St exit ramp to Burr St entrance ramp	Basic	1850	4	6651	-	9092	-	57.2	-	29.0	-	D
15	Burr St entrance ramp to Cline Ave exit ramp	Weave	4500	5	7299	-	10213	-	49.9	-	29.3	-	D
16	Cline Ave exit ramp to Cline Ave entrance ramp	Basic	5650	4	5746	-	9100	-	57.5	-	25.0	-	C
17	Cline Ave entrance ramp to Kennedy Ave exit ramp	Weave	4500	5	7366	-	9836	-	43.2	-	34.1	-	D
18	Kennedy Ave exit ramp to Kennedy Ave entrance ramp	Basic	2300	4	6625	-	9032	-	55.7	-	29.7	-	D
19	Kennedy Ave entrance ramp to Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp	Weave	3000	5	7509	-	10725	-	45.2	-	33.2	-	D
20	Indianapolis Blvd exit ramp to Indianapolis Blvd entrance ramp	Basic	2200	4	6488	-	9100	-	57.3	-	28.2	-	D
21	Indianapolis Blvd entrance ramp to Calumet Ave exit ramp	Weave	5150	5	7633	-	9091	-	42.2	-	36.2	-	E
22	Calumet Ave exit ramp to Calumet Ave entrance ramp	Basic	3050	4	5817	-	9112	-	57.8	-	25.2	-	C
23	Calumet Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	7171	1354	11500	2000	56.4	56.4	25.4	25.4	C
24	Calumet Ave entrance ramp to IL-394 exit ramp - 5 Lane	Basic	3080	5	7171	-	11320	-	56.4	-	25.4	-	C
25	Calumet Ave entrance ramp to IL-394 exit ramp - 6 Lane	Basic	1400	6	7171	-	13560	-	56.0	-	21.3	-	C
26	IL-394 exit ramp	Diverge	1500	6	7171	2019	13800	4000	57.1	57.1	20.9	20.9	C
27	IL-394 exit ramp to Torrence Ave exit ramp	Basic	1400	4	5152	-	9076	-	56.9	-	22.6	-	C
28	Torrence Ave exit ramp	Diverge	1500	4	5152	935	9200	2000	57.2	51.3	22.5	25.6	C
29	Torrence Ave exit ramp to Torrence Ave entrance ramp	Basic	6100	4	4217	-	9112	-	57.8	-	18.2	-	C
30	Torrence Ave entrance ramp	Merge	1500	4	5249	1032	9200	2000	56.8	55.1	23.1	21.8	C
31	Torrence Ave entrance ramp to IL-394 NB entrance ramp	Basic	700	4	5249	-	9060	-	56.5	-	23.2	-	C
32	IL-394 NB entrance ramp	Merge	1000	5	6242	993	11250	2000	55.3	55.3	22.6	22.6	C
33	IL-394 SB entrance ramp	Merge	1500	5	7371	1129	11250	2000	54.7	53.2	27.0	25.5	C
34	West of I-94	Basic	3310	5	7371	-	11355	-	57.1	-	25.8	-	C

Table A.10: Synchro Intersection Capacity Analysis Results – Future Base Case (2040) AM and PM Peak Hour

LOCATION	TYPE	EBL	EBR	EBR2	NBL	NBR	NBR2	NBT	SBL	SBR	SBR2	SBT	WBL	WBR	WBR2
AM															
Torrence Avenue – single point intersection	Control Delay	71.6		18.3	92.8		1.8	27.2	77.5		32.7	47.0	63.6		17.2
	LOS	E		B	F		A	C	E		C	D	E		B
	v/c Ratio	0.89		0.47	1.07		0.09	0.45	0.72		0.87	0.42	0.57		0.30
Burr Street I/C – south ramp terminal	Control Delay					0.2		4.1	34.3			0			
	LOS					A		A	C			A			
	v/c Ratio					0.16		0.11	0.34			0.06			
Burr Street I/C – north ramp terminal	Control Delay				5.2			4.9		1.4		13.4	33	5.1	
	LOS				A			A		A		B	C	A	
	v/c Ratio				0.26			0.13		0.28		0.11	0.57	0.3	
Grant Street I/C – south ramp terminal	Control Delay	31.6	7.7					6.2				4.7			
	LOS	C	A					A				A			
	v/c Ratio	0.39	0.5					0.25				0.13			
Grant Street I/C – north ramp terminal	Control Delay							3.1				4.3	32.9	9.9	
	LOS							A				A	C	A	
	v/c Ratio							0.16				0.2	0.25	0.52	
Broadway I/C – south ramp terminal	Control Delay	24.5	4.8					9.5				10.8			
	LOS	C	A					A				B			
	v/c Ratio	0.57	0.44					0.34				0.22			
Broadway I/C – north ramp terminal	Control Delay							5.1				7.1	26.7	6.1	
	LOS							A				A	C	A	
	v/c Ratio							0.29				0.22	0.52	0.31	
PM															
Torrence Avenue – single point intersection	Control Delay	162.5		46.7	88.1		6	40.2	62.9		11.2	43.4	153.5		31.2
	LOS	F		D	F		A	D	E		B	D	F		C
	v/c Ratio	1.23		0.93	0.99		0.21	0.5	0.76		0.52	0.6	1.16		0.57
Burr Street I/C – south ramp terminal	Control Delay					0.2		5.6	25			0.1			
	LOS					A		A				A			
	v/c Ratio					0.14		0.15	0.45			0.13			
Burr Street I/C – north ramp terminal	Control Delay				7.8			8.2		2		18.6	33.6	0.8	
	LOS				A			A		A		B	C	A	
	v/c Ratio				0.32			0.3		0.35		0.28	0.72	0.15	
Grant Street I/C – south ramp terminal	Control Delay	33.6	25.7					13.6				13.7			
	LOS	C	C					B				B			
	v/c Ratio	0.63	0.65					0.33				0.27			
Grant Street I/C – north ramp terminal	Control Delay							5.8				8.6	33.6	30.8	
	LOS							A				A	C	C	
	v/c Ratio							0.29				0.39	0.29	0.73	
Broadway I/C – south ramp terminal	Control Delay	29	19.4					9.8				10.4			
	LOS	C	B					A				B			
	v/c Ratio	0.68	0.74					0.45				0.36			
Broadway I/C – north ramp terminal	Control Delay							4.4				8.1	31.3	7.6	
	LOS							A				A	C	A	
	v/c Ratio							0.37				0.48	0.62	0.37	

APPENDIX B

TSMO Strategy Cost Estimates

Table B.1a: Ramp Metering Implementation Costs (Indiana)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Miscellaneous (guardrail, pavement patching, etc)	350,000	1	350,000
Cantilevers	125,000	3	375,000
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	750,000	1	750,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			1,480,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Signal poles, heads, loops, cabling	10,300	7	280,000
Cabinets, controllers, handholes, power service, communications	80,000	7	560,000
Ramp metering software	150,000	1	150,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	50	500,000
Integration and testing (5% of construction cost)	74,500	1	74,500
Systems Subtotal			1,570,000
Design (15%)			456,000
Project Management (5%)			152,000
Subtotal			3,650,000
Contingency (30%)			1,100,000
Total			4,750,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			172,000

Table B.1b: Ramp Metering Implementation Costs (Illinois)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Miscellaneous (guardrail, pavement patching, etc.)			
Cantilevers			
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)			
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			0
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Signal poles, heads, loops, cabling			
Cabinets, controllers, handholes, power service, communications			
Ramp metering software			
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment			
Integration and testing (5% of construction cost)			
Systems Subtotal			0
Design (15%)			
Project Management (5%)			
Subtotal			0
Contingency (30%)			
Total			0
Yearly operations and maintenance			

Table B.1c: Ramp Metering Implementation Costs (Entire Corridor)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Miscellaneous (guardrail, pavement patching, etc)	350,000	1	350,000
Cantilevers	125,000	3	375,000
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	750,000	1	750,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			1,480,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Signal poles, heads, loops, cabling	10,300	7	280,000
Cabinets, controllers, handholes, power service, communications	80,000	7	560,000
Ramp metering software	150,000	1	150,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	50	500,000
Integration and testing (5% of construction cost)	74,500	1	74,500
Systems Subtotal			1,570,000
Design (15%)			456,000
Project Management (5%)			152,000
Subtotal			3,650,000
Contingency (30%)			1,100,000
Total			4,750,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			172,000

Table B.2a: Lane Control Implementation Costs (Indiana)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			3,680,000
Pavement Replacement	20	13,400	268,000
Pavement Removal	150	13,400	2,010,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	10,000	250,000
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	10,000	1,000,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	100,000	1	100,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	50,000	1	50,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			1,780,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	29,600	1,780,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			1,800,000
Pavement Removal	50	3,200	160,000
Pavement Patching	350	3,200	1,120,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	250,000	1	250,000
Clean Inlet	250,000	1	250,000
Inlet, Patching	125	100	12,500
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	13,000,000	1	13,000,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			20,300,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Gantry structures and foundations	220,000	58	12,800,000
Gantry equipment/cabling	25,000	58	1,450,000
Lane control signs	105,000	58	6,090,000
Gantry mounted CCTV cameras	8,000	58	464,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	58	3,590,000
Central ATM software	350,000	1	350,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	50	500,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	503,910	1	504,000
Systems Subtotal			25,700,000
Design (10%)			4,600,000
Project Management (5%)			2,300,000
Subtotal			52,900,000
Contingency (30%)			15,900,000
Total			68,700,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			724,000

Table B.2b: Lane Control Implementation Costs (Illinois)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			
Pavement Replacement			
Pavement Removal			
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove			
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified			
Lighting, Markings, ITS			
Casting, Adjust to Grade			
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)			
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			
Pavement Removal			
Pavement Patching			
Casting, Adjust to Grade			
Clean Inlet			
Inlet, Patching			
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	1,750,000	1	1,750,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			1,750,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Gantry structures and foundations	220,000	5	1,100,000
Gantry equipment/cabling	25,000	5	125,000
Lane control signs	105,000	5	525,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	6	48,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	6	371,000
Cantilever Structures and Foundations (Wentworth)	170,000	1	170,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	1	16,000
Lane control signs (Inside shoulder only)	30,000	1	30,000
Dynamic message sign on new dedicated gantry	115,000	2	230,000
DMS gantry structure and foundation	220,000	2	440,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	61,090	1	61,100
Systems Subtotal			3,120,000
Design (10%)			487,000
Project Management (5%)			244,000
Subtotal			5,600,000
Contingency (30%)			1,680,000
Total			7,280,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			203,000

Table B.2c: Lane Control Implementation Costs (Entire Corridor)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			3,680,000
Pavement Replacement	20	13,400	268,000
Pavement Removal	150	13,400	2,010,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	10,000	250,000
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	10,000	1,000,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	100,000	1	100,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	50,000	1	50,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			1,780,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	29,600	1,780,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			1,800,000
Pavement Removal	50	3,200	160,000
Pavement Patching	350	3,200	1,120,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	250,000	1	250,000
Clean Inlet	250,000	1	250,000
Inlet, Patching	125	100	12,500
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	14,750,000	1	14,800,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			22,000,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Gantry structures and foundations	220,000	63	13,900,000
Gantry equipment/cabling	25,000	63	1,580,000
Lane control signs	105,000	63	6,620,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	64	512,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	64	3,960,000
Central ATM software	350,000	1	350,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	50	500,000
Cantilever Structures and Foundations (Wentworth)	170,000	1	170,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	1	16,000
Lane control signs (Inside shoulder only)	30,000	1	30,000
Dynamic message sign on new dedicated gantry	115,000	2	230,000
DMS gantry structure and foundation	220,000	2	440,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	565,000	1	565,000
Systems Subtotal			28,900,000
Design (10%)			5,090,000
Project Management (5%)			2,550,000
Subtotal			58,500,000
Contingency (30%)			17,600,000
Total			76,000,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			787,000

Table B.3a: Dynamic Shoulder Lanes Implementation Costs (Indiana)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			3,680,000
Pavement Replacement	20	13,400	268,000
Pavement Removal	150	13,400	2,010,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	10,000	250,000
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	10,000	1,000,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	100,000	1	100,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	50,000	1	50,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			1,780,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	29,600	1,780,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			1,800,000
Pavement Removal	50	3,200	160,000
Pavement Patching	350	3,200	1,120,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	250,000	1	250,000
Clean Inlet	250,000	1	250,000
Inlet, Patching	125	100	12,500
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	13,000,000	1	13,000,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	2,358,000	1	2,360,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			22,700,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	58	9,860,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	58	928,000
Lane control signs	30,000	58	1,740,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	58	464,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	58	3,590,000
Central ATM software	350,000	1	350,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	50	500,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	348,470	1	349,000
Systems Subtotal			17,800,000
Design (10%)			4,040,000
Project Management (5%)			2,020,000
Subtotal			46,500,000
Contingency (30%)			14,000,000
Total			60,400,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			566,000

Table B.3b: Dynamic Shoulder Lanes Implementation Costs (Illinois)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			956,000
Pavement Replacement	20	3,400	68,000
Pavement Removal	150	3,400	510,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	2,500	62,500
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	2,500	250,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	50,000	1	50,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	15,000	1	15,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			159,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	2,640	159,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			102,000
Pavement Removal	50	200	10,000
Pavement Patching	350	200	70,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	10,000	1	10,000
Clean Inlet	10,000	1	10,000
Inlet, Patching	125	10	1,250
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	2,500,000	1	2,500,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	1,305,000	1	1,310,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			5,030,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	6	1,020,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	6	96,000
Lane control signs	30,000	6	180,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	6	48,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	6	371,000
Dynamic message sign on new dedicated gantry	115,000	2	230,000
DMS gantry structure and foundation	220,000	2	440,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	47,690	1	47,700
Systems Subtotal			2,440,000
Design (10%)			746,000
Project Management (5%)			373,000
Subtotal			8,580,000
Contingency (30%)			2,580,000
Total			11,200,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			259,000

Table B.3c: Dynamic Shoulder Lanes Implementation Costs (Entire Corridor)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			4,640,000
Pavement Replacement	20	16,800	336,000
Pavement Removal	150	16,800	2,520,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	12,500	313,000
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	12,500	1,250,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	150,000	1	150,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	65,000	1	65,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			1,940,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	32,240	1,940,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			1,900,000
Pavement Removal	50	3,400	170,000
Pavement Patching	350	3,400	1,190,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	260,000	1	260,000
Clean Inlet	260,000	1	260,000
Inlet, Patching	125	110	13,800
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	15,500,000	1	15,500,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	3,663,000	1	3,670,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			27,700,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	64	10,900,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	64	1,030,000
Lane control signs	30,000	64	1,920,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	64	512,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	64	3,960,000
Central ATM software	350,000	1	350,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	50	500,000
Dynamic message sign on new dedicated gantry	115,000	2	230,000
DMS gantry structure and foundation	220,000	2	440,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	396,160	1	397,000
Systems Subtotal			20,300,000
Design (10%)			4,790,000
Project Management (5%)			2,400,000
Subtotal			55,100,000
Contingency (30%)			16,600,000
Total			71,600,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			615,000

Table B.4a: Variable Speed Limit Implementation Costs (Indiana)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	3,500,000	1	3,500,000
Pavement Patching & Removal	15,000	49	735,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			4,240,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Inside/outside shoulder VSL's	78,000	49	3,830,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	49	3,030,000
Microwave radar detector	6,000	49	294,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	50	500,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	152,835	1	153,000
Systems Subtotal			7,800,000
Design (10%)			1,210,000
Project Management (5%)			602,000
Subtotal			13,900,000
Contingency (30%)			4,160,000
Total			18,000,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			156,000

Table B.4b: Variable Speed Limit Implementation Costs (Illinois)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	750,000	1	750,000
Pavement Patching & Removal			
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			750,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Standalone VSL's	40,000	8	320,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	8	494,000
Microwave radar detector	6,000	8	48,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	17,240	1	17,300
Systems Subtotal			880,000
Design (10%)			163,000
Project Management (5%)			81,500
Subtotal			1,880,000
Contingency (30%)			563,000
Total			2,440,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			17,600

Table B.4c: Variable Speed Limit Implementation Costs (Entire Corridor)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	4,250,000	1	4,250,000
Pavement Patching & Removal	15,000	49	735,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			4,990,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Inside/outside shoulder VSL's	78,000	49	3,830,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	57	3,520,000
Microwave radar detector	6,000	57	342,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	50	500,000
Standalone VSL's	40,000	8	320,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	170,075	1	171,000
Systems Subtotal			8,680,000
Design (10%)			1,370,000
Project Management (5%)			683,000
Subtotal			15,800,000
Contingency (30%)			4,720,000
Total			20,500,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			174,000

Table B.5a: Dynamic Shoulder Lanes and Ramp Metering Implementation Costs (Indiana)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			3,680,000
Pavement Replacement	20	13,400	268,000
Pavement Removal	150	13,400	2,010,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	10,000	250,000
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	10,000	1,000,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	100,000	1	100,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	50,000	1	50,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			1,780,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	29,600	1,780,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			1,800,000
Pavement Removal	50	3,200	160,000
Pavement Patching	350	3,200	1,120,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	250,000	1	250,000
Clean Inlet	250,000	1	250,000
Inlet, Patching	125	100	12,500
Miscellaneous (guardrail, pavement patching, etc)	350,000	1	350,000
Cantilevers	125,000	5	625,000
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	13,500,000	1	13,500,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	2,358,000	1	2,360,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			24,100,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	58	9,860,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	58	928,000
Lane control signs	30,000	58	1,740,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	58	464,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	58	3,590,000
Signal poles, heads, loops, cabling	10,300	7	72,100
Cabinets, controllers, handholes, power service, communications	80,000	7	560,000
Ramp metering software	150,000	7	1,050,000
Central ATM software	350,000	1	350,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	50	500,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	382,112	1	383,000
Systems Subtotal			19,500,000
Design (10%)			4,360,000
Project Management (5%)			2,180,000
Subtotal			50,200,000
Contingency (30%)			15,100,000
Total			65,200,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			670,000

Table B.5b: Dynamic Shoulder Lanes and Ramp Metering Implementation Costs (Illinois)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			956,000
Pavement Replacement	20	3,400	68,000
Pavement Removal	150	3,400	510,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	2,500	62,500
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	2,500	250,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	50,000	1	50,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	15,000	1	15,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			159,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	2,640	159,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			102,000
Pavement Removal	50	200	10,000
Pavement Patching	350	200	70,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	10,000	1	10,000
Clean Inlet	10,000	1	10,000
Inlet, Patching	125	10	1,250
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	2,500,000	1	2,500,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	1,305,000	1	1,310,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			5,030,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	6	1,020,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	6	96,000
Lane control signs	30,000	6	180,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	6	48,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	6	371,000
Dynamic message sign on new dedicated gantry	115,000	2	230,000
DMS gantry structure and foundation	220,000	2	440,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	47,690	1	47,700
Systems Subtotal			2,440,000
Design (10%)			746,000
Project Management (5%)			373,000
Subtotal			8,580,000
Contingency (30%)			2,580,000
Total			11,200,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			259,000

Table B.5c: Dynamic Shoulder Lanes and Ramp Metering Implementation Costs (Entire Corridor)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			4,640,000
Pavement Replacement	20	16,800	336,000
Pavement Removal	150	16,800	2,520,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	12,500	313,000
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	12,500	1,250,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	150,000	1	150,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	65,000	1	65,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			1,940,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	32,240	1,940,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			1,900,000
Pavement Removal	50	3,400	170,000
Pavement Patching	350	3,400	1,190,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	260,000	1	260,000
Clean Inlet	260,000	1	260,000
Inlet, Patching	125	110	13,800
Miscellaneous (guardrail, pavement patching, etc)	350,000	1	350,000
Cantilevers	125,000	5	625,000
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	16,000,000	1	16,000,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	3,663,000	1	3,670,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			29,100,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	64	10,900,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	64	1,030,000
Lane control signs	30,000	64	1,920,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	64	512,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	64	3,960,000
Signal poles, heads, loops, cabling	10,300	7	72,100
Cabinets, controllers, handholes, power service, communications	80,000	7	560,000
Ramp metering software	150,000	7	1,050,000
Central ATM software	350,000	1	350,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	50	500,000
Dynamic message sign on new dedicated gantry	115,000	2	230,000
DMS gantry structure and foundation	220,000	2	440,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	429,802	1	430,000
Systems Subtotal			22,000,000
Design (10%)			5,110,000
Project Management (5%)			2,560,000
Subtotal			58,700,000
Contingency (30%)			17,700,000
Total			76,300,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			719,000

Table B.6a: Dynamic Shoulder Lanes and Variable Speed Limits Implementation Costs (Indiana)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			3,680,000
Pavement Replacement	20	13,400	268,000
Pavement Removal	150	13,400	2,010,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	10,000	250,000
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	10,000	1,000,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	100,000	1	100,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	50,000	1	50,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			1,780,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	29,600	1,780,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			1,800,000
Pavement Removal	50	3,200	160,000
Pavement Patching	350	3,200	1,120,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	250,000	1	250,000
Clean Inlet	250,000	1	250,000
Inlet, Patching	125	100	12,500
Miscellaneous (guardrail, pavement patching, etc)	1,100,000	1	1,100,000
Cantilevers	125,000	5	625,000
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	13,000,000	1	13,000,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	2,358,000	1	2,360,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			24,400,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	58	9,860,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	58	928,000
Lane control signs	30,000	58	1,740,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	58	464,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	58	3,590,000
Central ATM software	350,000	1	350,000
Inside/outside shoulder VSL's	14,000	49	686,000
Microwave radar detector	6,000	49	294,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	358,070	1	359,000
Systems Subtotal			18,300,000
Design (10%)			4,260,000
Project Management (5%)			2,130,000
Subtotal			49,000,000
Contingency (30%)			14,700,000
Total			63,700,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			576,000

Table B.6b: Dynamic Shoulder Lanes and Variable Speed Limits Implementation Costs (Illinois)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			956,000
Pavement Replacement	20	3,400	68,000
Pavement Removal	150	3,400	510,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	2,500	62,500
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	2,500	250,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	50,000	1	50,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	15,000	1	15,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			159,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	2,640	159,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			102,000
Pavement Removal	50	200	10,000
Pavement Patching	350	200	70,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	10,000	1	10,000
Clean Inlet	10,000	1	10,000
Inlet, Patching	125	10	1,250
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	3,000,000	1	3,000,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	1,305,000	1	1,310,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			5,530,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	6	1,020,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	6	96,000
Lane control signs	30,000	6	180,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	6	48,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	14	865,000
Standalone VSL's	40,000	8	320,000
Microwave radar detector	6,000	8	48,000
Dynamic message sign on new dedicated gantry	115,000	2	230,000
DMS gantry structure and foundation	220,000	2	440,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	64,930	1	65,000
Systems Subtotal			3,320,000
Design (10%)			884,000
Project Management (5%)			442,000
Subtotal			10,200,000
Contingency (30%)			3,050,000
Total			13,300,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			207,000

Table B.6c: Dynamic Shoulder Lanes and Variable Speed Limits Implementation Costs (Entire Corridor)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			4,640,000
Pavement Replacement	20	16,800	336,000
Pavement Removal	150	16,800	2,520,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	12,500	313,000
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	12,500	1,250,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	150,000	1	150,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	65,000	1	65,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			1,940,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	32,240	1,940,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			1,900,000
Pavement Removal	50	3,400	170,000
Pavement Patching	350	3,400	1,190,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	260,000	1	260,000
Clean Inlet	260,000	1	260,000
Inlet, Patching	125	110	13,800
Miscellaneous (guardrail, pavement patching, etc)	1,100,000	1	1,100,000
Cantilevers	125,000	5	625,000
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	16,000,000	1	16,000,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	3,663,000	1	3,670,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			29,900,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	64	10,900,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	64	1,030,000
Lane control signs	30,000	64	1,920,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	64	512,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	72	4,450,000
Central ATM software	350,000	1	350,000
Inside/outside shoulder VSL's	14,000	49	686,000
Microwave radar detector	6,000	57	342,000
Standalone VSL's	40,000	8	320,000
Dynamic message sign on new dedicated gantry	115,000	2	230,000
DMS gantry structure and foundation	220,000	2	440,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	423,000	1	423,000
Systems Subtotal			21,600,000
Design (10%)			5,150,000
Project Management (5%)			2,580,000
Subtotal			59,200,000
Contingency (30%)			17,800,000
Total			76,900,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			642,000

Table B.7a: Ramp Metering and Variable Speed Limits Implementation Costs (Indiana)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	4,250,000	1	4,250,000
Miscellaneous (guardrail, pavement patching, etc)	1,085,000	1	1,090,000
Cantilevers	125,000	5	625,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			5,960,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Inside/outside shoulder VSL's	78,000	49	3,830,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	49	3,030,000
Microwave radar detector	6,000	49	294,000
Signal poles, heads, loops, cabling	10,300	7	72,100
Cabinets, controllers, handholes, power service, communications	80,000	7	560,000
Ramp metering software	150,000	1	150,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	50	500,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	168,477	1	169,000
Systems Subtotal			8,600,000
Design (10%)			1,460,000
Project Management (5%)			728,000
Subtotal			16,800,000
Contingency (30%)			5,030,000
Total			21,800,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			312,000

Table B.7b: Ramp Metering and Variable Speed Limits Implementation Costs (Illinois)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	750,000	1	750,000
Pavement Patching & Removal			
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			750,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Standalone VSL's	40,000	8	320,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	8	494,000
Microwave radar detector	6,000	8	48,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	17,240	1	17,300
Systems Subtotal			880,000
Design (10%)			163,000
Project Management (5%)			81,500
Subtotal			1,880,000
Contingency (30%)			563,000
Total			2,440,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			17,600

Table B.7c: Ramp Metering and Variable Speed Limits Implementation Costs (Entire Corridor)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	5,000,000	1	5,000,000
Miscellaneous (guardrail, pavement patching, etc)	1,085,000	1	1,090,000
Cantilevers	125,000	5	625,000
Pavement Patching & Removal			
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			6,710,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Inside/outside shoulder VSL's	78,000	49	3,830,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	57	3,520,000
Microwave radar detector	6,000	57	342,000
Signal poles, heads, loops, cabling	10,300	7	72,100
Cabinets, controllers, handholes, power service, communications	80,000	7	560,000
Ramp metering software	150,000	1	150,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	50	500,000
Standalone VSL's	40,000	8	320,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	185,717	1	186,000
Systems Subtotal			9,480,000
Design (10%)			1,620,000
Project Management (5%)			810,000
Subtotal			18,700,000
Contingency (30%)			5,590,000
Total			24,200,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			330,000

Table B.8a: Dynamic Shoulder Lanes, Ramp Metering, and Variable Speed Limits Implementation Costs (Indiana)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	13,500,000	1	13,500,000
Ramp Metering Miscellaneous (guardrail, pavement patching, etc)	1,085,000	1	1,090,000
Cantilevers	125,000	5	625,000
Superelevation Correction			3,680,000
Pavement Replacement	20	13,400	268,000
Pavement Removal	150	13,400	2,010,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	10,000	250,000
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	10,000	1,000,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	100,000	1	100,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	50,000	1	50,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			1,780,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	29,600	1,780,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			1,800,000
Pavement Removal	50	3,200	160,000
Pavement Patching	350	3,200	1,120,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	250,000	1	250,000
Clean Inlet	250,000	1	250,000
Inlet, Patching	125	100	12,500
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	2,358,000	1	2,360,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			24,900,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Inside/outside shoulder VSL's	14,000	49	686,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	49	3,030,000
Microwave radar detector	6,000	49	294,000
Signal poles, heads, loops, cabling	10,300	7	72,100
Cabinets, controllers, handholes, power service, communications	80,000	7	560,000
Ramp metering software	150,000	1	150,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	100	1,000,000
Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	58	9,860,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	58	928,000
Lane control signs	30,000	58	1,740,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	58	464,000
Central ATM software	350,000	1	350,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	382,597	1	383,000
Systems Subtotal			19,600,000
Design (10%)			4,440,000
Project Management (5%)			2,220,000
Subtotal			51,000,000
Contingency (30%)			15,300,000
Total			66,300,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			671,000

Table B.8b: Dynamic Shoulder Lanes, Ramp Metering, and Variable Speed Limits Implementation Costs (Illinois)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			956,000
Pavement Replacement	20	3,400	68,000
Pavement Removal	150	3,400	510,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	2,500	62,500
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	2,500	250,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	50,000	1	50,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	15,000	1	15,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			159,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	2,640	159,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			102,000
Pavement Removal	50	200	10,000
Pavement Patching	350	200	70,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	10,000	1	10,000
Clean Inlet	10,000	1	10,000
Inlet, Patching	125	10	1,250
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	3,000,000	1	3,000,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	1,305,000	1	1,310,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			5,530,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	6	1,020,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	6	96,000
Lane control signs	30,000	6	180,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	6	48,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	14	865,000
Standalone VSL's	40,000	8	320,000
Microwave radar detector	6,000	8	48,000
Dynamic message sign on new dedicated gantry	115,000	2	230,000
DMS gantry structure and foundation	220,000	2	440,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	64,930	1	65,000
Systems Subtotal			3,320,000
Design (10%)			884,000
Project Management (5%)			442,000
Subtotal			10,200,000
Contingency (30%)			3,050,000
Total			13,300,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			207,000

Table B.8c: Dynamic Shoulder Lanes, Ramp Metering, and Variable Speed Limits Implementation Costs (Entire Corridor)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	16,500,000	1	16,500,000
Ramp Metering Miscellaneous (guardrail, pavement patching, etc)	1,085,000	1	1,090,000
Cantilevers	125,000	5	625,000
Superelevation Correction			4,640,000
Pavement Replacement	20	16,800	336,000
Pavement Removal	150	16,800	2,520,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	12,500	313,000
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	12,500	1,250,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	150,000	1	150,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	65,000	1	65,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			1,940,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	32,240	1,940,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			1,900,000
Pavement Removal	50	3,400	170,000
Pavement Patching	350	3,400	1,190,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	260,000	1	260,000
Clean Inlet	260,000	1	260,000
Inlet, Patching	125	110	13,800
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	3,663,000	1	3,670,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			30,400,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Inside/outside shoulder VSL's	14,000	49	686,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	63	3,900,000
Microwave radar detector	6,000	57	342,000
Signal poles, heads, loops, cabling	10,300	7	72,100
Cabinets, controllers, handholes, power service, communications	80,000	7	560,000
Ramp metering software	150,000	1	150,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	100	1,000,000
Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	64	10,900,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	64	1,030,000
Lane control signs	30,000	64	1,920,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	64	512,000
Central ATM software	350,000	1	350,000
Standalone VSL's	40,000	8	320,000
Dynamic message sign on new dedicated gantry	115,000	2	230,000
DMS gantry structure and foundation	220,000	2	440,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	447,527	1	448,000
Systems Subtotal			22,900,000
Design (10%)			5,320,000
Project Management (5%)			2,660,000
Subtotal			61,200,000
Contingency (30%)			18,400,000
Total			79,500,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			737,000

Table B.9a: Queue Warning Implementation Costs (Indiana)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	3,000,000	1	3,000,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			3,000,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Butterfly Mounted DMS	217,000	29	3,260,000
Cabinets, Handholes, Power Service, Communications	61,750	29	927,000
Queue Warning Software	250,000	1	250,000
Center to Center Integration	100,000	1	100,000
Communications Redundancy and Protection of Existing Equipment	10,000	50	500,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	100,625	1	101,000
Systems Subtotal			5,140,000
Design (10%)			814,000
Project Management (5%)			407,000
Subtotal			9,360,000
Contingency (30%)			2,810,000
Total			12,200,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			103,000

Table B.9b: Queue Warning Implementation Costs (Illinois)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	300,000	1	300,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			300,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Dynamic message sign on new dedicated gantry	115,000	2	230,000
DMS gantry structure and foundation	220,000	2	440,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	13,400	1	13,400
Systems Subtotal			684,000
Design (10%)			98,400
Project Management (5%)			49,200
Subtotal			1,140,000
Contingency (30%)			340,000
Total			1,480,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			13,700

Table B.9c: Queue Warning Implementation Costs (Entire Corridor)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	3,300,000	1	3,300,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			3,300,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Butterfly Mounted DMS	217,000	29	3,260,000
Cabinets, Handholes, Power Service, Communications	61,750	29	927,000
Queue Warning Software	250,000	1	250,000
Center to Center Integration	100,000	1	100,000
Communications Redundancy and Protection of Existing Equipment	10,000	50	500,000
Dynamic message sign on new dedicated gantry	115,000	2	230,000
DMS gantry structure and foundation	220,000	2	440,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	114,025	1	115,000
Systems Subtotal			5,820,000
Design (10%)			912,000
Project Management (5%)			456,000
Subtotal			10,500,000
Contingency (30%)			3,150,000
Total			13,700,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			117,000

Table B.10a: Broadway Interchange and I-65 Interchange Modifications Implementation Costs (Indiana)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	250,000	1	250,000
Exit Ramp to SB I-65			1,110,000
Pavement Removal	20	2,800	56,000
Pavement, Full Depth Widening	150	2,800	420,000
Barrier Wall Concrete, Remove	25	1,000	25,000
Retaining Wall & Moment Slab	600,000	1	600,000
EB I-80/94 Shoulder Work			1,050,000
Pavement Removal	20	10,700	214,000
Pavement, Full Depth Replacement	150	4,700	705,000
Barrier Wall Concrete, Remove	25	1,000	25,000
Concrete Median Barrier	100	1,000	100,000
Broadway Ave Interchange			375,000
Signal Modification	125,000	1	125,000
Pavement and Barrier Improvements	250,000	1	250,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			2,770,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Systems Subtotal			0
Design (10%)			277,000
Project Management (5%)			139,000
Subtotal			3,190,000
Contingency (30%)			956,000
Total			4,150,000

Table B.10c: Broadway Interchange and I-65 Interchange Modifications Implementation Costs (Entire Corridor)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	250,000	1	250,000
Exit Ramp to SB I-65			1,110,000
Pavement Removal	20	2,800	56,000
Pavement, Full Depth Widening	150	2,800	420,000
Barrier Wall Concrete, Remove	25	1,000	25,000
Retaining Wall & Moment Slab	600,000	1	600,000
EB I-80/94 Shoulder Work			1,050,000
Pavement Removal	20	10,700	214,000
Pavement, Full Depth Replacement	150	4,700	705,000
Barrier Wall Concrete, Remove	25	1,000	25,000
Concrete Median Barrier	100	1,000	100,000
Broadway Ave Interchange			375,000
Signal Modification	125,000	1	125,000
Pavement and Barrier Improvements	250,000	1	250,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			2,770,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Systems Subtotal			0
Design (10%)			277,000
Project Management (5%)			139,000
Subtotal			3,190,000
Contingency (30%)			956,000
Total			4,150,000

Table B.11a: EB I-80/94 Advance Warning Signage (east of I-65 Interchange) Implementation Costs (Indiana)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	125,000	1	125,000
Signage			275,000
Overhead Cantilevers	90,000	3	270,000
Barrier removal	20	240	4,800
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			400,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Systems Subtotal			0
Design (10%)			40,000
Project Management (5%)			20,000
Subtotal			460,000
Contingency (30%)			138,000
Total			598,000

Table B.11b: EB I-80/94 Advance Warning Signage (east of I-65 Interchange) Implementation Costs (Illinois)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			0
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Systems Subtotal			0
Design (10%)			0
Project Management (5%)			0
Subtotal			0
Contingency (30%)			0
Total			0

Table B.11c: EB I-80/94 Advance Warning Signage (east of I-65 Interchange) Implementation Costs (Entire Corridor)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	125,000	1	125,000
Signage			275,000
Overhead Cantilevers	90,000	3	270,000
Barrier removal	20	240	4,800
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			400,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Systems Subtotal			0
Design (10%)			40,000
Project Management (5%)			20,000
Subtotal			460,000
Contingency (30%)			138,000
Total			598,000

Table B.12a: Interchange Sequence Signs (Median Butterfly) Implementation Costs (Indiana)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	900,000	1	900,000
Signage			909,000
Overhead Cantilevers	85,000	9	765,000
Barrier removal	200	720	144,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			1,810,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Systems Subtotal			0
Design (10%)			181,000
Project Management (5%)			90,500
Subtotal			2,090,000
Contingency (30%)			625,000
Total			2,710,000

Table B.12b: Interchange Sequence Signs (Median Butterfly) Implementation Costs (Illinois)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	400,000	1	400,000
Signage			202,000
Overhead Cantilevers	85,000	2	170,000
Barrier removal	200	160	32,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			602,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Systems Subtotal			0
Design (10%)			60,200
Project Management (5%)			30,100
Subtotal			693,000
Contingency (30%)			208,000
Total			900,000

Table B.12c: Interchange Sequence Signs (Median Butterfly) Implementation Costs (Entire Corridor)

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	1,300,000	1	1,300,000
Signage			1,120,000
Overhead Cantilevers	85,000	11	935,000
Barrier removal (Illinois)	200	880	176,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			2,420,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Systems Subtotal			0
Design (10%)			242,000
Project Management (5%)			121,000
Subtotal			2,780,000
Contingency (30%)			832,000
Total			3,610,000

APPENDIX C

Proposed Ramp Metering Locations

CALUMET AVENUE INTERCHANGE

The following exhibits illustrate the proposed locations for the ramp meter signals and the resulting storage length on the ramps prior to potentially affecting the operation of the arterial roadway.



Figure C.1: Calumet Avenue EB



Figure C.2: Calumet Avenue WB

INDIANAPOLIS BOULEVARD INTERCHANGE

The following exhibits illustrate the proposed locations for the ramp meter signals and the resulting storage length on the ramps prior to potentially affecting the operation of the arterial roadway.

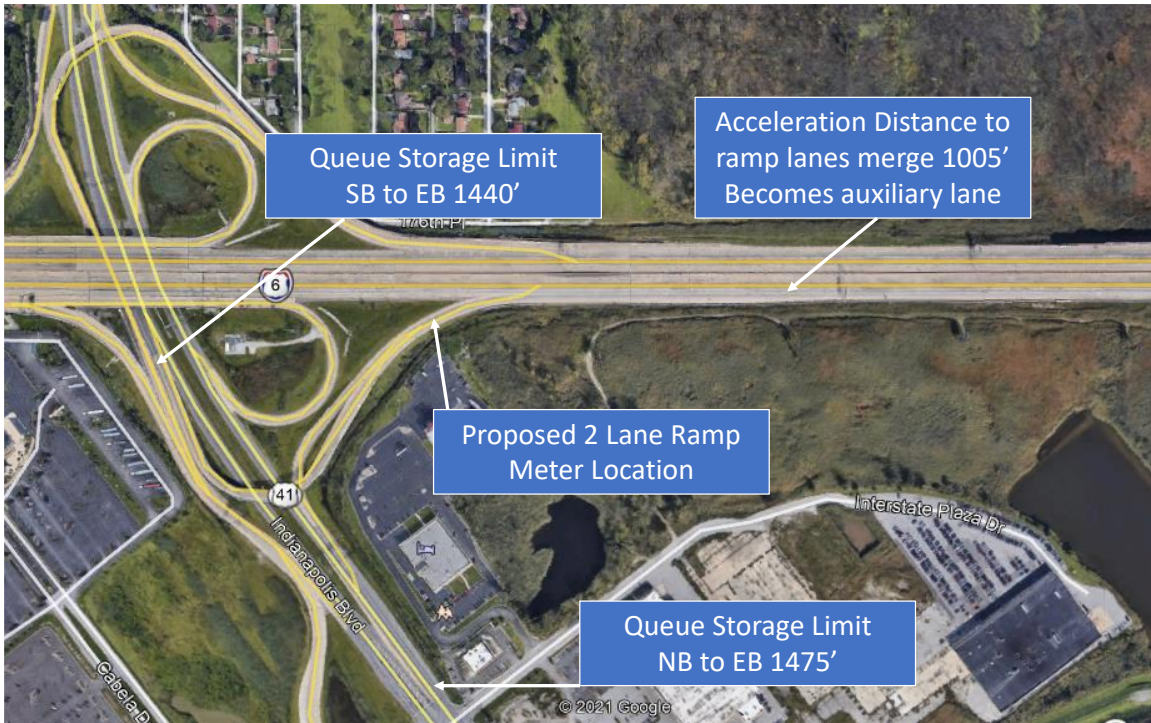


Figure C.3: Indianapolis Boulevard EB



Figure C.4: Indianapolis Boulevard WB

KENNEDY AVENUE INTERCHANGE

The following exhibits illustrate the proposed locations for the ramp meter signals and the resulting storage length on the ramps prior to potentially affecting the operation of the arterial roadway.

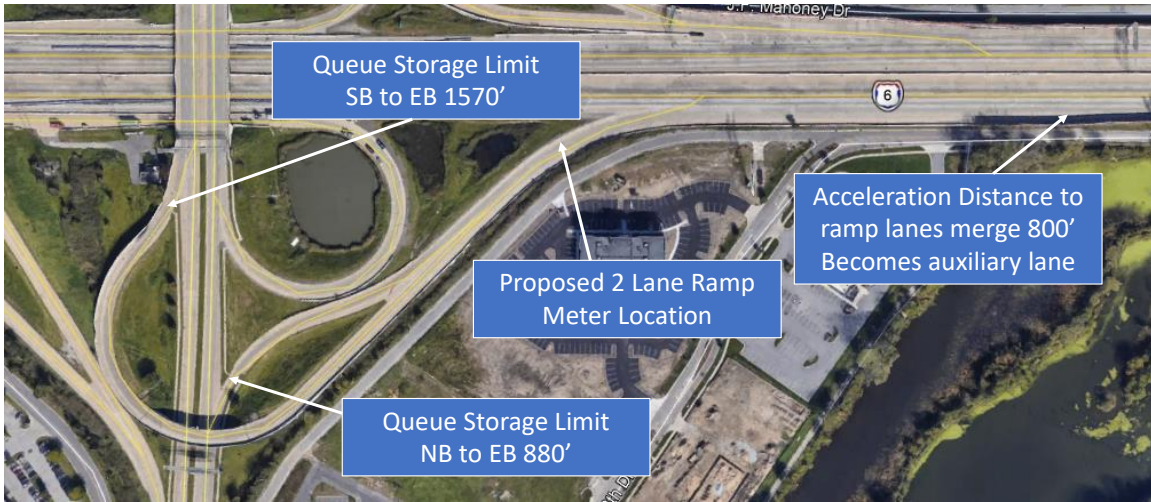


Figure C.5: Kennedy Avenue EB



Figure C.6: Kennedy Avenue WB

CLINE AVENUE INTERCHANGE

The following exhibits illustrate the proposed locations for the ramp meter signals and the resulting storage length on the ramps prior to potentially affecting the operation of the arterial roadway.



Figure C.7: Cline Avenue EB



Figure C.8: Cline Avenue WB

BURR STREET INTERCHANGE

The following exhibit illustrates the proposed locations for the ramp meter signals and the resulting storage length on the ramps prior to potentially affecting the operation of the arterial roadway.

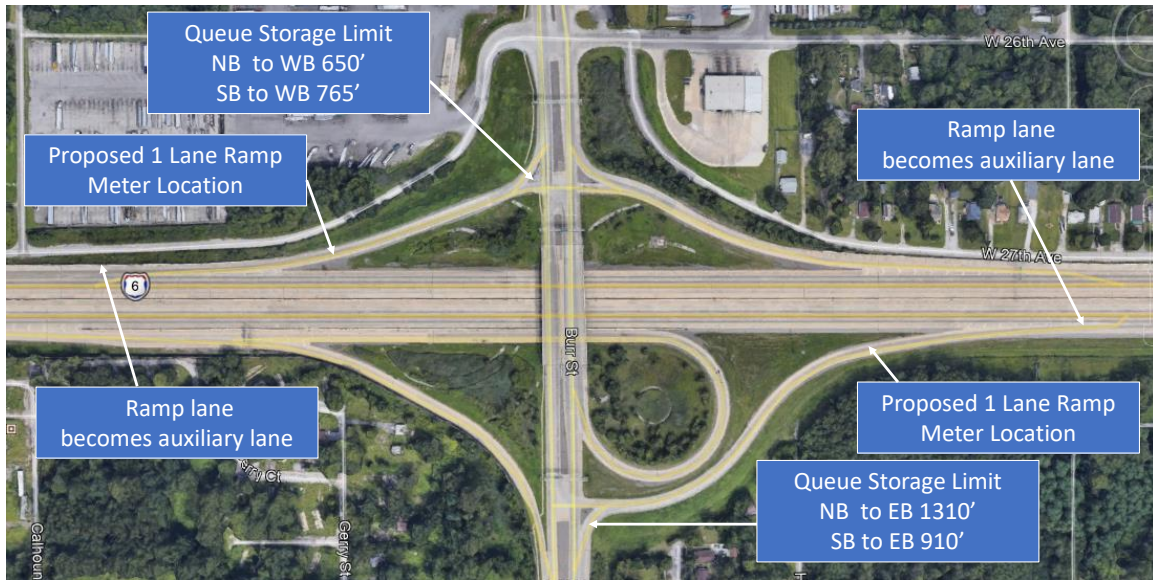


Figure C.9: Burr Street EB and WB

GRANT STREET INTERCHANGE

The following exhibits illustrate the proposed locations for the ramp meter signals and the resulting storage length on the ramps prior to potentially affecting the operation of the arterial roadway.

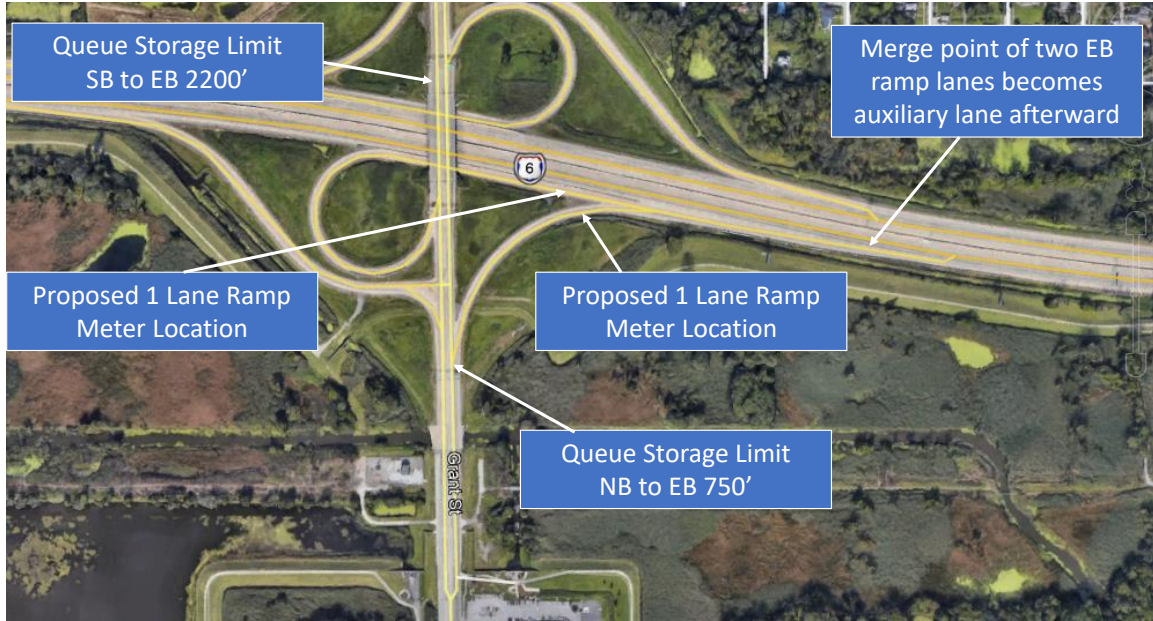


Figure C.10: Grant Street EB



Figure C.11: Grant Street WB

BROADWAY INTERCHANGE

The following exhibits illustrate the proposed locations for the ramp meter signals and the resulting storage length on the ramps prior to potentially affecting the operation of the arterial roadway.

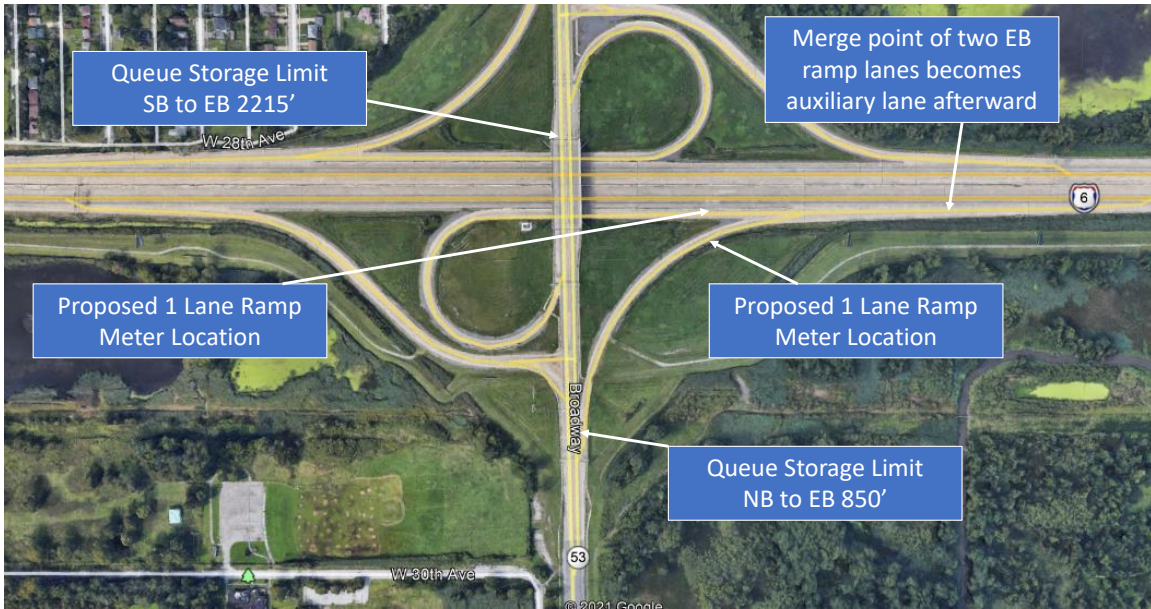


Figure C.12: Broadway EB

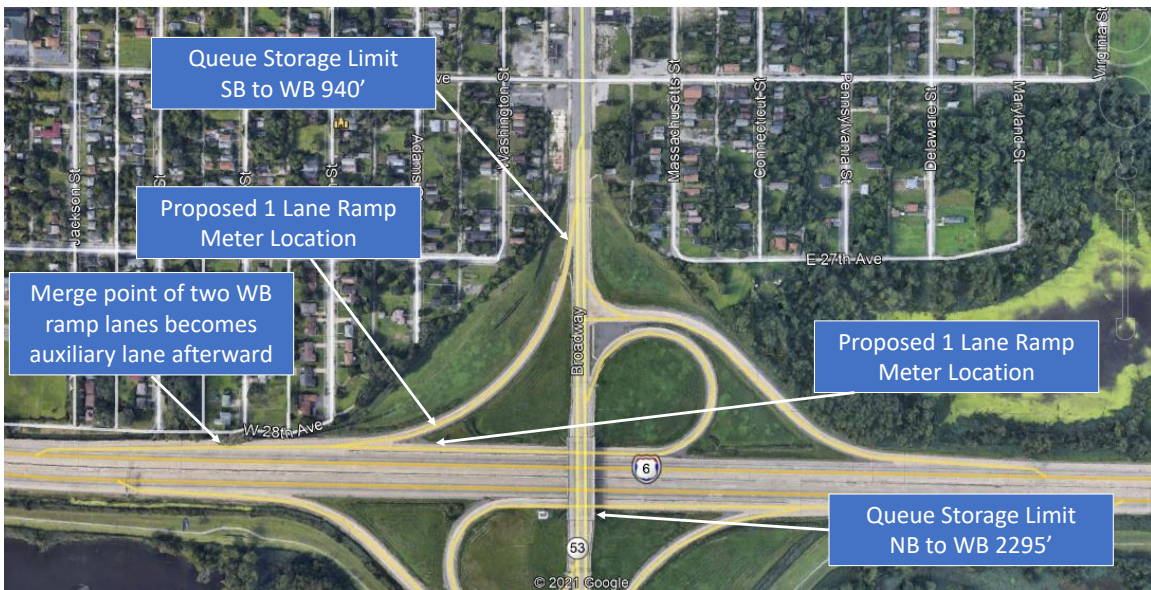


Figure C.13: Broadway WB

APPENDIX D

Traffic Operations Results and Detailed Benefits Analysis

The proposed TSMO traffic operations strategies and strategy combinations were testing using the micro-simulation model for the 2019 and 2040 AM and PM peak periods. This appendix provides the detailed traffic operations results including throughput, speed, density, and travel times amongst others. Comparison to the Existing and Future Base scenario traffic operations performance are provided for each measure of effectiveness (MOE). The evaluation is segmented into two discrete levels, namely:

- Network Level; and
- Corridor Level.

In addition, detailed results regarding the benefits analysis and project prioritization are provided in this appendix including year-over-year estimated monetary benefits and costs derived for each Traffic Operations TSMO strategy and strategy combination. The results for each TSMO individual traffic operations strategy and strategy combination are provided in this appendix are listed in **Table D.1:**

Table D.1: Traffic Operations TSMO Strategy Combinations Description

ID	DESCRIPTION
	Ramp Metering
	Dynamic Shoulder Lanes
	Variable Speed Limits
SC1	Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Ramp Metering
SC2	Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Variable Speed Limits
SC3	Ramp Metering + Variable Speed Limits
SC4	Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Ramp Metering + Variable Speed Limits

D.1 Network Level

Network statistics provide a simple apples-to-apples comparison of the overall traffic operations performance of each strategy and strategy combination relative to the Existing and Future Base scenarios for the entire study area network, inclusive of the Borman Expressway and all adjoining ramps and municipal roadways. Network-level metrics include vehicles hours traveled and vehicles miles traveled.

Vehicle Hours Traveled (VHT in veh-hr)

The network travel time (VHT) as modeled, is separated into two categories, the Borman mainline and adjoining ramps, and the municipal network. This provides a better overview of each strategy and strategy combination’s effectiveness with respect to the two broad road classes. VHT for the 2019 and 2040 AM and PM peak periods are reported in **Table D.2** to **Table D.5** below for all TSMO scenarios relative to the Existing and Future Base scenarios.

Note that the Variable Speed Limits strategy was not evaluated for the 2019 AM scenario (or any derivations of combinations involving Variable Speed Limits) due to the fact that the observed data did not show enough localized congestion during this time period to warrant application of Variable Speed Limits.

The legend below defines the symbols used in the following tables:

- Legend:**
- Abs.** Absolute Value (units per table type)
 - Δ** Difference between the Base and each scenario

Table D.2: 2019 AM Vehicle Hours Traveled - VHT (Hours)

AREA	CLASS	SC1			
		Base	RM	DSL	DSL RM
		Abs.	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)
Borman	Truck	1,880	0 (0%)	40 (2%)	40 (2%)
	Auto	8,220	10 (0%)	290 (3%)	300 (4%)
	Total	10,100	0 (0%)	320 (3%)	340 (3%)
Municipal	Truck	50	10 (20%)	0 (7%)	0 (7%)
	Auto	6,350	0 (0%)	90 (1%)	50 (1%)
	Total	6,400	-10 (0%)	90 (1%)	50 (1%)
Total		16510	16,510	410 (2%)	390 (2%)

Note: Scenarios with Dynamic Shoulder Lanes are compared to a normalized base (N.Base) to account for increased demand

Table D.3: 2019 PM Vehicle Hours Traveled - VHT (Hours)

AREA	CLASS	SC1 SC2 SC3 SC4							
		Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL RM	DSL VSL	RM VSL	DSL VSL
		Abs.	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)
Borman	Truck	2,100	0 (0%)	-40 (-2%)	10 (0%)	-40 (-2%)	-40 (-2%)	-20 (-1%)	-40 (-2%)
	Auto	12,410	90 (1%)	-330 (-3%)	80 (1%)	-280 (-2%)	-330 (-3%)	-30 (0%)	-290 (-2%)
	Total	14,510	110 (1%)	-370 (-3%)	110 (1%)	-310 (-2%)	-370 (-3%)	-40 (0%)	-330 (-2%)
Municipal	Truck	110	0 (0%)	0 (-3%)	0 (0%)	0 (-1%)	0 (-1%)	0 (0%)	0 (-2%)
	Auto	11,700	-30 (0%)	-360 (-3%)	-240 (-2%)	-180 (-2%)	-310 (-3%)	420 (4%)	-280 (-2%)
	Total	11,810	-30 (0%)	-360 (-3%)	-240 (-2%)	-180 (-2%)	-310 (-3%)	420 (4%)	-280 (-2%)
Total		26320	26,320	80 (0%)	-730 (-3%)	-130 (0%)	-490 (-2%)	-680 (-3%)	380 (1%)

Table D.4: 2040 AM Vehicle Hours Traveled - VHT (Hours)

AREA	CLASS	-							
		SC1		SC2		SC3		SC4	
		Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL	DSL	RM	DSL
		RM	VSL	RM	VSL	VSL	VSL	VSL	VSL
		Abs.	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)
Borman	Truck	2,240	0 (0%)	76 (3%)	0 (0%)	68 (3%)	76 (3%)	0 (0%)	70 (3%)
	Auto	9,450	40 (0%)	487 (5%)	-20 (0%)	464 (5%)	496 (5%)	20 (0%)	473 (5%)
	Total	11,690	40 (0%)	563 (5%)	-20 (0%)	533 (5%)	572 (5%)	20 (0%)	543 (5%)
Municipal	Truck	80	0 (0%)	-1 (-1%)	0 (0%)	-2 (-3%)	-1 (-1%)	0 (0%)	-2 (-3%)
	Auto	7,110	30 (0%)	212 (3%)	-20 (0%)	204 (3%)	194 (3%)	0 (0%)	202 (3%)
	Total	7,190	30 (0%)	211 (3%)	-20 (0%)	201 (3%)	193 (3%)	0 (0%)	200 (3%)
Total		18880	70 (0%)	770 (4%)	-40 (0%)	730 (4%)	760 (4%)	20 (0%)	740 (4%)

Table D.5: 2040 PM Vehicle Hours Traveled - VHT (Hours)

AREA	CLASS	-							
		SC1		SC2		SC3		SC4	
		Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL	DSL	RM	DSL
		RM	VSL	RM	VSL	VSL	VSL	VSL	VSL
		Abs.	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)
Borman	Truck	3,290	-210 (-6%)	-373 (-11%)	-90 (-3%)	-415 (-13%)	-408 (-12%)	-110 (-3%)	-405 (-12%)
	Auto	17,490	-1100 (-6%)	-1650 (-9%)	-520 (-3%)	-1886 (-11%)	-1807 (-10%)	-580 (-3%)	-1814 (-10%)
	Total	20,780	-1310 (-6%)	-2023 (-10%)	-600 (-3%)	-2302 (-11%)	-2216 (-11%)	-690 (-3%)	-2219 (-11%)
Municipal	Truck	190	0 (0%)	+11 (6%)	-20 (-11%)	2 (1%)	4 (2%)	-10 (-5%)	-4 (-2%)
	Auto	18,330	+840 (5%)	-1081 (-6%)	-1960 (-11%)	-1093 (-6%)	-1254 (-7%)	-1120 (-6%)	-1115 (-6%)
	Total	18,520	+840 (5%)	-1070 (-6%)	-1980 (-11%)	-1092 (-6%)	-1250 (-7%)	-1120 (-6%)	-1119 (-6%)
Total		39300	-470 (-1%)	-3090 (-8%)	-2580 (-7%)	-3390 (-9%)	-3470 (-9%)	-1810 (-5%)	-3340 (-8%)

Note: Scenarios with Dynamic Shoulder Lanes are compared to a normalized base (N.Base) to account for increased demand

Vehicle Miles Traveled (VMT in veh-thousand miles)

The network travel distance (VMT) as modeled, is also separated into two categories, the Borman mainline and adjoining ramps, and the municipal network. VMT for the 2019 and 2040 AM and PM peak periods are reported in Table D.6 to Table D.9 below for all TSMO scenarios relative to the Existing Base scenario.

Table D.6: 2019 AM Vehicle Miles Traveled (Thousand Miles)

AREA	CLASS	SC1			
		Base	RM	DSL	DSL RM
		Abs.	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)
Borman	Truck	179	-1 (0%)	2 (1%)	2 (1%)
	Auto	778	-4 (-1%)	20 (3%)	18 (2%)
	Total	957	-5 (-1%)	22 (2%)	20 (2%)
Municipal	Truck	2	0 (1%)	0 (10%)	0 (11%)
	Auto	247	0 (0%)	1 (0%)	0 (0%)
	Total	252	0 (0%)	1 (0%)	1 (0%)
Total		1,209	-5 (0%)	22 (2%)	20 (2%)

Table D.7: 2019 PM Vehicle Miles Traveled (Thousand Miles)

AREA	CLASS	SC1 SC2 SC3 SC4							
		Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL RM	DSL VSL	RM VSL	DSL RM VSL
		Abs.	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)
Borman	Truck	178	-1 (0%)	2 (1%)	-1 (0%)	2 (1%)	2 (1%)	-1 (0%)	2 (1%)
	Auto	1,017	-6 (-1%)	-3 (0%)	-3 (0%)	-5 (0%)	-2 (0%)	-7 (-1%)	-4 (0%)
	Total	1,195	-6 (-1%)	-1 (0%)	-4 (0%)	-2 (0%)	0 (0%)	-7 (-1%)	-2 (0%)
Municipal	Truck	3	0 (-1%)	0 (1%)	0 (-2%)	0 (2%)	0 (3%)	0 (-1%)	0 (2%)
	Auto	385	0 (0%)	-4 (-1%)	-2 (0%)	-2 (-1%)	-4 (-1%)	3 (1%)	-3 (-1%)
	Total	391	0 (0%)	-4 (-1%)	-2 (0%)	-3 (-1%)	-3 (-1%)	3 (1%)	-3 (-1%)
Total		1,587	-7 (0%)	-5 (0%)	-5 (0%)	-5 (0%)	-3 (0%)	-4 (0%)	-5 (0%)

Table D.8: 2040 AM Vehicle Miles Traveled (Thousand Miles)

AREA	CLASS	-	SC1		SC2		SC3		SC4	
			Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL	DSL	RM	DSL
		Abs.	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)
Borman	Truck	207	-1 (0%)	5 (2%)	-1 (0%)	4 (2%)	4 (2%)	-1 (0%)	4 (2%)	
	Auto	876	-4 (0%)	29 (3%)	-3 (0%)	26 (3%)	29 (3%)	-4 (0%)	26 (3%)	
	Total	1,083	-4 (0%)	33 (3%)	-4 (0%)	30 (3%)	33 (3%)	-5 (0%)	30 (3%)	
Municipal	Truck	3	0 (-1%)	0 (-4%)	0 (-1%)	0 (-6%)	0 (-5%)	0 (-2%)	0 (-7%)	
	Auto	275	0 (0%)	5 (2%)	-1 (0%)	5 (2%)	5 (2%)	0 (0%)	5 (2%)	
	Total	281	0 (0%)	5 (2%)	-1 (0%)	5 (2%)	5 (2%)	0 (0%)	5 (2%)	
Total		1,364	-4 (0%)	38 (3%)	-4 (0%)	35 (3%)	38 (3%)	-5 (0%)	35 (3%)	

Table D.9: 2040 PM Vehicle Miles Traveled (Thousand Miles)

AREA	CLASS	-	SC1		SC2		SC3		SC4	
			Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL	DSL	RM	DSL
		Abs.	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)	Δ (%)
Borman	Truck	204	6 (3%)	14 (7%)	2 (1%)	14 (7%)	14 (7%)	4 (2%)	14 (7%)	
	Auto	1,096	3 (0%)	76 (7%)	0 (0%)	75 (7%)	80 (7%)	-5 (0%)	76 (7%)	
	Total	1,301	9 (1%)	90 (7%)	1 (0%)	89 (7%)	94 (7%)	-1 (0%)	89 (7%)	
Municipal	Truck	5	0 (1%)	0 (5%)	0 (-2%)	0 (2%)	0 (5%)	0 (1%)	0 (0%)	
	Auto	442	2 (0%)	2 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (1%)	2 (0%)	2 (0%)	4 (1%)	
	Total	449	2 (1%)	2 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (1%)	2 (1%)	2 (0%)	4 (1%)	
Total		1,750	11 (1%)	92 (5%)	1 (0%)	95 (5%)	96 (5%)	1 (0%)	94 (5%)	

Volume Difference and Diversion to Municipal Network

The diversion to the municipal network metric is based on volume difference plots between each TSMO strategy or strategy combination and the respective 2019 or 2040 Base scenario. By comparing traffic volumes from the TSMO scenarios and Existing and Future Base scenario, traffic pattern changes may be identified to support reasoning for changes in VHT and VMT.

The volume difference plots are presented in **Table D.10** and **Table D.11** for the 2019 and 2040 horizon years, respectively. The magnitude of change to peak hour volume is color-coded as per the legend provided in **Figure D.1** below.

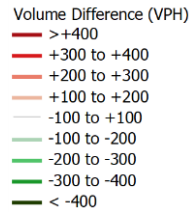


Figure D.1: Volume Difference Legend

Table D.10: 2019 Volume Difference Plots

Scenario	AM Peak Period	PM Peak Period
Ramp Metering		
Dynamic Shoulder Lanes		
Varrable Speed Limits	N/A	
SC1 Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Ramp Metering		
SC2 Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Varrable Speed Limits	N/A	
SC3 Ramp Metering + Varrable Speed Limits	N/A	
SC4 Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Ramp Metering + Varrable Speed Limits	N/A	

Table D.11: 2040 Volume Difference Plots

Scenario	AM Peak Period	PM Peak Period
Ramp Metering		
Dynamic Shoulder Lanes		
Variable Speed Limits		
SC1 Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Ramp Metering		
SC2 Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Variable Speed Limits		
SC3 Ramp Metering + Variable Speed Limits		
SC4 Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Ramp Metering + Variable Speed Limits		

D.2 Corridor-Level

Corridor-level measures of effectiveness are aimed at understanding highway mainline traffic operations as well as the performance of the adjoining entrance and exit ramps. Corridor measures of effectiveness include the following:

- Highway Speed (Miles per hour)
- Highway Mainline Throughput (Vehicles per hour)
- Travel Times (Minutes)
- Reliability

Freeway Speed (Miles per Hour)

Freeway speeds were obtained from the traffic operations model outputs and processed into speed contour plots. The color gradient is set from red to green, with a red area signifying congestion and slower speeds whereas a green area indicates minimal congestion and faster speeds. By presenting corridor speeds in this manner, areas with improved traffic operations become apparent by the changes in color. Speed contour plots for the Existing and Future Base scenario and key TSMO scenarios are shown in **Table D.12** to **Table D.15** below with the speed plots segmented into westbound and eastbound directions, respectively.

Table D.12: 2019 AM Speed Heat Maps

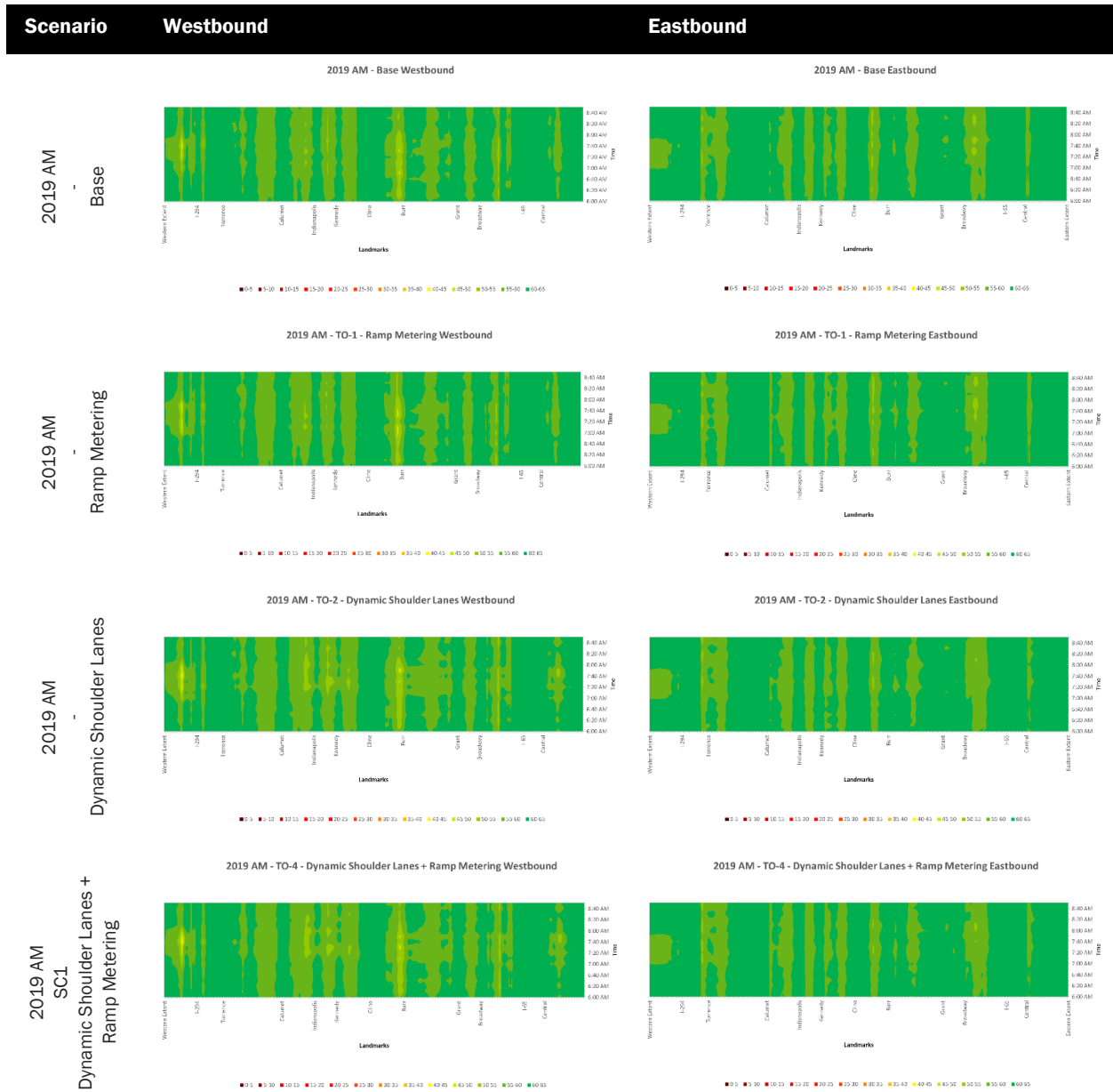
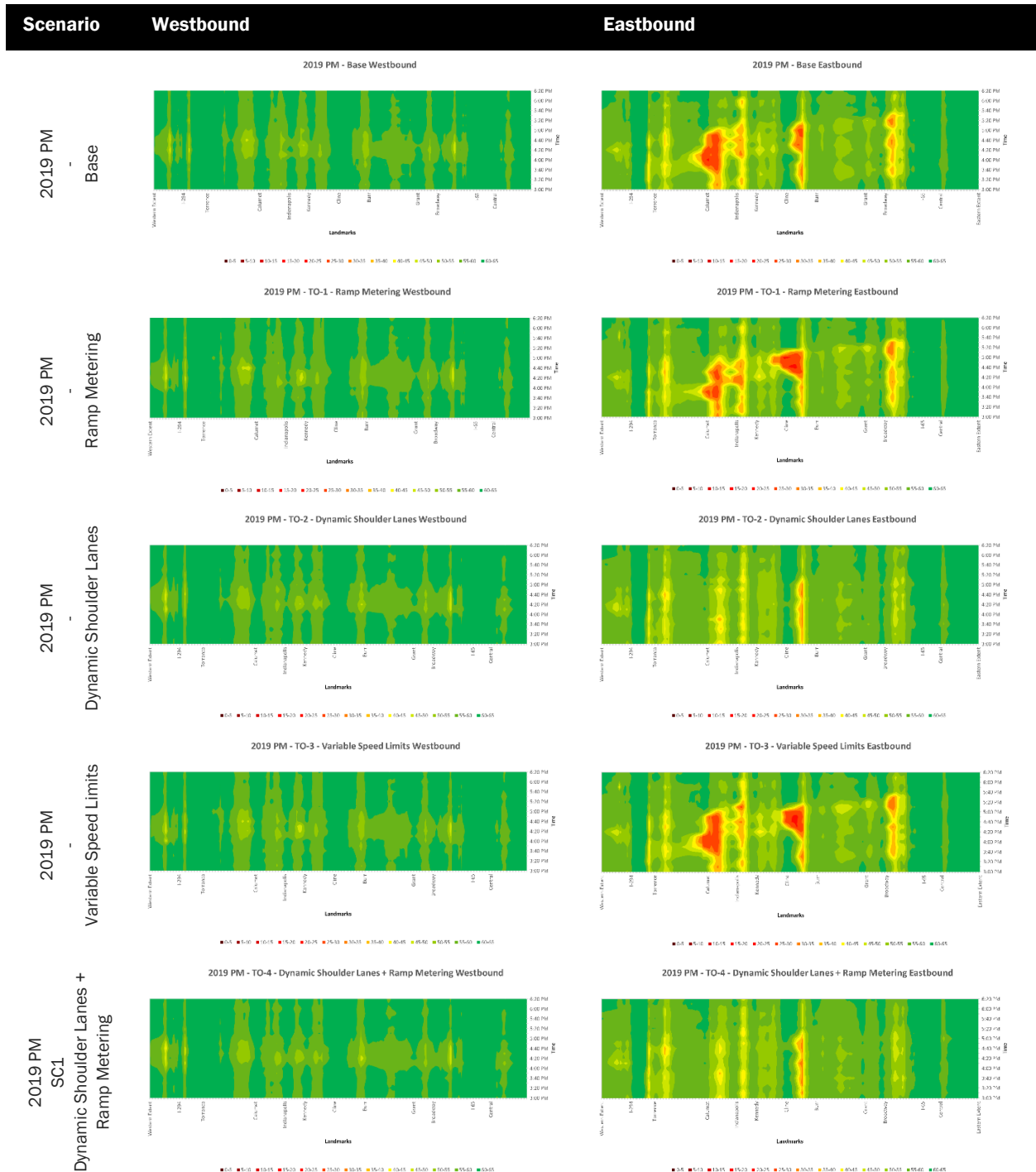


Table D.13: 2019 PM Speed Heat Maps



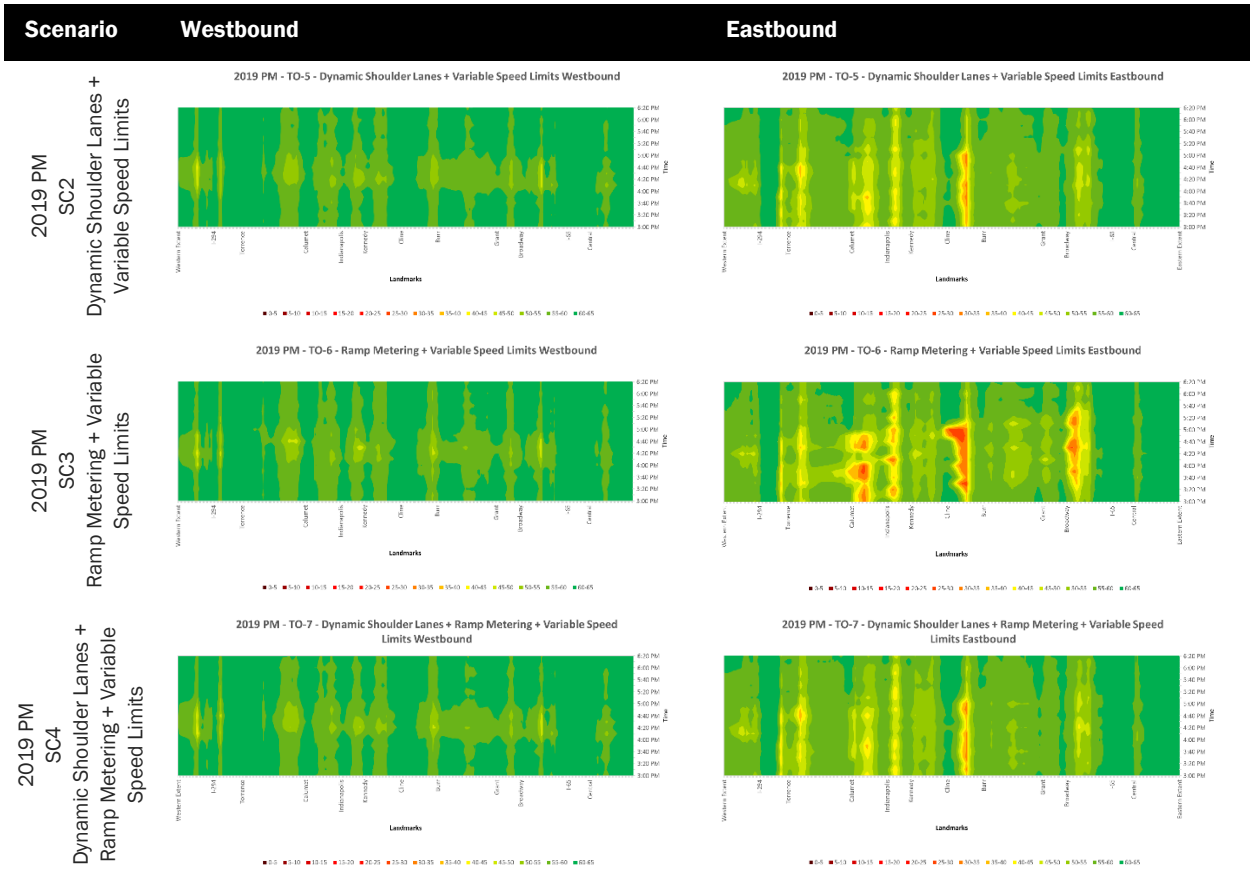
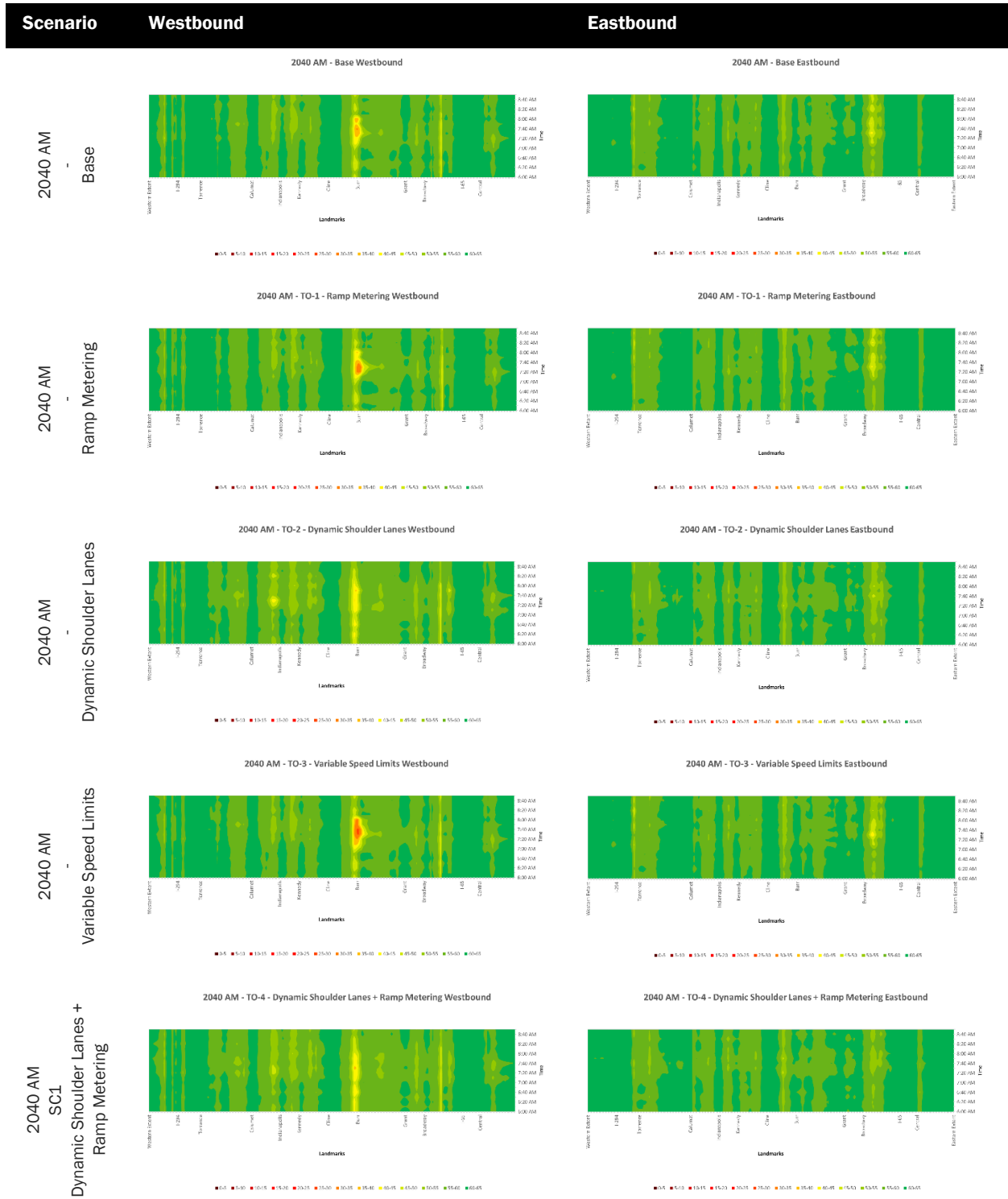


Table D.14: 2040 AM Speed Heat Maps



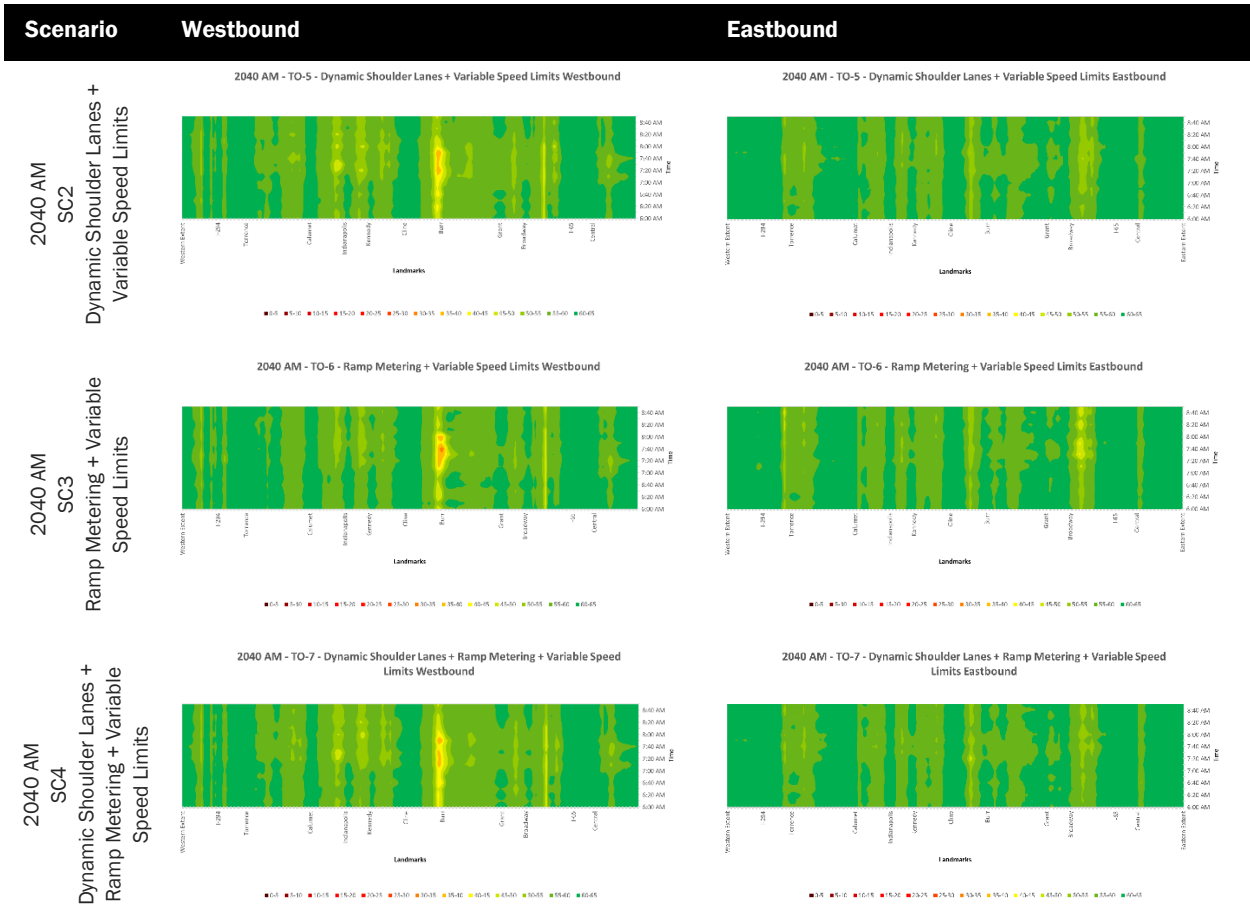
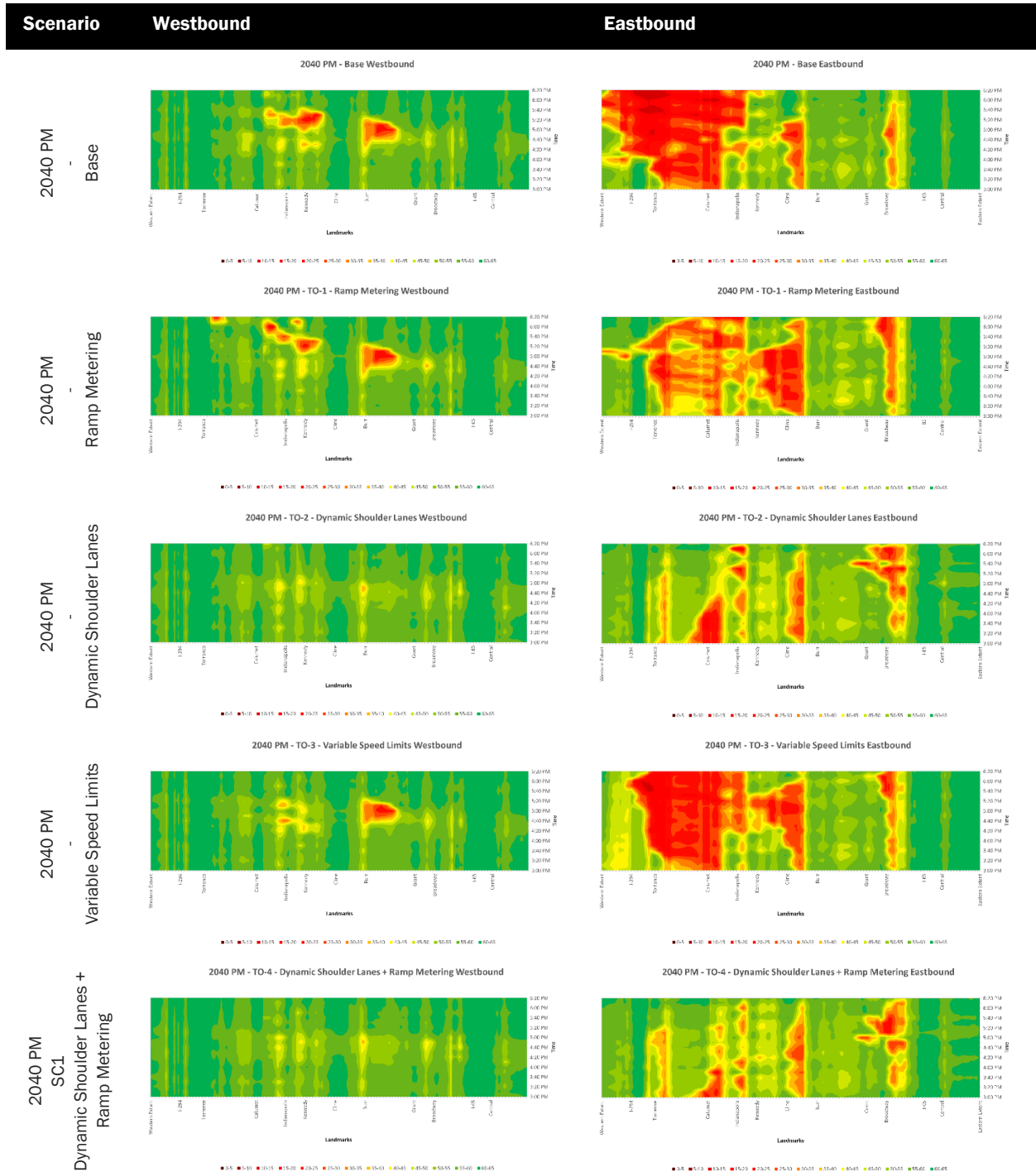
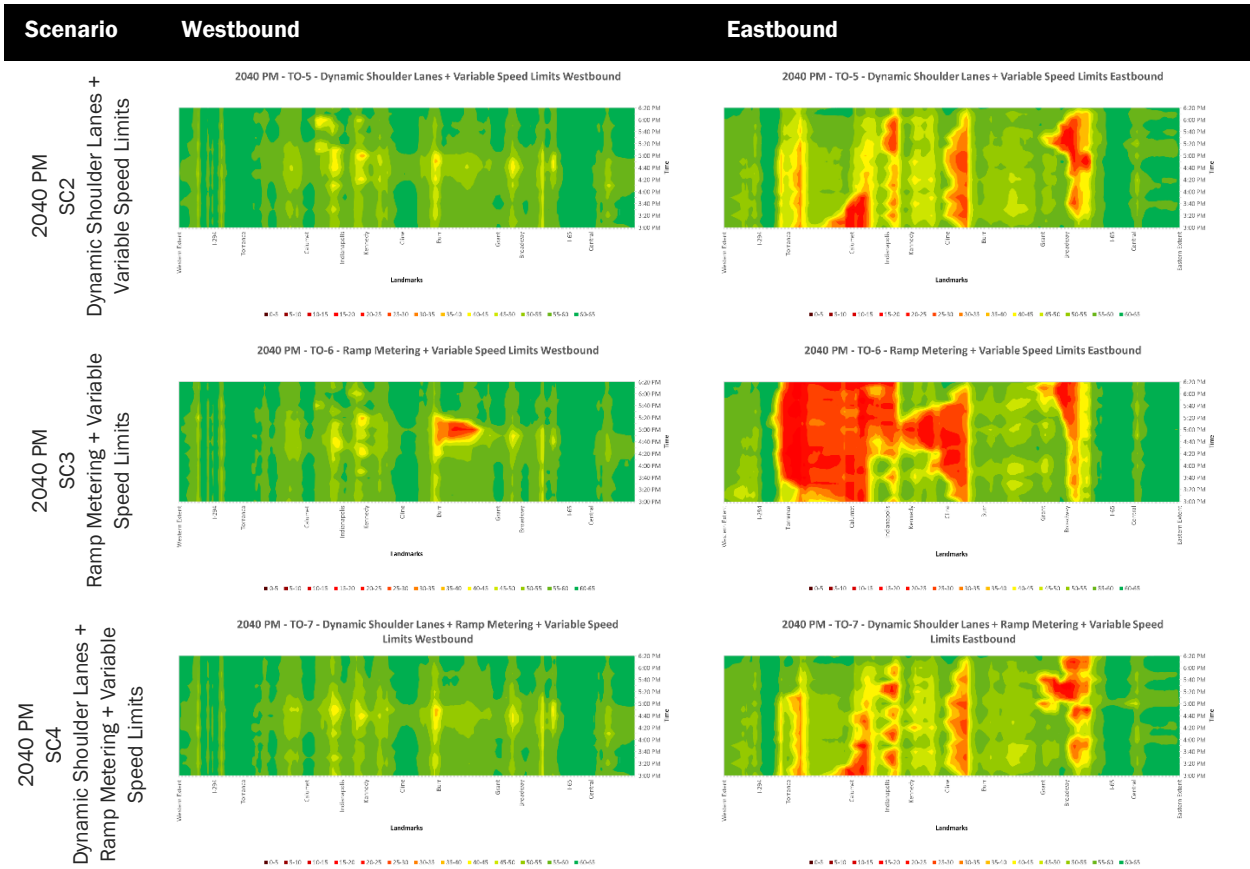


Table D.15: 2040 PM Speed Heat Maps





Freeway Mainline Throughput (Vehicles per Hour)

Freeway throughput volumes were obtained from the traffic operations model outputs on various freeway segments at interchanges to provide context on the number of vehicles being processed. The change to throughputs for the AM and PM peak hours, are compared between the Existing and Future Base scenarios and the TSMO scenarios in the **Table D.16** to **Table D.19** below. Strategy combinations with the Dynamic Shoulder Lane include the absolute (Abs) volume (vehicles per hour) within the shoulder as well as the difference (Δ) to the Base scenario.

Table D.16: 2019 AM Freeway Mainline Throughput (Vehicles per Hour)

TYPE	INTERCHANGE	DIRECTION	SC1			
			Base	RM	DSL	DSL RM
			Abs. (vph)	Δ Total	Δ Total Abs. DSL	Δ Total Abs. DSL
Mainline	Eastbound	I-94	3,600	+0	+30 --	+30 --
		Torrence	4,250	+10	+90 10	+110 10
		Calumet	4,050	-10	+40 10	+40 10
		Indianapolis	4,350	+0	+190 20	+130 30
		Kennedy	4,500	+10	+150 50	+110 30
		Cline	4,050	0	+50 20	+60 10
		Burr	4,650	0	+20 20	+30 20
		Grant	4,600	-10	+40 60	+30 60
		Broadway	4,450	-20	+80 80	+90 90
		I-65	2,350	+10	+120 --	+130 --
Mainline	Westbound	I-94	4,350	-20	+290 --	+310 --
		Torrence	3,800	-10	+280 --	+290 --
		Calumet	4,550	-10	+350 80	+340 60
		Indianapolis	4,850	-30	+390 150	+340 160
		Kennedy	4,950	-20	+330 140	+300 130
		Cline	4,250	-10	+190 40	+190 30
		Burr	5,100	-20	+180 250	+180 250
		Grant	4,900	-10	+210 50	+210 40
		Broadway	4,700	+0	+240 40	+250 40
		I-65	2,600	+0	+80 --	+80 --

Table D.17: 2019 PM Freeway Mainline Throughput (Vehicles per Hour)

TYPE	INTERCHANGE	DIRECTION	SC1 SC2 SC3 SC4							
			Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL	DSL	RM	DSL
			Abs. (vph)	Δ Total	Δ Total Abs. DSL	Δ Total	RM	VSL	RM	VSL
				Δ Total Abs. DSL	Δ Total Abs. DSL	Δ Total	Δ Total Abs. DSL	Δ Total Abs. DSL		
Mainline	Eastbound	I-94	4,700	-10	+140 --	0	+150 --	+150 --	0	+150 --
		Torrence	5,900	-80	+60 100	-70	+70 80	+60 120	-50	+70 100
		Calumet	6,050	+30	+50 370	-10	+70 360	+70 470	+0	+60 450
		Indianapolis	6,450	-40	+100 810	+0	+100 780	+100 830	-170	+80 790
		Kennedy	6,450	+20	+130 690	+30	+120 710	+200 760	-100	+110 730
		Cline	5,700	+10	+50 570	+20	+50 620	+130 600	+140	+70 570
		Burr	6,350	+40	+80 460	+30	+60 450	+150 500	+70	+70 440
		Grant	6,350	-20	+70 650	-40	+50 660	+130 680	+70	+70 670
		Broadway	6,100	+30	+200 710	-10	+190 700	+220 730	+140	+210 710
		I-65	3,000	-20	+50 --	-40	+30 --	+70 --	+20	+30 --
Mainline	Westbound	I-94	4,500	+10	+230 --	-10	+230 --	+220 --	-20	+220 --
		Torrence	3,600	+30	+240 --	+20	+240 --	+230 --	+10	+240 --
		Calumet	5,000	+30	+50 150	+40	+60 180	+50 160	+40	+60 180
		Indianapolis	5,300	+60	+100 180	+60	+80 190	+110 200	-20	+70 160
		Kennedy	5,550	-10	+110 230	+20	+90 210	+100 270	+20	+100 220
		Cline	4,800	-20	+80 70	-10	+60 70	+40 50	+10	+90 70
		Burr	5,450	+10	+120 310	-10	+160 320	+160 310	+10	+170 320
		Grant	5,450	+10	+140 120	0	+190 140	+190 120	-10	+200 130
		Broadway	5,250	+0	+140 110	-10	+140 140	+130 140	0	+130 100
		I-65	2,900	0	+40 --	0	+40 --	+40 --	0	+40 --

Table D.18: 2040 AM Freeway Mainline Throughput (Vehicles per Hour)

TYPE	INTERCHANGE	DIRECTION	SC1 SC2 SC3 SC4							
			Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL	DSL	RM	DSL
			Abs. (vph)	Δ Total	Δ Total Abs. DSL	Δ Total	Δ Total Abs. DSL	Δ Total Abs. DSL	Δ Total	Δ Total Abs. DSL
Mainline	Eastbound	I-94	4,800	+0	-70 -	+0	-70 -	-70 -	+0	-70 -
		Torrence	5,000	+10	-150 20	+10	-150 10	-160 20	+10	-140 10
		Calumet	4,650	+0	+20 20	-10	+20 30	+30 30	-10	+30 10
		Indianapolis	5,000	0	+20 80	+0	0 60	+20 60	-10	+10 40
		Kennedy	5,250	-10	+40 90	0	+30 110	+20 80	-20	+0 100
		Cline	4,650	0	+60 70	+0	+70 50	+60 60	+0	+60 60
		Burr	5,300	+0	+80 90	+10	+70 70	+80 70	+0	+70 60
		Grant	5,300	-20	-40 170	-20	-30 180	-30 150	-30	-30 150
		Broadway	5,200	+10	-90 220	0	-100 200	-80 200	+20	-90 180
		I-65	2,800	0	+140 -	+0	-20 -	+150 -	0	-20 -
Mainline	Westbound	I-94	4,450	+0	+230 --	-30	+210 --	+220 --	-10	+210 --
		Torrence	3,950	+0	+240 --	-20	+230 --	+240 --	-10	+220 --
		Calumet	4,700	+0	+450 110	-10	+440 150	+430 110	-20	+420 130
		Indianapolis	5,200	+10	+490 350	-40	+450 340	+490 300	-30	+440 280
		Kennedy	5,400	-10	+460 290	-40	+420 310	+470 330	-20	+400 300
		Cline	4,750	+10	+410 100	-10	+400 90	+410 110	-10	+390 90
		Burr	5,800	+10	+400 790	-20	+390 770	+410 880	-20	+360 840
		Grant	5,650	+20	+320 190	+10	+310 150	+330 190	-10	+300 170
		Broadway	5,300	+10	+320 160	+10	+300 130	+320 160	+20	+310 150
		I-65	2,900	0	+190 --	0	+190 --	+190 --	+0	+190 --

Table D.19: 2040 PM Freeway Mainline Throughput (Vehicles per Hour)

TYPE	INTERCHANGE	DIRECTION	SCENARIO							
			Base	RM	DSL	VSL	SC1	SC2	SC3	SC4
			Abs. (vph)	Δ Total	Δ Total Abs. DSL	Δ Total	DSL RM	DSL VSL	RM VSL	DSL RM VSL
Mainline	Eastbound	I-94	5,300	-50	+220 --	+10	+220 --	+220 --	+20	+200 --
		Torrence	5,950	+20	+680 360	-300	+630 320	+610 350	-300	+660 360
		Calumet	5,650	+320	+1280 1250	+90	+1130 910	+1160 930	+200	+1160 1000
		Indianapolis	6,050	+170	+1560 1530	+70	+1390 1480	+1380 1460	+100	+1430 1550
		Kennedy	6,300	+0	+1350 1470	+110	+1260 1420	+1210 1390	-70	+1250 1400
		Cline	5,800	-30	+1050 1470	+40	+970 1460	+980 1510	-50	+910 1410
		Burr	6,400	+80	+910 1100	+20	+850 1060	+940 1110	-40	+780 1010
		Grant	6,350	+120	+790 1210	+20	+600 1130	+830 1170	-10	+550 1080
		Broadway	6,200	+420	+750 1280	+90	+610 1280	+820 1310	+30	+520 1170
		I-65	3,000	+150	+490 --	+30	+390 --	+470 --	+40	+490 --
Mainline	Westbound	I-94	4,800	-60	+180 --	+20	+200 --	+220 --	+30	+200 --
		Torrence	4,100	-90	+220 --	+20	+240 --	+270 --	+20	+240 --
		Calumet	5,550	-60	+150 300	-10	+190 350	+260 350	-30	+160 340
		Indianapolis	5,900	+80	+430 680	+140	+400 670	+490 720	+70	+390 650
		Kennedy	6,100	+40	+360 670	+0	+450 730	+480 740	-20	+420 710
		Cline	5,400	+0	+490 320	+0	+480 300	+500 310	-20	+520 310
		Burr	6,150	-20	+560 1010	+20	+520 950	+510 950	-30	+560 1000
		Grant	6,300	+30	+220 450	-20	+230 470	+290 480	-50	+230 490
		Broadway	5,900	-10	+250 430	+10	+180 480	+200 450	+20	+270 480
		I-65	3,400	0	+190 --	0	+190 --	+190 --	0	+190 --

Travel Times (Minutes)

Travel times were obtained from the traffic operations model for three key sub-routes as discussed in Section 5.1.2, namely for the corridor, for arterials, and for entrance ramps. Travel times for the 2019 and 2040 AM and PM peak hours were compared between the Existing and Future Base scenarios and the TSMO scenarios for each direction of travel. Results for each sub-route are provided as tables in the subsequent sections.

Corridor Travel Times

Corridor travel times represent the end-to-end east-west route from approximately I-394 to I-65. The time differences on this route between each TSMO scenario and the Existing and Future Base scenarios are presented in Table D.20 to Table D.23.

Table D.20: 2019 AM Corridor Travel Times (Minutes)

ROUTE	SC1			
	Base	RM	DSL	DSL RM
	Abs. (Mins)	Δ	Δ	Δ
Westbound	16.5	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (1%)	0.1 (1%)
Eastbound	16.6	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)

Table D.21: 2019 PM Corridor Travel Times (Minutes)

ROUTE	SC1				SC2		SC3	SC4
	Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL RM	DSL VSL	RM VSL	DSL RM VSL
	Abs. (Mins)	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
Westbound	16.7	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
Eastbound	20.9	-0.3 (-1%)	-2.3 (-11%)	0.0 (0%)	-2.3 (-11%)	-2.3 (-11%)	-1.1 (-5%)	-2.3 (-11%)

Table D.22: 2040 AM Corridor Travel Times (Minutes)

ROUTE	SC1				SC2		SC3	SC4
	Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL RM	DSL VSL	RM VSL	DSL RM VSL
	Abs. (Mins)	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
Westbound	16.9	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (1%)	0.1 (1%)	0.1 (1%)	0.2 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (1%)
Eastbound	17.0	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)

Table D.23: 2040 PM Corridor Travel Times (Minutes)

ROUTE	SC1				SC2		SC3	SC4
	Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL RM	DSL VSL	RM VSL	DSL RM VSL
	Abs. (Mins)	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
Westbound	17.6	0.0 (0%)	-0.2 (-1%)	0.1 (0%)	-0.1 (-1%)	-0.1 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	-0.2 (-1%)
Eastbound	27.8	-1.9 (-7%)	-6.1 (-22%)	0.0 (0%)	-6.6 (-24%)	-6.4 (-23%)	0.1 (0%)	-6.7 (-24%)

Arterial Travel Times

Arterial travel times represent the north-south routes along key arterials crossing the freeway and consists of segments approximately two intersections upstream and downstream of the freeway facility. This metric aims to compare the impacts to local traffic crossing the freeway during the AM and PM peak hour. The travel time differences on these routes between each TSMO scenario and the Existing and Future Base scenarios are presented in **Table D24** to **Table D27**.

Table D.24: 2019 AM Arterial Travel Times (Minutes)

ROUTE	SC1			
	Base	RM	DSL	DSL
	Abs. (Mins)	Δ	Δ	RM Δ
NB - I394	2.3	0.0 (-1%)	0.2 (10%)	0.2 (10%)
SB - I394	2.0	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
NB - Torrence	1.4	0.0 (-2%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)
SB - Torrence	1.7	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
NB - Calumet	0.0	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB - Calumet	1.6	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (7%)	0.1 (5%)
NB - Indianapolis	2.4	0.1 (6%)	0.1 (5%)	0.1 (2%)
SB - Indianapolis	2.0	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)
NB - Kennedy	2.1	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-2%)	0.0 (0%)
SB - Kennedy	2.0	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (-1%)
NB - Cline	1.8	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)
SB - Cline	1.8	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
NB - Burr	2.1	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (-1%)
SB - Burr	1.9	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
NB - Grant	1.8	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)
SB - Grant	1.4	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (3%)	0.0 (1%)
NB - Broadway	1.6	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)
SB - Broadway	1.7	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (-1%)
NB - I65	3.4	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB - I65	3.3	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)

Table D.25: 2019 PM Arterial Travel Times (Minutes)

ROUTE					SC1	SC2	SC3	SC4
	Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL RM	DSL VSL	RM VSL	DSL RM VSL
	Abs. (Mins)	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
NB - I394	2.0	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB - I394	5.2	-0.1 (-2%)	-0.3 (-5%)	-0.1 (-2%)	-0.4 (-8%)	-0.3 (-6%)	-0.2 (-3%)	-0.3 (-6%)
NB - Torrence	1.2	0.0 (-2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (1%)
SB - Torrence	1.8	0.1 (5%)	-0.1 (-4%)	0.1 (5%)	0.0 (1%)	-0.1 (-3%)	-0.1 (-8%)	-0.1 (-6%)
NB - Calumet	0.0	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB - Calumet	2.6	-0.2 (-7%)	0.2 (6%)	-0.1 (-4%)	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (5%)	-0.2 (-8%)	0.1 (4%)
NB - Indianapolis	3.0	0.2 (6%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (3%)
SB - Indianapolis	2.9	0.1 (3%)	-0.1 (-4%)	0.0 (1%)	-0.1 (-2%)	-0.2 (-6%)	-0.1 (-3%)	-0.1 (-3%)
NB - Kennedy	2.3	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (2%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)
SB - Kennedy	2.2	0.0 (2%)	0.0 (2%)	0.1 (2%)	0.1 (4%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.1 (3%)
NB - Cline	1.8	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB - Cline	1.8	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
NB - Burr	3.1	-0.3 (-10%)	0.2 (7%)	-0.1 (-4%)	0.1 (4%)	0.1 (2%)	-0.1 (-5%)	0.1 (3%)
SB - Burr	2.0	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)
NB - Grant	2.0	0.0 (-2%)	0.0 (-2%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (1%)	-0.1 (-4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-2%)
SB - Grant	1.7	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (3%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (-2%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (3%)	0.0 (0%)
NB - Broadway	1.7	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)
SB - Broadway	1.9	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-2%)	0.0 (1%)
NB - I65	3.4	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB - I65	3.4	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)

Table D.26: 2040 AM Arterial Travel Times (Minutes)

ROUTE					SC1	SC2	SC3	SC4
	Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL RM	DSL VSL	RM VSL	DSL RM VSL
	Abs. (Mins)	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
NB - I394	2.0	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB - I394	2.0	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
NB - Torrence	1.4	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-3%)	0.0 (0%)	-0.1 (-4%)	0.0 (-3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-3%)
SB - Torrence	1.6	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (-1%)
NB - Calumet	1.6	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (2%)
SB - Calumet	1.8	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (-2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-2%)	0.0 (-3%)	0.0 (1%)
NB - Indianapolis	2.7	-0.1 (-5%)	-0.3 (-10%)	-0.2 (-7%)	-0.3 (-11%)	-0.2 (-6%)	-0.2 (-8%)	-0.1 (-4%)
SB - Indianapolis	2.1	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (-2%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (-2%)	0.0 (-2%)
NB - Kennedy	2.2	0.0 (-1%)	-0.1 (-2%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (-2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)	-0.1 (-3%)
SB - Kennedy	2.0	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)
NB - Cline	1.8	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB - Cline	1.8	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
NB - Burr	2.1	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (2%)	0.0 (2%)	0.0 (1%)
SB - Burr	1.9	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (2%)	0.0 (1%)
NB - Grant	1.8	0.0 (2%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (-2%)	0.0 (1%)
SB - Grant	1.4	0.0 (2%)	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (2%)	0.1 (5%)	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (5%)
NB - Broadway	1.7	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (2%)	0.0 (3%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (3%)
SB - Broadway	1.7	0.0 (-1%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (3%)	0.0 (3%)	0.0 (-2%)	0.0 (3%)
NB - I65	3.4	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB - I65	3.3	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)

Table D.27: 2040 PM Arterial Travel Times (Minutes)

ROUTE					SC1	SC2	SC3	SC4
	Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL RM	DSL VSL	RM VSL	DSL RM VSL
	Abs. (Mins)	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
NB - I394	2.0	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB - I394	6.6	-0.1 (-1%)	-1.1 (-16%)	-0.1 (-2%)	-1.1 (-16%)	-1.5 (-23%)	0.1 (2%)	-1.1 (-17%)
NB - Torrence	1.3	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-2%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (-2%)	0.0 (-3%)	0.0 (-2%)	0.0 (-1%)
SB - Torrence	4.0	-1.9 (-46%)	-2.1 (-52%)	-1.9 (-46%)	-2.3 (-57%)	-2.3 (-56%)	-2.2 (-56%)	-2.2 (-56%)
NB - Calumet	1.8	1.2 (71%)	-0.1 (-6%)	-0.1 (-5%)	-0.1 (-5%)	-0.1 (-5%)	0.4 (26%)	-0.1 (-7%)
SB - Calumet	3.2	-0.2 (-5%)	-0.3 (-10%)	-0.1 (-4%)	-0.2 (-7%)	-0.5 (-14%)	-0.3 (-9%)	-0.4 (-12%)
NB - Indianapolis	3.7	0.1 (3%)	-0.2 (-5%)	0.0 (0%)	-0.1 (-2%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.3 (8%)	0.1 (2%)
SB - Indianapolis	3.4	0.6 (17%)	-0.1 (-3%)	-0.1 (-4%)	0.2 (7%)	-0.2 (-6%)	-0.1 (-3%)	0.4 (11%)
NB - Kennedy	3.0	-0.1 (-5%)	-0.2 (-8%)	-0.3 (-9%)	-0.3 (-10%)	-0.4 (-14%)	0.2 (5%)	-0.2 (-8%)
SB - Kennedy	2.4	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (5%)
NB - Cline	1.8	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB - Cline	2.0	-0.2 (-8%)	-0.1 (-7%)	0.0 (-2%)	-0.1 (-4%)	-0.2 (-8%)	-0.1 (-3%)	-0.1 (-3%)
NB - Burr	3.5	-0.3 (-9%)	0.0 (-1%)	-0.1 (-3%)	0.2 (5%)	0.5 (14%)	0.0 (0%)	0.3 (9%)
SB - Burr	2.0	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)
NB - Grant	2.1	0.0 (2%)	0.1 (5%)	0.0 (-2%)	0.0 (2%)	0.2 (7%)	0.0 (-2%)	0.2 (7%)
SB - Grant	1.7	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (5%)
NB - Broadway	1.8	0.0 (-2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)
SB - Broadway	2.0	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (2%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.2 (12%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.5 (27%)
NB - I65	3.5	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (5%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)
SB - I65	3.6	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.1 (2%)

Entrance Ramp Travel Times

Entrance ramp travel times are measured from the entrance ramp terminal traffic signal to approximately 2 to 3 miles downstream on the freeway. This metric aims to estimate potential delay or travel time savings for entrance ramp movements between each TSMO scenario and the Existing and Future Base scenarios. The results of the comparison are shown as differences to the Existing Baseline scenario in **Table D.28** to **Table D.31**.

Table D.28: 2019 AM Entrance Ramp Travel Times (Minutes)

ROUTE	SC1			
	Base	RM	DSL	DSL RM
	Abs. (Mins)	Δ	Δ	Δ
NB to EB - I394	3.8	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
NB to WB - I394	2.3	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)
SB to EB - I94 (Route 1)	4.2	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB to EB - I94 (Route 2)	4.3	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB to EB - I94 (Route 3)	4.4	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)
SB to WB - I94	1.9	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)
NB to EB - Torrence	4.2	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)
NB to EB - Torrence - Short	2.7	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
NB to WB - Torrence	3.4	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)
SB to EB - Torrence	4.1	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB to EB - Torrence - Short	2.5	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB to WB - Torrence	6.1	0.1 (2%)	0.2 (4%)	0.3 (5%)
NB to EB - Calumet	3.9	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (4%)
NB to WB - Calumet	3.8	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)
SB to EB - Calumet	4.1	0.2 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (4%)
SB to WB - Calumet	4.1	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (2%)
NB to EB - Indianapolis	3.9	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (4%)
NB to WB - Indianapolis	3.6	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (1%)	0.2 (4%)
SB to EB - Indianapolis	3.9	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (4%)

ROUTE	SC1			
	Base	RM	DSL	DSL
	Abs. (Mins)	Δ	Δ	Δ
SB to WB - Indianapolis	3.5	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (3%)
NB to EB Kennedy	3.5	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (4%)
NB to WB - Kennedy	3.1	0.1 (5%)	0.0 (1%)	0.2 (6%)
SB to EB - Kennedy	3.6	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (4%)
SB to WB - Kennedy	3.0	0.1 (4%)	0.1 (2%)	0.2 (6%)
NB to EB - Cline	3.9	0.2 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)
NB to WB - Cline	4.3	0.2 (4%)	0.1 (2%)	0.2 (6%)
SB to EB - Cline	4.0	0.2 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (4%)
SB to WB - Cline	4.0	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (2%)	0.2 (6%)
NB to EB - Burr	4.0	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)
NB to WB - Burr	4.0	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (1%)	0.2 (4%)
SB to EB - Burr	4.0	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)
SB to WB - Burr	4.0	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (1%)	0.2 (4%)
NB to EB - Grant	3.9	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)
NB to WB - Grant	3.8	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (1%)	0.2 (5%)
SB to EB - Grant	4.2	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (4%)
SB to WB - Grant	3.6	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (4%)
NB to EB - Broadway	3.1	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.1 (3%)
NB to WB - Broadway	3.7	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (1%)	0.2 (5%)
SB to EB - Broadway	3.3	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)
SB to WB - Broadway	3.4	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (1%)	0.2 (4%)
NB to EB - I65	3.2	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
NB to WB - I65	3.4	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (1%)
SB to EB - I65	3.6	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)
SB to WB - I65	3.5	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)

Table D.29: 2019 PM Entrance Ramp Travel Times (Minutes)

ROUTE								
					SC1	SC2	SC3	SC4
	Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL	DSL	RM	DSL
	Abs. (Mins)	Δ	Δ	Δ	RM	VSL	VSL	RM
				Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	VSL
NB to EB - I394	6.6	-0.3 (-4%)	-0.7 (-11%)	0.1 (2%)	-0.4 (-6%)	-0.5 (-8%)	-0.9 (-14%)	-0.6 (-9%)
NB to WB - I394	2.3	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)
SB to EB - I94 (Route 1)	5.7	-0.2 (-4%)	-0.5 (-8%)	-0.1 (-1%)	-0.5 (-9%)	-0.5 (-9%)	-0.4 (-7%)	-0.4 (-8%)
SB to EB - I94 (Route 2)	8.6	-0.3 (-4%)	-1.3 (-15%)	-0.2 (-3%)	-1.3 (-15%)	-1.4 (-16%)	-1.5 (-17%)	-1.1 (-13%)
SB to EB - I94 (Route 3)	6.4	-0.3 (-4%)	-0.5 (-8%)	-0.2 (-3%)	-0.6 (-10%)	-0.7 (-11%)	-0.5 (-8%)	-0.5 (-8%)
SB to WB - I94	1.9	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)
NB to EB - Torrance	7.0	-0.6 (-9%)	-1.5 (-22%)	0.1 (2%)	-1.4 (-20%)	-1.4 (-20%)	-1.1 (-16%)	-1.4 (-20%)
NB to EB - Torrance - Short	4.0	-0.2 (-5%)	-0.3 (-9%)	0.1 (2%)	-0.2 (-5%)	-0.3 (-7%)	-0.4 (-9%)	-0.3 (-7%)
NB to WB - Torrance	3.3	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)
SB to EB - Torrance	6.7	-0.7 (-10%)	-1.6 (-24%)	0.1 (1%)	-1.5 (-22%)	-1.5 (-22%)	-1.2 (-18%)	-1.5 (-22%)
SB to EB - Torrance - Short	3.7	-0.2 (-6%)	-0.3 (-9%)	0.0 (1%)	-0.2 (-6%)	-0.3 (-7%)	-0.4 (-11%)	-0.3 (-7%)
SB to WB - Torrance	4.0	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (1%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)
NB to EB - Calumet	5.3	0.8 (15%)	-0.8 (-16%)	0.0 (0%)	-0.7 (-14%)	-0.8 (-16%)	0.8 (15%)	-0.7 (-14%)
NB to WB - Calumet	3.9	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (2%)
SB to EB - Calumet	5.6	0.6 (11%)	-0.9 (-16%)	0.0 (0%)	-0.7 (-13%)	-0.9 (-16%)	0.6 (11%)	-0.7 (-13%)
SB to WB - Calumet	4.2	0.1 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (1%)	0.0 (1%)
NB to EB - Indianapolis	4.9	0.4 (8%)	-0.4 (-8%)	0.2 (3%)	-0.2 (-4%)	-0.3 (-7%)	0.1 (2%)	-0.3 (-6%)
NB to WB - Indianapolis	3.8	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.1 (4%)	0.1 (3%)
SB to EB - Indianapolis	5.0	0.5 (9%)	-0.4 (-7%)	0.2 (4%)	-0.1 (-3%)	-0.3 (-6%)	0.2 (3%)	-0.2 (-4%)
SB to WB - Indianapolis	3.6	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (1%)
NB to EB Kennedy	4.4	0.5 (10%)	-0.3 (-7%)	0.2 (5%)	-0.1 (-3%)	-0.3 (-6%)	0.1 (2%)	-0.2 (-4%)
NB to WB - Kennedy	3.2	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (4%)	0.1 (4%)
SB to EB - Kennedy	4.6	0.5 (10%)	-0.3 (-7%)	0.3 (6%)	-0.1 (-2%)	-0.3 (-6%)	0.1 (1%)	-0.2 (-4%)

ROUTE					SC1	SC2	SC3	SC4
	Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL	DSL	RM	DSL
	Abs. (Mins)	Δ	Δ	Δ	RM	VSL	VSL	RM
								VSL
SB to WB - Kennedy	3.1	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.1 (4%)	0.1 (4%)
NB to EB - Cline	5.7	0.2 (4%)	-0.2 (-3%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	-0.1 (-1%)	0.1 (1%)	-0.1 (-3%)
NB to WB - Cline	4.4	0.2 (4%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (3%)	0.1 (3%)
SB to EB - Cline	6.6	0.4 (6%)	-0.3 (-4%)	-0.2 (-4%)	0.3 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.5 (7%)	0.0 (1%)
SB to WB - Cline	4.1	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (2%)
NB to EB - Burr	4.6	0.1 (3%)	-0.3 (-6%)	-0.1 (-2%)	-0.1 (-3%)	-0.3 (-6%)	0.1 (2%)	-0.1 (-3%)
NB to WB - Burr	4.1	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (2%)
SB to EB - Burr	4.5	0.2 (4%)	-0.2 (-5%)	0.0 (-1%)	-0.1 (-1%)	-0.2 (-5%)	0.1 (2%)	-0.1 (-1%)
SB to WB - Burr	4.1	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (3%)
NB to EB - Grant	4.5	0.2 (4%)	-0.3 (-6%)	-0.1 (-1%)	-0.1 (-2%)	-0.3 (-6%)	0.1 (3%)	-0.1 (-2%)
NB to WB - Grant	3.8	0.2 (4%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (4%)	0.1 (4%)
SB to EB - Grant	4.7	0.2 (4%)	-0.3 (-6%)	0.0 (-1%)	-0.1 (-2%)	-0.3 (-6%)	0.2 (4%)	-0.1 (-3%)
SB to WB - Grant	3.6	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (4%)	0.1 (3%)
NB to EB - Broadway	3.4	0.2 (6%)	-0.1 (-2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	-0.1 (-3%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (1%)
NB to WB - Broadway	3.7	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (4%)	0.1 (4%)
SB to EB - Broadway	3.6	0.1 (3%)	-0.1 (-3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	-0.1 (-3%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (1%)
SB to WB - Broadway	3.5	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (4%)	0.1 (4%)
NB to EB - I65	3.3	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
NB to WB - I65	4.0	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (6%)	0.3 (8%)	0.2 (5%)	0.2 (5%)
SB to EB - I65	3.6	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)
SB to WB - I65	3.6	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)

Table D.30: 2040 AM Entrance Ramp Travel Times (Minutes)

ROUTE	SC1 SC2 SC3 SC4							
	Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL RM	DSL VSL	RM VSL	DSL RM VSL
	Abs. (Mins)	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
NB to EB - I394	3.8	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)
NB to WB - I394	2.2	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB to EB - I94 (Route 1)	4.3	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB to EB - I94 (Route 2)	4.4	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB to EB - I94 (Route 3)	4.5	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)
SB to WB - I94	1.8	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
NB to EB - Torrence	4.3	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (1%)
NB to EB - Torrence - Short	2.8	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
NB to WB - Torrence	3.3	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (2%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)
SB to EB - Torrence	4.2	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB to EB - Torrence - Short	2.6	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB to WB - Torrence	3.7	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (2%)	0.1 (3%)	-0.1 (-1%)	0.1 (2%)
NB to EB - Calumet	4.0	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (3%)
NB to WB - Calumet	3.8	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (4%)	0.1 (2%)	0.1 (3%)	0.2 (4%)
SB to EB - Calumet	4.2	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (3%)
SB to WB - Calumet	4.1	0.1 (1%)	0.1 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (2%)	0.1 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (2%)
NB to EB - Indianapolis	3.9	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (4%)	0.1 (4%)
NB to WB - Indianapolis	3.7	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (4%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (3%)	0.2 (5%)
SB to EB - Indianapolis	4.0	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (3%)
SB to WB - Indianapolis	3.5	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (4%)	0.1 (2%)	0.1 (2%)	0.2 (5%)
NB to EB Kennedy	3.6	0.2 (4%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (4%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (4%)	0.2 (4%)
NB to WB - Kennedy	3.2	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (6%)	0.1 (2%)	0.1 (4%)	0.2 (6%)
SB to EB - Kennedy	3.7	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (4%)	0.1 (3%)
SB to WB - Kennedy	3.0	0.1 (5%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (6%)	0.1 (2%)	0.1 (4%)	0.2 (6%)

ROUTE	SC1 SC2 SC3 SC4							
	Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL	DSL	RM	DSL
	Abs. (Mins)	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
NB to EB - Cline	4.0	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)	0.2 (4%)
NB to WB - Cline	4.4	0.2 (3%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.3 (6%)	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (3%)	0.3 (6%)
SB to EB - Cline	4.1	0.2 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (5%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (4%)	0.2 (5%)
SB to WB - Cline	4.1	0.2 (4%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.3 (6%)	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (4%)	0.3 (6%)
NB to EB - Burr	4.2	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (2%)
NB to WB - Burr	4.1	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (5%)	0.1 (2%)	0.1 (3%)	0.2 (5%)
SB to EB - Burr	4.1	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (1%)	0.2 (4%)	0.1 (4%)
SB to WB - Burr	4.1	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (4%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (2%)	0.2 (4%)
NB to EB - Grant	4.1	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (2%)
NB to WB - Grant	4.2	0.1 (3%)	-0.1 (-3%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	-0.1 (-2%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (1%)
SB to EB - Grant	4.4	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (2%)
SB to WB - Grant	4.0	0.1 (3%)	-0.2 (-4%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (-1%)	-0.1 (-3%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)
NB to EB - Broadway	3.2	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (2%)
NB to WB - Broadway	3.8	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.2 (4%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (3%)	0.2 (4%)
SB to EB - Broadway	3.4	0.2 (5%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.2 (5%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (3%)	0.2 (5%)
SB to WB - Broadway	3.6	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (4%)
NB to EB - I65	3.3	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (4%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
NB to WB - I65	5.0	-0.1 (-3%)	-0.7 (-14%)	0.0 (1%)	-0.6 (-12%)	-0.7 (-15%)	-0.2 (-4%)	-0.6 (-13%)
SB to EB - I65	3.7	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
SB to WB - I65	3.6	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (3%)

Table D.31: 2040 PM Entrance Ramp Travel Times (Minutes)

ROUTE								
					SC1	SC2	SC3	SC4
	Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL RM	DSL VSL	RM VSL	DSL RM VSL
	Abs. (Mins)	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
NB to EB - I394	19.4	-6.9 (-35%)	-11.1 (-57%)	-3.0 (-16%)	-10.7 (-55%)	-11.5 (-59%)	-3.9 (-20%)	-10.9 (-56%)
NB to WB - I394	2.2	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)
SB to EB - I94 (Route 1)	14.6	-5.1 (-35%)	-8.7 (-59%)	0.2 (1%)	-8.4 (-57%)	-8.9 (-61%)	-0.2 (-2%)	-8.7 (-59%)
SB to EB - I94 (Route 2)	21.0	-7.6 (-36%)	-12.1 (-58%)	1.6 (8%)	-11.7 (-56%)	-12.6 (-60%)	-2.1 (-10%)	-12.1 (-57%)
SB to EB - I94 (Route 3)	21.3	-8.5 (-40%)	-14.1 (-66%)	-0.3 (-1%)	-13.4 (-63%)	-14.3 (-67%)	-1.0 (-5%)	-13.7 (-64%)
SB to WB - I94	1.8	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)
NB to EB - Torrence	12.6	-2.1 (-17%)	-5.5 (-44%)	-1.1 (-9%)	-5.8 (-46%)	-6.0 (-48%)	-2.1 (-16%)	-5.8 (-46%)
NB to EB - Torrence - Short	9.1	-1.4 (-16%)	-4.4 (-48%)	-1.1 (-12%)	-4.4 (-48%)	-4.5 (-49%)	-2.0 (-22%)	-4.4 (-48%)
NB to WB - Torrence	3.2	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (2%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)
SB to EB - Torrence	11.7	-2.6 (-22%)	-5.2 (-44%)	-0.9 (-8%)	-5.5 (-47%)	-5.7 (-48%)	-1.6 (-14%)	-5.5 (-47%)
SB to EB - Torrence - Short	8.4	-2.1 (-25%)	-4.2 (-50%)	-1.0 (-12%)	-4.2 (-51%)	-4.3 (-51%)	-1.7 (-20%)	-4.2 (-51%)
SB to WB - Torrence	3.4	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)
NB to EB - Calumet	6.4	2.6 (41%)	-1.1 (-18%)	-0.4 (-6%)	-1.1 (-18%)	-1.4 (-22%)	0.6 (10%)	-1.0 (-16%)
NB to WB - Calumet	4.2	0.1 (1%)	-0.2 (-5%)	-0.1 (-3%)	-0.1 (-3%)	-0.2 (-5%)	-0.1 (-3%)	-0.1 (-3%)
SB to EB - Calumet	6.6	4.4 (67%)	-1.1 (-17%)	-0.4 (-6%)	-1.1 (-16%)	-1.4 (-22%)	0.6 (9%)	-1.0 (-15%)
SB to WB - Calumet	4.4	0.0 (-1%)	-0.2 (-5%)	-0.1 (-3%)	-0.1 (-3%)	-0.2 (-4%)	-0.1 (-3%)	-0.1 (-3%)
NB to EB - Indianapolis	7.1	1.1 (16%)	-1.3 (-18%)	-0.4 (-6%)	-1.3 (-19%)	-1.3 (-19%)	0.1 (1%)	-1.3 (-19%)
NB to WB - Indianapolis	3.9	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (2%)	0.2 (4%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (3%)	0.1 (3%)
SB to EB - Indianapolis	7.2	1.6 (23%)	-1.3 (-17%)	-0.4 (-6%)	-1.3 (-18%)	-1.4 (-19%)	0.0 (1%)	-1.3 (-19%)
SB to WB - Indianapolis	3.8	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (2%)
NB to EB Kennedy	6.6	1.1 (16%)	-1.0 (-15%)	-0.3 (-4%)	-1.0 (-16%)	-1.0 (-15%)	0.1 (2%)	-1.1 (-16%)
NB to WB - Kennedy	3.4	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (2%)	0.2 (5%)	0.0 (1%)	0.2 (5%)	0.1 (4%)
SB to EB - Kennedy	6.8	2.1 (31%)	-1.0 (-15%)	-0.3 (-4%)	-1.0 (-15%)	-1.1 (-17%)	0.0 (0%)	-1.0 (-15%)

ROUTE	SC1 SC2 SC3 SC4							
	Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL	DSL	RM	DSL
					RM	VSL	VSL	RM
	Abs. (Mins)	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
SB to WB - Kennedy	3.3	0.1 (3%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.2 (6%)	0.1 (2%)	0.2 (5%)	0.1 (4%)
NB to EB - Cline	6.1	0.2 (3%)	-0.2 (-3%)	-0.1 (-1%)	-0.1 (-1%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)	-0.2 (-4%)
NB to WB - Cline	4.8	0.0 (1%)	-0.1 (-2%)	0.1 (1%)	0.1 (2%)	-0.1 (-1%)	0.2 (5%)	0.1 (1%)
SB to EB - Cline	6.9	0.9 (13%)	-0.5 (-7%)	-0.3 (-4%)	-0.2 (-2%)	-0.3 (-5%)	0.0 (0%)	-0.7 (-9%)
SB to WB - Cline	4.6	0.0 (1%)	-0.1 (-2%)	0.1 (2%)	0.1 (3%)	-0.1 (-1%)	0.2 (5%)	0.1 (1%)
NB to EB - Burr	5.0	0.4 (9%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.1 (2%)	0.2 (4%)	0.4 (7%)	0.4 (7%)	0.0 (0%)
NB to WB - Burr	4.4	0.1 (2%)	-0.1 (-2%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (2%)	-0.1 (-2%)	0.2 (4%)	0.0 (1%)
SB to EB - Burr	4.9	0.5 (9%)	-0.1 (-1%)	0.1 (2%)	0.2 (4%)	0.3 (6%)	0.5 (10%)	0.0 (0%)
SB to WB - Burr	4.4	0.1 (2%)	-0.1 (-2%)	0.0 (1%)	0.1 (1%)	-0.1 (-3%)	0.2 (4%)	0.0 (1%)
NB to EB - Grant	4.9	0.4 (8%)	0.4 (8%)	0.0 (0%)	0.6 (11%)	0.6 (13%)	0.3 (7%)	0.4 (9%)
NB to WB - Grant	4.5	0.2 (5%)	-0.4 (-9%)	0.0 (0%)	-0.2 (-5%)	-0.4 (-9%)	0.1 (3%)	-0.2 (-5%)
SB to EB - Grant	5.0	0.4 (8%)	0.3 (5%)	0.0 (1%)	0.6 (12%)	0.6 (13%)	0.4 (8%)	0.4 (9%)
SB to WB - Grant	4.3	0.2 (6%)	-0.4 (-10%)	0.0 (0%)	-0.3 (-6%)	-0.4 (-10%)	0.2 (4%)	-0.3 (-6%)
NB to EB - Broadway	3.6	2.1 (59%)	0.3 (8%)	0.0 (0%)	0.8 (22%)	0.4 (11%)	0.1 (3%)	0.4 (10%)
NB to WB - Broadway	4.3	0.2 (5%)	-0.3 (-8%)	0.0 (-1%)	-0.1 (-3%)	-0.3 (-7%)	0.1 (3%)	-0.2 (-4%)
SB to EB - Broadway	3.8	2.2 (59%)	0.3 (8%)	0.0 (0%)	0.8 (21%)	0.4 (10%)	0.2 (4%)	0.5 (13%)
SB to WB - Broadway	4.0	0.2 (5%)	-0.3 (-7%)	0.0 (0%)	-0.1 (-3%)	-0.3 (-7%)	0.1 (2%)	-0.2 (-4%)
NB to EB - I65	3.5	0.0 (0%)	0.5 (13%)	-0.1 (-3%)	1.0 (28%)	0.8 (24%)	0.1 (3%)	1.4 (40%)
NB to WB - I65	5.7	0.2 (3%)	-0.1 (-1%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (1%)	0.5 (9%)	0.0 (1%)	0.0 (0%)
SB to EB - I65	3.9	0.0 (1%)	0.7 (19%)	-0.1 (-4%)	1.4 (35%)	1.2 (30%)	0.0 (0%)	1.8 (45%)
SB to WB - I65	3.8	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.0 (0%)	0.1 (2%)	0.1 (2%)	0.0 (-1%)	0.0 (1%)

Travel Time Reliability

Travel time reliability of each TSMO scenario is determined based on the 95th percentile travel time, average travel time, and the planning time index. While there is no individual reliability index, the three metrics can be compared across each scenario to quantify reliability. The results of each TSMO scenario by direction are compared to the Existing and Future Base scenarios, as presented in **Table D.32** to **Table D.39**.

Table D.32: 2019 AM Westbound Travel Time Reliability

WESTBOUND METRIC	SC1			
	Base	RM	DSL	DSL RM
Average Speed (MPH)	60	60	59	59
95% Travel Time (mins)	17	17	17	17
Planning Time Index	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Table D.33: 2019 AM Eastbound Travel Time Reliability

EASTBOUND METRIC	SC1			
	Base	RM	DSL	DSL RM
Average Speed (MPH)	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
95% Travel Time (mins)	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0
Planning Time Index	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Table D.34: 2019 PM Westbound Travel Time Reliability

WESTBOUND METRIC	SC1				SC2		SC3	SC4
	Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL RM	DSL VSL	RM VSL	DSL RM VSL
Average Speed (MPH)	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.1
95% Travel Time (mins)	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.5
Planning Time Index	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Table D.35: 2019 PM Eastbound Travel Time Reliability

EASTBOUND METRIC	SC1				SC2		SC3	SC4
	Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL RM	DSL VSL	RM VSL	DSL RM VSL
Average Speed (MPH)	51.0	51.0	55.0	50.0	55.1	55.1	53.1	55.1
95% Travel Time (mins)	22.0	21.0	19.0	21.0	18.6	18.5	19.4	18.6
Planning Time Index	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.07	1.06	1.11	1.06

Table D.36: 2040 AM Westbound Travel Time Reliability

WESTBOUND METRIC					SC1	SC2	SC3	SC4
	Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL RM	DSL VSL	RM VSL	DSL RM VSL
Average Speed (MPH)	59.0	59.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	57.9	58.7	58.0
95% Travel Time (mins)	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.3	17.3	17.0	17.3
Planning Time Index	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Table D.37: 2040 AM Eastbound Travel Time Reliability

EASTBOUND METRIC					SC1	SC2	SC3	SC4
	Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL RM	DSL VSL	RM VSL	DSL RM VSL
Average Speed (MPH)	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.4	59.4	59.3	59.4
95% Travel Time (mins)	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.1
Planning Time Index	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Table D.38: 2040 PM Westbound Travel Time Reliability

WESTBOUND METRIC					SC1	SC2	SC3	SC4
	Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL RM	DSL VSL	RM VSL	DSL RM VSL
Average Speed (MPH)	55	55	57	55	57.4	57.3	55.5	57.4
95% Travel Time (mins)	19	19	17	19	17.4	17.4	18.4	17.4
Planning Time Index	1.1	1.10	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.00

Table D.39: 2040 PM Eastbound Travel Time Reliability

EASTBOUND METRIC					SC1	SC2	SC3	SC4
	Base	RM	DSL	VSL	DSL RM	DSL VSL	RM VSL	DSL RM VSL
Average Speed (MPH)	35.0	38.0	45.0	35.0	46.4	45.9	34.8	46.4
95% Travel Time (mins)	31.0	28.0	24.0	30.0	23.1	23.4	31.0	22.8
Planning Time Index	1.8	1.60	1.40	1.70	1.32	1.33	1.77	1.30

D.3 Detailed Benefit-Cost Analysis Results

This section provides the detailed data used to generate traffic operations Present Value (PV) benefits and costs for each individual TSMO strategy and strategy combination. The strategies and strategy combinations in the Traffic Operations TSMO group were analyzed using this approach and are reiterated below for reference in **Table D.40**.

Table D.40: Traffic Operations TSMO Strategy and Strategy Combination Description

STRATEGY COMBINATION	DESCRIPTION
	Ramp Metering
	Dynamic Shoulder Lanes
	Variable Speed Limit
SC1	Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Ramp Metering
SC2	Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Variable Speed Limits
SC3	Ramp Metering + Variable Speed Limits
SC4	Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Ramp Metering + Variable Speed Limits

Present Value Costs

The costs estimation methodology for each individual TSMO traffic operations strategy and strategy combination is described in detail in **Section 5.1.4**. The resulting Present Value (PV) costs are presented in **Table D.41** overleaf. It was assumed that design and construction would commence in 2023 and last for approximately two years, with 50% of the cost incurred in the first year (2023) and the remaining 50% in the second year (2024). All values are presented in 2021 dollars.

Present Value Benefits

The benefits estimation methodology for each individual TSMO traffic operations strategy and strategy combination is described in detail in **Section 5.1.4**. Two sets of Present Value traffic operations benefits are provided below, one for benefits stemming only from the I-80/94 corridor in **Table D.42** overleaf, and a second for benefits from the entire study network (including changes to the municipal network) in **Table D.43** overleaf. It was assumed that each project would be completed by 2025 and would start accruing benefits immediately in 2025 for the next 16 years. All values are presented in 2021 dollars.

Table D.41: TSMO Traffic Operations Strategies and Strategy Combinations – Implementation Costs (\$ Thousands)

PROJECT	TOTAL PRESENT VALUE COSTS (2021 \$)	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040
	\$6,400	\$-	\$-	\$2,549	\$2,644	\$171	\$171	\$171	\$171	\$171	\$171	\$171	\$171	\$171	\$171	\$171	\$171	\$171	\$171	\$171	\$171
	\$66,100	\$-	\$-	\$38,447	\$39,869	\$614	\$614	\$614	\$614	\$614	\$614	\$614	\$614	\$614	\$614	\$614	\$614	\$614	\$614	\$614	\$614
	\$19,200	\$-	\$-	\$10,979	\$11,386	\$173	\$173	\$173	\$173	\$173	\$173	\$173	\$173	\$173	\$173	\$173	\$173	\$173	\$173	\$173	\$173
SC1	\$72,300	\$-	\$-	\$41,011	\$42,529	\$718	\$718	\$718	\$718	\$718	\$718	\$718	\$718	\$718	\$718	\$718	\$718	\$718	\$718	\$718	\$718
SC2	\$69,500	\$-	\$-	\$41,335	\$42,865	\$641	\$641	\$641	\$641	\$641	\$641	\$641	\$641	\$641	\$641	\$641	\$641	\$641	\$641	\$641	\$641
SC3	\$25,200	\$-	\$-	\$13,007	\$13,489	\$329	\$329	\$329	\$329	\$329	\$329	\$329	\$329	\$329	\$329	\$329	\$329	\$329	\$329	\$329	\$329
SC4	\$73,000	\$-	\$-	\$42,731	\$44,312	\$736	\$736	\$736	\$736	\$736	\$736	\$736	\$736	\$736	\$736	\$736	\$736	\$736	\$736	\$736	\$736

Table D.42: TSMO Traffic Operations Strategies and Strategy Combinations – Benefits to Borman Only (\$ Thousands)

PROJECT	TOTAL PRESENT VALUE BENEFITS (2021 \$)	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040
	\$93,600	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$2,841	\$3,769	\$4,697	\$5,625	\$6,553	\$7,480	\$8,408	\$9,336	\$10,264	\$11,192	\$12,120	\$13,048	\$13,975	\$14,903	\$15,831	\$16,759
	\$286,900	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$15,013	\$16,913	\$18,814	\$20,715	\$22,615	\$24,516	\$26,417	\$28,318	\$30,218	\$32,119	\$34,020	\$35,921	\$37,821	\$39,722	\$41,623	\$43,523
	\$85,300	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$2,591	\$3,437	\$4,283	\$5,129	\$5,976	\$6,822	\$7,668	\$8,514	\$9,360	\$10,206	\$11,052	\$11,898	\$12,744	\$13,591	\$14,437	\$15,283
SC1	\$334,600	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$16,188	\$18,603	\$21,017	\$23,432	\$25,846	\$28,261	\$30,676	\$33,090	\$35,505	\$37,920	\$40,334	\$42,749	\$45,164	\$47,578	\$49,993	\$52,408
SC2	\$354,600	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$22,323	\$24,108	\$25,894	\$27,679	\$29,465	\$31,250	\$33,035	\$34,821	\$36,606	\$38,392	\$40,177	\$41,963	\$43,748	\$45,533	\$47,319	\$49,104
SC3	\$95,000	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$5,093	\$5,704	\$6,315	\$6,926	\$7,537	\$8,147	\$8,758	\$9,369	\$9,980	\$10,591	\$11,202	\$11,813	\$12,424	\$13,035	\$13,646	\$14,257
SC4	\$355,300	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$21,778	\$23,654	\$25,530	\$27,407	\$29,283	\$31,159	\$33,035	\$34,912	\$36,788	\$38,664	\$40,541	\$42,417	\$44,293	\$46,169	\$48,046	\$49,922

Table D.43: TSMO Traffic Operations Strategies and Strategy Combinations – Benefits to Study Network (\$ Thousands)

PROJECT	TOTAL PRESENT VALUE BENEFITS (2021 \$)	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040
	\$20,400	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$1,829	\$1,850	\$1,871	\$1,893	\$1,914	\$1,936	\$1,957	\$1,979	\$2,000	\$2,021	\$2,043	\$2,064	\$2,086	\$2,107	\$2,129	\$2,150
	\$540,700	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$28,674	\$32,200	\$35,726	\$39,251	\$42,777	\$46,303	\$49,829	\$53,354	\$56,880	\$60,406	\$63,932	\$67,457	\$70,983	\$74,509	\$78,034	\$81,560
	\$261,800	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$14,212	\$15,870	\$17,528	\$19,186	\$20,844	\$22,501	\$24,159	\$25,817	\$27,475	\$29,133	\$30,790	\$32,448	\$34,106	\$35,764	\$37,422	\$39,080
SC1	\$475,700	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$23,846	\$27,155	\$30,463	\$33,772	\$37,081	\$40,390	\$43,699	\$47,008	\$50,316	\$53,625	\$56,934	\$60,243	\$63,552	\$66,861	\$70,169	\$73,478
SC2	\$621,400	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$39,394	\$42,480	\$45,566	\$48,651	\$51,737	\$54,823	\$57,909	\$60,995	\$64,081	\$67,166	\$70,252	\$73,338	\$76,424	\$79,510	\$82,596	\$85,681
SC3	\$215,200	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$11,913	\$13,241	\$14,569	\$15,897	\$17,225	\$18,553	\$19,881	\$21,209	\$22,537	\$23,864	\$25,192	\$26,520	\$27,848	\$29,176	\$30,504	\$31,832
SC4	\$522,600	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$34,434	\$36,835	\$39,236	\$41,637	\$44,038	\$46,439	\$48,840	\$51,240	\$53,641	\$56,042	\$58,443	\$60,844	\$63,245	\$65,646	\$68,047	\$70,447

TSMO Traffic Operations Strategy and Strategy Combination Assessment and Prioritization

This section focuses on establishing a prioritization of all individual TSMO traffic operations strategy and strategy combinations examined. The Present Value costs and benefits derived in the above section were used to generate a benefit-cost ratio (BCR). If a strategy or strategy combination has a BCR greater than 1.0, the strategy or strategy combination is expected to deliver a positive Net Present Value (NPV). Each strategy or strategy combination with a positive NPV is assigned a rank relative to all other strategies and strategy combinations. A lower rank indicates a higher BCR. The resultant BCR and NPV for the I-80/94 mainline (Borman) only are presented in **Table D.44** and for the entire study network in **Table D.45**.

Table D.44: Traffic Operations TSMO Strategy and Strategy Combination Prioritization – Borman Only

PROJECT	DESCRIPTION	BCR	RANK	NPV (\$ MILLION)
	Ramp Metering	14.4	1	\$87.1
	Dynamic Shoulder Lanes	3.7	6	\$209.5
	Variable Speed Limit	3.9	5	\$63.2
SC1	Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Ramp Metering	4.0	4	\$251.4
SC2	Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Variable Speed Limits	4.3	2	\$271.6
SC3	Ramp Metering + Variable Speed Limits	3.5	7	\$67.6
SC4	Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Ramp Metering + Variable Speed Limits	4.1	3	\$268.8

Table D.45: Traffic Operations TSMO Strategy and Strategy Combination Prioritization –Study Network

PROJECT	DESCRIPTION	BCR	RANK	NPV (\$ MILLION)
	Ramp Metering	3.1	7	\$13.9
	Dynamic Shoulder Lanes	7.0	4	\$463.3
	Variable Speed Limit	11.9	1	\$239.7
SC1	Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Ramp Metering	5.7	6	\$392.5
SC2	Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Variable Speed Limits	7.5	3	\$538.4
SC3	Ramp Metering + Variable Speed Limits	7.9	2	\$187.8
SC4	Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Ramp Metering + Variable Speed Limits	6.0	5	\$436.1

D.4 Safety Benefit Evaluation Results

Variable Speed Limits

Table D.46: Estimated Safety Benefits for Variable Speed Limits – Eastbound Direction

EASTBOUND SEGMENT	LENGTH (mi)	OBSERVED CRASHES (2017-2019)				CRASHES SAVED				PRESENT WORTH BENEFIT (\$)
		Fatal + Incap. Injury	Non-Incap. + Possible Injury	Property Damage Only	Total	Fatal + Incap. Injury	Non-Incap. + Possible Injury	Property Damage Only	Total	
Torrence Ave off-ramp	0.27	0	0	8	8	0.05	0.02	0.25	0.32	\$2,658,029
Between Torrence Ave off-ramp and I-94 SB on-ramp	0.91	0	0	10	10	0.05	0.03	0.31	0.39	\$3,311,744
I-94 SB on-ramp	0.28	0	6	51	57	0.05	0.12	1.39	1.56	\$4,882,692
Between I-94 SB on-ramp and SR-394 NB/Torrence Ave on-ramp	0.45	0	0	15	15	0.07	0.04	0.46	0.56	\$4,414,889
SR-394 NB/Torrence Ave on-ramp	0.50	0	0	5	5	0.06	0.03	0.18	0.27	\$3,325,987
Between SR-394 NB/Torrence Ave on-ramp and state line	0.74	1	5	57	63	0.10	0.15	1.61	1.86	\$8,402,885
Between state line and Calumet I/C	0.40	1	0	20	21	0.18	0.04	0.60	0.72	\$5,383,889
Calumet I/C	0.87	5	2	53	60	0.17	0.08	1.47	1.72	\$10,310,225
Between Calumet I/C and Indianapolis I/C	0.63	0	2	35	37	0.07	0.07	1.00	1.14	\$5,243,633
Indianapolis I/C	0.90	4	1	46	51	0.14	0.06	1.28	1.48	\$8,555,182
Between Indianapolis I/C and Kennedy I/C	0.00	(less than 500 feet in length)	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
Kennedy I/C	1.00	2	5	67	74	0.11	0.15	1.85	2.10	\$7,995,052
Between Kennedy I/C and Cline I/C	0.55	2	2	39	43	0.10	0.07	1.11	1.28	\$7,090,971
Cline I/C	1.58	3	9	77	89	0.13	0.25	2.13	2.50	\$10,600,269
Between Cline I/C and Burr I/C	0.00	(less than 500 feet in length)	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
Burr I/C	0.97	4	5	48	57	0.15	0.15	1.34	1.63	\$9,749,694
Between Burr I/C and Grant I/C	1.42	7	2	41	50	0.23	0.09	1.17	1.50	\$15,142,839
Grant I/C	1.10	2	7	40	49	0.11	0.19	1.12	1.42	\$8,008,892

EASTBOUND SEGMENT	LENGTH (mi)	OBSERVED CRASHES (2017-2019)				CRASHES SAVED				PRESENT WORTH BENEFIT (\$)
		Fatal + Incap. Injury	Non-Incap. + Possible Injury	Property Damage Only	Total	Fatal + Incap. Injury	Non-Incap. + Possible Injury	Property Damage Only	Total	
Between Grant I/C and Broadway I/C	0.00	(less than 500 feet in length)	0	0	0					
Broadway I/C	1.06	6	3	45	54	0.19	0.10	1.26	1.55	\$11,592,554
Between Broadway I/C and I-65 I/C	0.11	1	0	4	5	0.04	0.02	0.16	0.21	\$2,437,198
I-65 I/C	2.28	0	4	41	45	0.06	0.13	1.15	1.35	\$5,225,476
Central Ave*	0.23	0	1	1	2	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.14	\$2,134,052
Total		38	53	702	793	1.95	1.78	19.83	23.56	\$134,332,100

*The Variable Speed Limit strategy is not anticipated to be implemented on the Central Avenue segment, thus the segment is not included in the total benefit calculations.

Table D.47: Estimated Safety Benefits for Variable Speed Limits – Westbound Direction

WESTBOUND SEGMENT	LENGTH (mi)	OBSERVED CRASHES (2017-2019)				CRASHES SAVED				PRESENT WORTH BENEFIT (\$)
		Fatal + Incap. Injury	Non-Incap. + Possible Injury	Property Damage Only	Total	Fatal + Incap. Injury	Non-Incap. + Possible Injury	Property Damage Only	Total	
Central Ave*	0.27	1	0	7	8	0.04	0.02	0.24	0.30	\$2,709,687
I-65 I/C	2.38	5	6	97	108	0.17	0.18	2.67	3.02	\$12,509,551
Between I-65 I/C and Broadway I/C	0.00	(less than 500 feet in length)	0	0	0				-	
Broadway I/C	1.12	6	3	81	90	0.19	0.10	2.23	2.52	\$12,536,964
Between Broadway I/C and Grant St I/C	0.00	(less than 500 feet in length)	0	0	0				-	
Grant St I/C	1.05	3	2	46	51	0.13	0.08	1.28	1.49	\$8,180,279
Between Grant St I/C and Burr St I/C	1.39	3	5	68	76	0.15	0.16	1.91	2.22	\$12,002,771
Burr St I/C	0.94	4	0	46	50	0.15	0.04	1.28	1.47	\$8,710,922
Between Burr St I/C and Cline Ave I/C	0.12	0	1	3	4	0.04	0.03	0.14	0.20	\$2,549,191
Cline Ave I/C	1.78	5	6	85	96	0.18	0.18	2.35	2.71	\$12,640,664
Between Cline Ave I/C and Kennedy Ave I/C	0.16	0	2	5	7	0.04	0.04	0.19	0.27	\$2,676,594
Kennedy Ave I/C	1.07	3	2	45	50	0.13	0.08	1.26	1.47	\$7,928,550

WESTBOUND SEGMENT	LENGTH (mi)	OBSERVED CRASHES (2017-2019)				CRASHES SAVED				PRESENT WORTH BENEFIT
		Fatal + Incap. Injury	Non-Incap. + Possible Injury	Property Damage Only	Total	Fatal + Incap. Injury	Non-Incap. + Possible Injury	Property Damage Only	Total	(\$)
Between Kennedy Ave I/C and Indianapolis Blvd I/C	0.00	(less than 500 feet in length)	0	0	0				-	
Indianapolis Blvd I/C	1.10	4	1	30	35	0.15	0.06	0.85	1.06	\$8,376,323
Between Indianapolis Blvd I/C and Calumet Ave I/C	0.24	1	0	7	8	0.06	0.03	0.24	0.33	\$3,726,785
Calumet Ave I/C	1.20	4	4	31	39	0.15	0.13	0.88	1.16	\$9,018,228
Between Calumet Ave I/C and state line	0.28	0	0	9	9	0.06	0.03	0.30	0.39	\$3,637,791
Between state line and I-94 NB/IL 394 SB off-ramp	0.62	0	2	16	18	0.08	0.08	0.49	0.65	\$5,336,425
I-94 NB/IL 394 SB off-ramp	0.28	0	3	10	13	0.05	0.08	0.31	0.44	\$3,473,887
Between I-94 NB/IL 394 SB off-ramp and Torrence Ave off-ramp	0.25	0	0	2	2	0.04	0.02	0.11	0.17	\$2,520,327
Torrence Ave off-ramp	0.28	0	1	0	1	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.13	\$2,621,227
Between Torrence Ave off-ramp and Torrence Ave on-ramp	1.08	2	7	37	46	0.10	0.15	1.04	1.28	\$7,775,013
Torrence Ave on-ramp	0.28	0	1	6	7	0.05	0.04	0.20	0.29	\$2,871,895
Between Torrence Ave on-ramp and IL 394 NB on-ramp	0.09	0	0	2	2	0.03	0.01	0.11	0.15	\$1,628,661
IL 394 NB on-ramp	0.18	0	0	5	5	0.05	0.02	0.17	0.24	\$2,559,038
Total		40	46	631	717	2.03	1.58	18.04	21.65	\$133,281,086

*The Variable Speed Limit strategy is not anticipated to be implemented on the Central Avenue segment, thus the segment is not included in the total benefit calculations.

Queue Warning System

Table D.48: Estimated Safety Benefits for Queue Warning System – Eastbound Direction

EASTBOUND SEGMENT	LENGTH (mi)	OBSERVED REAR END CRASHES					REAR END CRASHES SAVED					PRESENT WORTH BENEFIT (\$)
		Fatal	Incap. Injury	Non-Incap. + Possible Injury	Property Damage Only	Total	Fatal	(Incap.) + Non-Incap. + Possible Injury *	Property Damage Only	Total		
Torrence Ave off-ramp	0.27	0	0	0	7	7	-	0.05	(0.45)	(0.40)	(\$42,072)	
Between Torrence Ave off-ramp and I-94 SB on-ramp	0.91	0	1	1	14	16	-	0.10	(0.83)	(0.73)	\$105,354	
I-94 SB on-ramp	0.28	0	1	7	57	65	-	0.30	(3.09)	(2.79)	(\$485,415)	
Between I-94 SB on-ramp and SR-394 NB/Torrence Ave on-ramp	0.45	0	0	0	22	22	-	0.07	(1.30)	(1.23)	(\$607,865)	
SR-394 NB/Torrence Ave on-ramp	0.50	0	0	0	8	8	-	0.07	(0.51)	(0.45)	\$63,803	
Between SR-394 NB/Torrence Ave on-ramp and state line	0.74	0	0	6	81	87	-	0.33	(4.54)	(4.21)	(\$1,412,310)	
Between state line and Calumet I/C	0.40	0	1	1	25	27	-	0.14	(1.47)	(1.33)	(\$173,132)	
Calumet I/C	0.87	0	3	3	55	61	-	0.33	(3.05)	(2.72)	(\$221,678)	
Between Calumet I/C and Indianapolis I/C	0.63	0	0	3	26	29	-	0.18	(1.52)	(1.34)	\$111,570	
Indianapolis I/C	0.90	0	5	1	43	49	-	0.32	(2.40)	(2.07)	\$344,667	
Between Indianapolis I/C and Kennedy I/C	0.00	(less than 500 feet in length)	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	
Kennedy I/C	1.00	0	1	5	57	63	-	0.33	(3.16)	(2.82)	(\$297,486)	
Between Kennedy I/C and Cline I/C	0.55	0	1	2	30	33	-	0.17	(1.73)	(1.56)	(\$141,920)	
Cline I/C	1.58	0	4	6	51	61	-	0.54	(2.84)	(2.31)	\$1,745,504	
Between Cline I/C and Burr I/C	0.00	(less than 500 feet in length)	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	
Burr I/C	0.97	0	3	1	30	34	-	0.25	(1.70)	(1.45)	\$439,666	
Between Burr I/C and Grant I/C	1.42	0	4	7	44	55	-	0.57	(2.51)	(1.95)	\$2,835,425	
Grant I/C	1.10	0	1	2	31	34	-	0.21	(1.76)	(1.55)	\$37,479	

EASTBOUND SEGMENT	LENGTH (mi)	OBSERVED REAR END CRASHES					REAR END CRASHES SAVED				PRESENT WORTH BENEFIT (\$)
		Fatal	Incap. Injury	Non-Incap. + Possible Injury	Property Damage Only	Total	Fatal	(Incap.) + Non-Incap. + Possible Injury *	Property Damage Only	Total	
Between Grant I/C and Broadway I/C	0.00	(less than 500 feet in length)	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
Broadway I/C	1.06	0	6	3	37	46	-	0.47	(2.08)	(1.61)	\$1,900,386
Between Broadway I/C and I-65 I/C	0.11	0	1	0	0	1	-	0.05	(0.11)	(0.06)	\$320,382
I-65 I/C	2.28	0	0	3	32	35	-	0.22	(1.82)	(1.60)	\$48,380
Central	0.23	0	0	0	2	2	-	0.03	(0.21)	(0.18)	\$109,803
Total		-	32	51	652	735	-	5	(37)	(32)	\$4,680,541

* Incapacitating injury crashes were considered in the total number of non-incapacitating and possible injury crashes in the safety benefit estimation, as the crash reduction factor of 16% applies to all three levels of injury. The actual benefits may be higher as incapacitating injuries are associated with a higher average crash cost than non-incapacitating and possible injuries, however the average crash costs in the RoadHAT software are grouped by 1) Fatal + Incap. Injury, 2) Non-Incap. + Possible Injury, and 3) PDO. In other words, the benefits of reducing incapacitating injury crashes may be under-estimated.

Table D.49: Estimated Safety Benefits for Queue Warning System – Westbound Direction

WESTBOUND SEGMENT	LENGTH (mi)	OBSERVED REAR END CRASHES					REAR END CRASHES SAVED				PRESENT WORTH BENEFIT (\$)
		Fatal	Incap. Injury	Non-Incap. + Possible Injury	Property Damage Only	Total	Fatal	(Incap.) + Non-Incap. + Possible Injury *	Property Damage Only	Total	
Central Ave	0.27	0	2	1	6	9	-	0.08	(0.42)	(0.34)	\$335,890
I-65 I/C	2.38	0	4	6	88	98	-	0.55	(4.85)	(4.30)	(\$187,912)
Between I-65 I/C and Broadway I/C	0.00	(less than 500 feet in length)	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
Broadway I/C	1.12	0	10	4	98	112	-	0.69	(5.37)	(4.68)	\$517,130
Between Broadway I/C and Grant St I/C	0.00	(less than 500 feet in length)	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
Grant St I/C	1.05	0	3	3	38	44	-	0.34	(2.13)	(1.80)	\$732,434
Between Grant St I/C and Burr St I/C	1.39	0	1	5	73	79	-	0.36	(4.10)	(3.74)	(\$736,648)
Burr St I/C	0.94	0	3	4	51	58	-	0.38	(2.84)	(2.46)	\$405,358
Between Burr St I/C and Cline Ave I/C	0.12	0	0	0	1	1	-	0.04	(0.16)	(0.12)	\$219,079
Cline Ave I/C	1.78	0	3	9	94	106	-	0.65	(5.18)	(4.53)	\$343,445
Between Cline Ave I/C and Kennedy Ave I/C	0.16	0	0	1	3	4	-	0.06	(0.27)	(0.21)	\$285,686
Kennedy Ave I/C	1.07	0	2	1	36	39	-	0.21	(2.03)	(1.82)	(\$249,908)

WESTBOUND SEGMENT	LENGTH (mi)	OBSERVED REAR END CRASHES					REAR END CRASHES SAVED				PRESENT WORTH BENEFIT (\$)
		Fatal	Incap. Injury	Non-Incap. + Possible Injury	Property Damage Only	Total	Fatal	(Incap.) + Non-Incap. + Possible Injury *	Property Damage Only	Total	
Between Kennedy Ave I/C and Indianapolis Blvd I/C	0.00	(less than 500 feet in length)	0	0	0	0					-
Indianapolis Blvd I/C	1.10	0	2	2	20	24	-	0.25	(1.17)	(0.91)	\$943,029
Between Indianapolis Blvd I/C and Calumet Ave I/C	0.24	0	0	0	1	1	-	0.06	(0.16)	(0.11)	\$329,397
Calumet Ave I/C	1.20	0	2	0	18	20	-	0.17	(1.06)	(0.89)	\$346,281
Between Calumet Ave I/C and state line	0.28	0	0	0	4	4	-	0.06	(0.33)	(0.26)	\$257,771
Between state line and I-94 NB/IL 394 SB off-ramp	0.62	0	0	1	11	12	-	0.13	(0.71)	(0.59)	\$435,205
I-94 NB/IL 394 SB off-ramp	0.28	0	0	3	9	12	-	0.15	(0.56)	(0.41)	\$719,199
Between I-94 NB/IL 394 SB off-ramp and Torrence Ave off-ramp	0.25	0	0	0	0	0	-	0.05	(0.11)	(0.06)	\$296,071
Torrence Ave off-ramp	0.28	0	0	1	1	2	-	0.08	(0.14)	(0.06)	\$512,346
Between Torrence Ave off-ramp and Torrence Ave on-ramp	1.08	0	1	3	20	24	-	0.20	(1.17)	(0.97)	\$694,214
Torrence Ave on-ramp	0.28	0	0	0	2	2	-	0.05	(0.19)	(0.14)	\$238,962
Between Torrence Ave on-ramp and IL 394 NB on-ramp	0.09	0	0	0	0	0	-	0.03	(0.11)	(0.08)	\$136,621
IL 394 NB on-ramp	0.18	0	0	0	2	2	-	0.04	(0.19)	(0.14)	\$180,535
Total		-	33	44	576	653	-	4.61	(33.22)	(28.62)	\$6,754,185

* Incapacitating injury crashes were considered in the total number of non-incapacitating and possible injury crashes in the safety benefit estimation, as the crash reduction factor of 16% applies to all three levels of injury. The actual benefits may be higher as incapacitating injuries are associated with a higher average crash cost than non-incapacitating and possible injuries, however the average crash costs in the RoadHAT software are grouped by 1) Fatal + Incap. Injury, 2) Non-Incap. + Possible Injury, and 3) PDO. In other words, the benefits of reducing incapacitating injury crashes may be under-estimated.

APPENDIX E

TSMO Alternative Cost Estimates

Table E.1a: Alternative 1 - Base Package Implementation Costs (TSMO Only) - Indiana

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			3,680,000
Pavement Replacement	20	13,400	268,000
Pavement Removal	150	13,400	2,010,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	10,000	250,000
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	10,000	1,000,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	100,000	1	100,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	50,000	1	50,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			1,780,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	29,600	1,780,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			1,800,000
Pavement Removal	50	3,200	160,000
Pavement Patching	350	3,200	1,120,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	250,000	1	250,000
Clean Inlet	250,000	1	250,000
Inlet, Patching	125	100	12,500
Cantilevers (for EB 65 Lane merge)	125,000	5	625,000
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	13,000,000	1	13,000,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	2,358,000	1	2,360,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			23,300,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	58	9,860,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	58	928,000
Lane control signs	30,000	58	1,740,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	58	464,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	58	3,590,000
Central ATM software	400,000	1	400,000
CAD Integration	150,000	1	150,000
Center to Center Integration	150,000	1	150,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	50	500,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	355,470	1	356,000
Systems Subtotal			18,200,000
TRIP Program Deployment			150,000
Startup Support			350,000
Design (10%)			4,140,000
Project Management (5%)			2,070,000
Subtotal			48,100,000
Contingency (30%)			14,500,000
Total			62,500,000
Yearly software, maintenance, TRIP, and enhanced clearance program			1,490,000

General Assumptions:

Cantilever structure over inside shoulder lane only

Package Includes Event Management (full) comprised of the following complimentary strategies:

Provide Optimal ITS Device Deployment

Leverage Data from New Field Equipment

Maintenance and Emergency Response Agency Access to CCTV

Annual Cost Assumptions:

Annual cost for Big Rig Towing and Recovery Incentive Program (TRIP) is \$365,000

Annual cost for enhanced incident clearance is \$365,000

Hire one new operator and two new maintenance technicians at \$70k/yr

Annual system support including software, equipment parts, and maintenance materials are average of 3% of the total systems cost per year

Table E.1b: Alternative 1 – Base Package Implementation Costs (TSMO Only) – Illinois

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			956,000
Pavement Replacement	20	3,400	68,000
Pavement Removal	150	3,400	510,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	2,500	62,500
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	2,500	250,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	50,000	1	50,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	15,000	1	15,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			159,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	2,640	159,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			102,000
Pavement Removal	50	200	10,000
Pavement Patching	350	200	70,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	10,000	1	10,000
Clean Inlet	10,000	1	10,000
Inlet, Patching	125	10	1,250
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	3,000,000	1	3,000,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	1,305,000	1	1,310,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			5,530,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	6	1,020,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	6	96,000
Lane control signs (inside shoulder)	30,000	6	180,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	6	48,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	6	371,000
Interagency Fiber Connections and Networking	200,000	1	200,000
Center to Center Software	250,000	1	250,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	43,290	1	43,300
Systems Subtotal			2,210,000
TRIP Program Deployment			0
Startup Support			0
Design (10%)			773,000
Project Management (5%)			387,000
Subtotal			8,890,000
Contingency (30%)			2,670,000
Total			11,600,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			66,300

Cantilever structure over inside shoulder lane only
 Hire two new maintenance technicians
 Maintenance parts and materials cost an average of 2% of the total systems cost per year
 O and M assumed to be 3% of the total systems cost per year

Table E.1c: Alternative 1 – Base Package Implementation Costs (TSMO Only) – Entire Corridor

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			4,640,000
Pavement Replacement	20	16,800	336,000
Pavement Removal	150	16,800	2,520,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	12,500	313,000
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	12,500	1,250,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	150,000	1	150,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	65,000	1	65,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			1,940,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	32,240	1,940,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			1,900,000
Pavement Removal	50	3,400	170,000
Pavement Patching	350	3,400	1,190,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	260,000	1	260,000
Clean Inlet	260,000	1	260,000
Inlet, Patching	125	110	13,800
Cantilevers (for EB 65 Lane merge)	125,000	5	625,000
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	16,000,000	1	16,000,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	3,663,000	1	3,670,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			28,800,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	64	10,900,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	64	1,030,000
Lane control signs	30,000	64	1,920,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	64	512,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	64	3,960,000
Central ATM software	400,000	1	400,000
CAD Integration	150,000	1	150,000
Center to Center Integration	150,000	1	150,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	50	500,000
Interagency Fiber Connections and Networking	200,000	1	200,000
Center to Center Software	250,000	1	250,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	398,760	1	399,000
Systems Subtotal			20,400,000
TRIP Program Deployment			150,000
Startup Support			350,000
Design (10%)			4,910,000
Project Management (5%)			2,460,000
Subtotal			57,000,000
Contingency (30%)			17,100,000
Total			74,100,000
Yearly software, maintenance, TRIP, and enhanced clearance program			1,560,000

Table E.2a: Alternative 2 – Base Package + Ramp Metering Implementation Costs (TSMO Only) – Indiana

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			3,680,000
Pavement Replacement	20	13,400	268,000
Pavement Removal	150	13,400	2,010,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	10,000	250,000
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	10,000	1,000,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	100,000	1	100,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	50,000	1	50,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			1,780,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	29,600	1,780,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			1,800,000
Pavement Removal	50	3,200	160,000
Pavement Patching	350	3,200	1,120,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	250,000	1	250,000
Clean Inlet	250,000	1	250,000
Inlet, Patching	125	100	12,500
Ramp Metering Miscellaneous (guardrail, pavement patching, etc)	1,085,000	1	1,090,000
Cantilevers (for EB 65 Lane merge)	125,000	5	625,000
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	13,750,000	1	13,800,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	2,358,000	1	2,360,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			25,100,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	58	9,860,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	58	928,000
Lane control signs	30,000	58	1,740,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	58	464,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	58	3,590,000
Signal poles, heads, loops, cabling	40,000	7	280,000
Cabinets, controllers, handholes, power service, communications	80,000	7	560,000
Ramp metering software	150,000	7	1,050,000
Central ATM software	400,000	1	400,000
CAD Integration	150,000	1	150,000
Center to Center Integration	150,000	1	150,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	50	500,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	393,270	1	394,000
Systems Subtotal			20,100,000
TRIP Program Deployment			150,000
Startup Support			400,000
Design (10%)			4,520,000
Project Management (5%)			2,260,000
Subtotal			52,500,000
Contingency (30%)			15,800,000
Total			68,200,000
Yearly software, maintenance, TRIP, and enhanced clearance program			1,620,000

General Assumptions:

Cantilever structure over inside shoulder lane only

7 Interchanges metered

Package Includes Event Management (full) comprised of the following complimentary strategies:

Provide Optimal ITS Device Deployment

Leverage Data from New Field Equipment

Optimize Data and Image Sharing

Advanced Transit Operations Integration

Maintenance and Emergency Response Agency Access to CCTV

Annual Cost Assumptions:

Annual cost for Big Rig Towing and Recovery Incentive Program (TRIP) is \$365,000

Annual cost for enhanced incident clearance is \$365,000

Hire two new operators and two new maintenance technicians at \$70k/yr

Annual system support including software, equipment parts, and maintenance materials are average of 3% of the total systems cost per year

Table E.2b: Alternative 2 – Base Package + Ramp Metering Implementation Costs (TSMO Only) – Illinois

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			956,000
Pavement Replacement	20	3,400	68,000
Pavement Removal	150	3,400	510,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	2,500	62,500
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	2,500	250,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	50,000	1	50,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	15,000	1	15,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			159,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	2,640	159,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			102,000
Pavement Removal	50	200	10,000
Pavement Patching	350	200	70,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	10,000	1	10,000
Clean Inlet	10,000	1	10,000
Inlet, Patching	125	10	1,250
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	2,500,000	1	2,500,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	1,305,000	1	1,310,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			5,030,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	6	1,020,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	6	96,000
Lane control signs (inside shoulder)	30,000	6	180,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	6	48,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	6	371,000
Interagency Fiber Connections and Networking	200,000	1	200,000
Center to Center Software	250,000	1	250,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	43,290	1	43,300
Systems Subtotal			2,210,000
TRIP Program Deployment			0
Startup Support			0
Design (10%)			723,000
Project Management (5%)			362,000
Subtotal			8,320,000
Contingency (30%)			2,500,000
Total			10,900,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			66,300

Cantilever structure over inside shoulder lane only
 Hire two new maintenance technicians
 Maintenance parts and materials cost an average of 2% of the total systems cost per year
 O and M assumed to be 3% of the total systems cost per year

Table E.2c: Alternative 2 – Base Package + Ramp Metering Implementation Costs (TSMO Only) – Entire Corridor

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			4,640,000
Pavement Replacement	20	16,800	336,000
Pavement Removal	150	16,800	2,520,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	12,500	313,000
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	12,500	1,250,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	150,000	1	150,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	65,000	1	65,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			1,940,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	32,240	1,940,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			1,900,000
Pavement Removal	50	3,400	170,000
Pavement Patching	350	3,400	1,190,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	260,000	1	260,000
Clean Inlet	260,000	1	260,000
Inlet, Patching	125	110	13,800
Ramp Metering Miscellaneous (guardrail, pavement patching, etc)	1,085,000	1	1,090,000
Cantilevers (for EB 65 Lane merge)	125,000	5	625,000
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	16,250,000	1	16,300,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	3,663,000	1	3,670,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			30,100,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	64	10,900,000
Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	64	1,030,000
Lane control signs	30,000	64	1,920,000
CCTV cameras	8,000	64	512,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	64	3,960,000
Signal poles, heads, loops, cabling	40,000	7	280,000
Cabinets, controllers, handholes, power service, communications	80,000	7	560,000
Ramp metering software	150,000	7	1,050,000
Central ATM software	400,000	1	400,000
CAD Integration	150,000	1	150,000
Center to Center Integration	150,000	1	150,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	50	500,000
Interagency Fiber Connections and Networking	200,000	1	200,000
Center to Center Software	250,000	1	250,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	436,560	1	437,000
Systems Subtotal			22,300,000
TRIP Program Deployment			150,000
Startup Support			400,000
Design (10%)			5,240,000
Project Management (5%)			2,620,000
Subtotal			60,800,000
Contingency (30%)			18,300,000
Total			79,000,000
Yearly software, maintenance, TRIP, and enhanced clearance program			1,680,000

Table E.3a: Alternative 3 – Base Package + Mainline Safety Implementation Costs (TSMO Only) – Indiana

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			3,680,000
Pavement Replacement	20	13,400	268,000
Pavement Removal	150	13,400	2,010,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	10,000	250,000
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	10,000	1,000,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	100,000	1	100,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	50,000	1	50,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			1,780,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	29,600	1,780,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			1,800,000
Pavement Removal	50	3,200	160,000
Pavement Patching	350	3,200	1,120,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	250,000	1	250,000
Clean Inlet	250,000	1	250,000
Inlet, Patching	125	100	12,500
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	13,750,000	1	13,800,000
Cantilevers (for EB 65 Lane merge)	125,000	5	625,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	2,358,000	1	2,360,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			24,000,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Gantry structures and foundations	220,000	58	12,800,000
Gantry equipment/cabling	35,000	58	2,030,000
Lane control signs	210,000	58	12,200,000
Gantry mounted CCTV cameras	8,000	58	464,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	64	3,960,000
Gantry Mounted VSL's (all lanes)	210,000	58	12,200,000
Standalone VSL's	40,000	6	240,000
Microwave radar detector	6,000	64	384,000
Gantry mounted queue warning DMS	75,000	15	1,130,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	100	1,000,000
Center to Center Integration	250,000	1	250,000
CAD Integration	150,000	1	150,000
Complimentary Strategies	500,000	1	500,000
Central ATM software	550,000	1	550,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	955,300	1	956,000
Systems Subtotal			48,800,000
TRIP Program Deployment			150,000
Startup Support			500,000
Design (10%)			7,270,000
Project Management (5%)			3,640,000
Subtotal			84,300,000
Contingency (30%)			25,300,000
Total			110,000,000
Yearly software, maintenance, TRIP, and enhanced clearance program			2,480,000

General Assumptions:

Full gantries with lane control signals in every lane and both shoulders

Package Includes Event Management (full) comprised of the following complimentary strategies:

- Provide Optimal ITS Device Deployment
- Leverage Data from New Field Equipment
- Optimize Data and Image Sharing
- Advanced Transit Operations Integration
- Maintenance and Emergency Response Agency Access to CCTV

Annual Cost Assumptions:

Annual cost for Big Rig Towing and Recovery Incentive Program (TRIP) is \$365,000

Annual cost for enhanced incident clearance is \$365,000

Hire two new operators and two new maintenance technicians at \$70k/yr

Annual system support including software, equipment parts, and maintenance materials are average of 3% of the total systems cost per year

Table E.3b: Alternative 3 – Base Package + Mainline Safety Implementation Costs (TSMO Only) – Illinois

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			956,000
Pavement Replacement	20	3,400	68,000
Pavement Removal	150	3,400	510,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	2,500	62,500
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	2,500	250,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	50,000	1	50,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	15,000	1	15,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			159,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	2,640	159,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			102,000
Pavement Removal	50	200	10,000
Pavement Patching	350	200	70,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	10,000	1	10,000
Clean Inlet	10,000	1	10,000
Inlet, Patching	125	10	1,250
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	4,000,000	1	4,000,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	1,305,000	1	1,310,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			6,530,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
EB Gantry structures and foundations	220,000	5	1,100,000
EB Gantry equipment/cabling	25,000	5	125,000
EB Lane control signs (all travel lanes and shoulders)	210,000	5	1,050,000
WB Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	3	510,000
WB Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	1	16,000
WB Lane control signs (inside shoulder)	30,000	1	30,000
Gantry/Cantilever mounted CCTV cameras	8,000	6	48,000
Dynamic message sign on new dedicated gantry	115,000	2	230,000
DMS gantry structure and foundation	220,000	2	440,000
Standalone VSL's	40,000	3	120,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	11	680,000
Interagency Fiber Connections and Networking	200,000	1	200,000
Center to Center Software	300,000	1	300,000
Microwave radar detector	6,000	8	48,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	97,925	1	98,000
Systems Subtotal			5,000,000
TRIP Program Deployment			0
Startup Support			0
Design (10%)			1,160,000
Project Management (5%)			576,000
Subtotal			13,300,000
Contingency (30%)			3,980,000
Total			17,300,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			150,000

Full gantries with lane control signals in all travel lanes and both shoulders
 Eastbound VSL only
 Two vertically stacked lane control signs over all lanes for VSL and lane control
 Full lane control on eastbound lanes only, inside shoulder lane control for westbound lanes
 Eastbound lane control limits are from just west of Torrence to state line
 Westbound lane control limits are from state line to Wentworth
 Hire 3 new maintenance technicians
 O and M assumed to be 3% of the total systems cost per year

Table E.3c: Alternative 3 – Base Package + Mainline Safety Implementation Costs (TSMO Only) – Entire Corridor

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			4,640,000
Pavement Replacement	20	16,800	336,000
Pavement Removal	150	16,800	2,520,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	12,500	313,000
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	12,500	1,250,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	150,000	1	150,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	65,000	1	65,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			1,940,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	32,240	1,940,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			1,900,000
Pavement Removal	50	3,400	170,000
Pavement Patching	350	3,400	1,190,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	260,000	1	260,000
Clean Inlet	260,000	1	260,000
Inlet, Patching	125	110	13,800
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	17,750,000	1	17,800,000
Cantilevers (for EB 65 Lane merge)	125,000	5	625,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	3,663,000	1	3,670,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			30,500,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Gantry structures and foundations (Indiana)	220,000	58	12,800,000
Gantry equipment/cabling (Indiana)	35,000	58	2,030,000
Lane control signs (Indiana)	210,000	58	12,200,000
EB Gantry structures and foundations (Illinois)	220,000	5	1,100,000
EB Gantry equipment/cabling (Illinois)	25,000	5	125,000
EB Lane control signs (all travel lanes and shoulders) (Illinois)	210,000	5	1,050,000
WB Cantilever Structures and Foundations (Illinois)	170,000	3	510,000
WB Cantilever equipment/cabling (Illinois)	16,000	1	16,000
WB Lane control signs (inside shoulder) (Illinois)	30,000	1	30,000
Gantry/Cantilever mounted CCTV cameras	8,000	64	512,000
Dynamic message sign on new dedicated gantry	115,000	2	230,000
DMS gantry structure and foundation	220,000	2	440,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	75	4,640,000
Gantry Mounted VSL's (all lanes)	210,000	58	12,200,000
Standalone VSL's	40,000	9	360,000
Microwave radar detector	6,000	72	432,000
Gantry mounted queue warning DMS	75,000	15	1,130,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	100	1,000,000
Center to Center Integration	250,000	1	250,000
CAD Integration	150,000	1	150,000
Complimentary Strategies	500,000	1	500,000
Central ATM software	550,000	1	550,000
Interagency Fiber Connections and Networking	200,000	1	200,000
Center to Center Software	300,000	1	300,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	1,053,225	1	1,060,000
Systems Subtotal			53,800,000
TRIP Program Deployment			150,000
Startup Support			500,000
Design (10%)			8,430,000
Project Management (5%)			4,220,000
Subtotal			97,500,000
Contingency (30%)			29,300,000
Total			127,000,000
Yearly software, maintenance, TRIP, and enhanced clearance program			2,630,000

Table E.4a: Alternative 4 – Base Package + Mainline Safety + Ramp Metering Implementation Costs (TSMO Only) – Indiana

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			3,680,000
Pavement Replacement	20	13,400	268,000
Pavement Removal	150	13,400	2,010,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	10,000	250,000
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	10,000	1,000,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	100,000	1	100,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	50,000	1	50,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			1,780,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	29,600	1,780,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			1,800,000
Pavement Removal	50	3,200	160,000
Pavement Patching	350	3,200	1,120,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	250,000	1	250,000
Clean Inlet	250,000	1	250,000
Inlet, Patching	125	100	12,500
Ramp Metering Miscellaneous (guardrail, pavement patching, etc)	1,085,000	1	1,090,000
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	14,500,000	1	14,500,000
Cantilevers (for EB 65 Lane merge)	125,000	5	625,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	2,358,000	1	2,360,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			25,900,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Gantry structures and foundations	220,000	58	12,800,000
Gantry equipment/cabling	35,000	58	2,030,000
Lane control signs	210,000	58	12,200,000
Gantry mounted CCTV cameras	8,000	58	464,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	64	3,960,000
Gantry Mounted VSL's (all lanes)	210,000	58	12,200,000
Standalone VSL's	40,000	6	240,000
Microwave radar detector	6,000	64	384,000
Ramp metering Signal poles, heads, loops, cabling	40,000	7	280,000
Ramp metering cabinets, controllers, handholes, power service, communications	80,000	7	560,000
Gantry mounted queue warning DMS	75,000	15	1,130,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	100	1,000,000
Center to Center Integration	250,000	1	250,000
CAD Integration	150,000	1	150,000
Complimentary Strategies	500,000	1	500,000
Ramp metering software	150,000	1	150,000
Central ATM software	550,000	1	550,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	975,100	1	976,000
Systems Subtotal			49,800,000
TRIP Program Deployment			150,000
Startup Support			500,000
Design (10%)			7,560,000
Project Management (5%)			3,780,000
Subtotal			87,600,000
Contingency (30%)			26,300,000
Total			114,000,000
Yearly software, maintenance, TRIP, and enhanced clearance program			2,510,000

General Assumptions:

Full gantries with lane control signals in every lane and both shoulders

7 Interchanges metered

Package Includes Event Management (full) comprised of the following complimentary strategies:

- Provide Optimal ITS Device Deployment
- Leverage Data from New Field Equipment
- Optimize Data and Image Sharing
- Advanced Transit Operations Integration
- Maintenance and Emergency Response Agency Access to CCTV

Annual Cost Assumptions:

Annual cost for Big Rig Towing and Recovery Incentive Program (TRIP) is \$365,000

Annual cost for enhanced incident clearance is \$365,000

Hire two new operators and two new maintenance technicians at \$70k/yr

Annual system support including software, equipment parts, and maintenance materials are average of 3% of the total systems cost per year

Table E.4b: Alternative 4 – Base Package + Mainline Safety + Ramp Metering Implementation Costs (TSMO Only) – Illinois

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			956,000
Pavement Replacement	20	3,400	68,000
Pavement Removal	150	3,400	510,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	2,500	62,500
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	2,500	250,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	50,000	1	50,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	15,000	1	15,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			159,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	2,640	159,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			102,000
Pavement Removal	50	200	10,000
Pavement Patching	350	200	70,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	10,000	1	10,000
Clean Inlet	10,000	1	10,000
Inlet, Patching	125	10	1,250
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	4,000,000	1	4,000,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	1,305,000	1	1,310,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			6,530,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
EB Gantry structures and foundations	220,000	5	1,100,000
EB Gantry equipment/cabling	25,000	5	125,000
EB Lane control signs (all travel lanes and shoulders)	210,000	5	1,050,000
WB Cantilever Structures and Foundations	170,000	3	510,000
WB Cantilever equipment/cabling	16,000	1	16,000
WB Lane control signs (inside shoulder)	30,000	1	30,000
Gantry/Cantilever mounted CCTV cameras	8,000	6	48,000
Dynamic message sign on new dedicated gantry	115,000	2	230,000
DMS gantry structure and foundation	220,000	2	440,000
Standalone VSL's	40,000	3	120,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	11	680,000
Interagency Fiber Connections and Networking	200,000	1	200,000
Center to Center Software	300,000	1	300,000
Microwave radar detector	6,000	8	48,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	97,925	1	98,000
Systems Subtotal			5,000,000
TRIP Program Deployment			0
Startup Support			0
Design (10%)			1,160,000
Project Management (5%)			576,000
Subtotal			13,300,000
Contingency (30%)			3,980,000
Total			17,300,000
Yearly operations and maintenance			150,000

Full gantries with lane control signals in all travel lanes and both shoulders
 Eastbound VSL only
 Two vertically stacked lane control signs over all lanes for VSL and lane control
 Full lane control on eastbound lanes only, inside shoulder lane control for westbound lanes
 Eastbound lane control limits are from just west of Torrence to state line
 Westbound lane control limits are from state line to Wentworth
 Hire 3 new maintenance technicians
 O and M assumed to be 3% of the total systems cost per year

Table E.4c: Alternative 4 – Base Package + Mainline Safety + Ramp Metering Implementation Costs (TSMO Only) – Entire Corridor

Civil Infrastructure	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Superelevation Correction			4,640,000
Pavement Replacement	20	16,800	336,000
Pavement Removal	150	16,800	2,520,000
Barrier Wall, Concrete, Remove	25	12,500	313,000
Concrete Median Barrier, Modified	100	12,500	1,250,000
Lighting, Markings, ITS	150,000	1	150,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	65,000	1	65,000
Pavement Improvements (Alternative 3)			1,940,000
Joint Repair (inside and outside shoulders)	60	32,240	1,940,000
Drainage Improvements (Alternative 5)			1,900,000
Pavement Removal	50	3,400	170,000
Pavement Patching	350	3,400	1,190,000
Casting, Adjust to Grade	260,000	1	260,000
Clean Inlet	260,000	1	260,000
Inlet, Patching	125	110	13,800
Ramp Metering Miscellaneous (guardrail, pavement patching, etc)	1,085,000	1	1,090,000
Lump Sum (MOT, CE, Clearing, Mobilization/Demobilization)	18,500,000	1	18,500,000
Cantilevers (for EB 65 Lane merge)	125,000	5	625,000
Noise Barrier Modifications (Provision)	3,663,000	1	3,670,000
Civil Infrastructure - Subtotal			32,400,000
Systems	Unit Cost	Quantity	Cost (rounded)
Gantry structures and foundations (Indiana)	220,000	58	12,800,000
Gantry equipment/cabling (Indiana)	35,000	58	2,030,000
Lane control signs (Indiana)	210,000	58	12,200,000
EB Gantry structures and foundations (Illinois)	220,000	5	1,100,000
EB Gantry equipment/cabling (Illinois)	25,000	5	125,000
EB Lane control signs (all travel lanes and shoulders) (Illinois)	210,000	5	1,050,000
WB Cantilever Structures and Foundations (Illinois)	170,000	3	510,000
WB Cantilever equipment/cabling (Illinois)	16,000	1	16,000
WB Lane control signs (inside shoulder) (Illinois)	30,000	1	30,000
Gantry/Cantilever mounted CCTV cameras	8,000	64	512,000
Dynamic message sign on new dedicated gantry	115,000	2	230,000
DMS gantry structure and foundation	220,000	2	440,000
Cabinets, handholes, power service, communications	61,750	75	4,640,000
Gantry Mounted VSL's (all lanes)	210,000	58	12,200,000
Standalone VSL's	40,000	9	360,000
Microwave radar detector	6,000	72	432,000
Ramp metering Signal poles, heads, loops, cabling	40,000	7	280,000
Ramp metering cabinets, controllers, handholes, power service, communications	80,000	7	560,000
Gantry mounted queue warning DMS	75,000	15	1,130,000
Communications redundancy and protection of existing equipment	10,000	100	1,000,000
Center to Center Integration	250,000	1	250,000
CAD Integration	150,000	1	150,000
Complimentary Strategies	500,000	1	500,000
Ramp metering software	150,000	1	150,000
Central ATM software	550,000	1	550,000
Interagency Fiber Connections and Networking	200,000	1	200,000
Center to Center Software	300,000	1	300,000
Integration and testing (2% of construction cost)	1,073,025	1	1,080,000
Systems Subtotal			54,800,000
TRIP Program Deployment			150,000
Startup Support			500,000
Design (10%)			8,710,000
Project Management (5%)			4,360,000
Subtotal			101,000,000
Contingency (30%)			30,300,000
Total			131,000,000
Yearly software, maintenance, TRIP, and enhanced clearance program			2,660,000

Table E.5: Alternative Cost Estimate Summary (TSMO and Non TSMO) [assume \$0 for non TSMO O&M]

Alternative 1 – Base Package

	Implementation Cost	Operations and Maintenance (Annual Cost)	Operations and Maintenance (15 years at constant cost)
TSMO Strategies	\$74,034,183	\$1,550,103	\$23,251,542
Non TSMO Strategies	\$8,343,296	\$0	\$0
Total	\$82,377,479	\$1,550,103	\$23,251,542

Alternative 2 – Base Package + Ramp Metering

	Implementation Cost	Operations and Maintenance (Annual Cost)	Operations and Maintenance (15 years at constant cost)
TSMO Strategies	\$78,977,069	\$1,677,937	\$25,169,052
Non TSMO Strategies	\$8,343,296	\$0	\$0
Total	\$87,320,365	\$1,677,937	\$25,169,052

Alternative 3 – Base Package + Mainline Safety

	Implementation Cost	Operations and Maintenance (Annual Cost)	Operations and Maintenance (15 years at constant cost)
TSMO Strategies	\$126,745,117	\$2,621,434	\$39,321,514
Non TSMO Strategies	\$8,343,296	\$0	\$0
Total	\$135,088,413	\$2,621,434	\$39,321,514

Alternative 4 – Base Package + Mainline Safety + Ramp Metering

	Implementation Cost	Operations and Maintenance (Annual Cost)	Operations and Maintenance (15 years at constant cost)
TSMO Strategies	\$130,998,093	\$2,651,728	\$39,775,924
Non TSMO Strategies	\$8,343,296	\$0	\$0
Total	\$139,341,389	\$2,651,728	\$39,775,924

Notes:

All values in \$2021

Non TSMO Improvement Strategies include:

- Broadway Interchange and I-65 Interchange Modifications \$4.150M
- Signing Enhancements
 - Advance Warning Signs \$0.598M
 - Interchange Sequence Signs \$3.604M

Table E.6: Alternative 1 – Base Package

STRATEGY INCLUDED	STRATEGY					ALTERNATIVE				
	Cost ¹ (\$ Million)			Benefit	NPV	Cost ^{1,2} (\$ Million)			Benefit	NPV
	Total	Capital	O&M	(\$ Million)	BCR	Total	Capital	O&M	(\$ Million)	BCR
Dynamic Shoulder Lanes	(\$77.4)	(\$71.0)	(\$6.4)	\$286.9	NPV = \$209.5 BCR = 3.71	(\$97.8)	(\$81.8)	(\$16.1)	\$452.1	NPV = \$354.3 BCR = 4.62
Event Management (Light) * * (Applicable Complementary Strategies + TRIP and Hoosier Helpers)	(\$10.8)	(\$1.0)	(\$9.7)	\$16.7	NPV = \$5.9 BCR = 1.55					
Broadway Interchange and I-65 Interchange Modifications, and Signing Enhancements	(\$8.3)	(\$8.3)	(\$0.0)	\$148.5	NPV = \$140.2 BCR = 17.89					
Key Advantages										
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Significant improvement to traffic operations performance with dynamic shoulder lanes providing improved capacity to I-80/94 resulting in resolution of major recurrent bottlenecks. ▪ Improved event management through incident identification / response / mobilization is a cost-effective strategy that can utilize existing systems and processes. ▪ The Broadway interchange and I-65 interchange modifications and the resultant capacity improvements complement the TSMO strategies by resolving the downstream bottleneck near the I-65 eastbound exit ramp. 										
Potential Impacts										
▪ N/A										

Notes:

- 1 Present value (PV) costs over the analysis period extending from 2021 to 2040.
- 2 Although the combined cost estimates have been refined (see Appendix E – Alternative cost estimate tables), due to the conceptual level of planning completed at this stage of the project, the Alternative costs may include some duplication of individual elements associated with multiple TSMO strategies.

Table E.7: Alternative 2 – Base Package + Ramp Metering

STRATEGY INCLUDED	STRATEGY					ALTERNATIVE				
	Cost ¹ (\$ Million)			Benefit	NPV	Cost ^{1,2} (\$ Million)			Benefit	NPV
	Total	Capital	O&M	(\$ Million)	BCR	Total	Capital	O&M	(\$ Million)	BCR
Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Ramp Metering	(\$83.2)	(\$75.7)	(\$7.4)	\$334.6	NPV = \$251.4 BCR = 4.02	(\$104.1)	(\$86.7)	(\$17.4)	\$499.8	NPV = \$395.7 BCR = 4.80
Event Management (Light) * * (Applicable Complementary Strategies + TRIP and Hoosier Helpers)	(\$11.5)	(\$1.0)	(\$10.5)	\$16.7	NPV = \$5.2 BCR = 1.45					
Broadway Interchange and I-65 Interchange Modifications, and Signing Enhancements	(\$8.3)	(\$8.3)	(\$0.0)	\$148.5	NPV = \$140.2 BCR = 17.89					
Key Advantages										
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Significant improvement to traffic operations performance with dynamic shoulder lanes providing improved capacity to I-80/94 resulting in resolution of major recurrent bottlenecks. ▪ Ramp metering limits the impact of high-volume entrance ramp locations from inducing turbulence to the I-80/94 mainline. ▪ Improved event management through incident identification / response / mobilization is a cost-effective strategy that can utilize existing systems and processes. ▪ The Broadway interchange and I-65 interchange modifications and the resultant capacity improvements complement the TSMO strategies by resolving the downstream bottleneck near the I-65 eastbound exit ramp. 										
Potential Impacts										
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Increased diversion to municipal network as ramp meters deter short distance interchange-to-interchange trips on I-80/94. 										

Notes:

- 1 Present value (PV) costs over the analysis period extending from 2021 to 2040.
- 2 Although the combined cost estimates have been refined (see Appendix E – Alternative cost estimate tables), due to the conceptual level of planning completed at this stage of the project, the Alternative costs may include some duplication of individual elements associated with multiple TSMO strategies.

Table E.8: Alternative 3 - Base Package + Mainline Safety*

STRATEGY INCLUDED	STRATEGY					ALTERNATIVE				
	Cost ¹ (\$ Million)			Benefit (\$ Million)	NPV BCR	Cost ^{1,2} (\$ Million)			Benefit (\$ Million)	NPV BCR
	Total	Capital	O&M			Total	Capital	O&M		
Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Variable Speed Limits	(\$83.0)	(\$76.3)	(\$6.6)	Traffic Operations \$354.6 VSL Safety \$267.6	NPV = \$539.2 BCR = 7.50	(\$161.3)	(\$134.1)	(\$27.2)	\$1078.8	NPV = \$917.5 BCR = 6.69
Event Management (All Strategies)	(\$11.5)	(\$1.0)	(\$10.5)	\$296.7	NPV = \$201.6 BCR = 3.12					
Lane Control	(\$83.6)	(\$75.4)	(\$8.1)	N/A						
Queue Warning	(\$14.7)	(\$13.5)	(\$1.2)	\$11.4	NPV = (\$3.3) BCR = 0.78					
Broadway Interchange and I-65 Interchange Modifications, and Signing Enhancements	(\$8.3)	(\$8.3)	(\$0.0)	\$148.5	NPV = \$140.2 BCR = 17.89					
Key Advantages										
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Significant improvement to traffic operations performance with dynamic shoulder lanes providing improved capacity to I-80/94 resulting in resolution of major recurrent bottlenecks. ▪ Lane control can help reduce the potential for rear end crashes, which is the predominant crash type along the study corridor by providing drivers more time to respond and slow down. ▪ Variable speed limits provide significant improvement to corridor safety resulting in reduced crash frequency and severity. ▪ Queue warning provides improved traffic safety by reducing the potential for rear-end crashes or other secondary incidents and yielding a high BCR. ▪ Improved event management through incident identification / response / mobilization is a cost-effective strategy that can utilize existing systems and processes. ▪ The Broadway interchange and I-65 interchange modifications and the resultant capacity improvements complement the TSMO strategies by resolving the downstream bottleneck near the I-65 eastbound exit ramp. 										
Potential Impacts										
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ The proposed queue warning system may increase PDO crashes while reducing injury related crashes. 										

Notes:

- 1 Present value (PV) costs over the analysis period extending from 2021 to 2040.
- 2 Although the combined cost estimates have been refined (see Appendix E – Alternative cost estimate tables), due to the conceptual level of planning completed at this stage of the project, the Alternative costs may include some duplication of individual elements associated with multiple TSMO strategies.

*Mainline Safety refers to those improvement strategies that focused primarily on safety and not traffic operations, which include variable speed limits, dynamic lane control, and queue warning.

Table E.9: Alternative 4 - Base Package + Mainline Safety* + Ramp Metering

STRATEGY INCLUDED	STRATEGY					ALTERNATIVE				
	Cost ¹ (\$ Million)			Benefit	NPV	Cost ^{1,2} (\$ Million)			Benefit	NPV
	Total	Capital	O&M	(\$ Million)	BCR	Total	Capital	O&M	(\$ Million)	BCR
Dynamic Shoulder Lanes + Variable Speed Limits + Ramp Metering	(\$86.5)	(\$78.9)	(\$7.6)	Traffic Operations \$355.3 VSL Safety \$267.6	NPV = \$536.4 BCR = 7.20	(\$165.8)	(\$138.3)	(\$27.5)	\$1079.5	NPV = \$913.7 BCR = 6.51
Event Management (All Strategies)	(\$11.5)	(\$1.0)	(\$10.5)	\$296.7	NPV = \$201.6 BCR = 3.12					
Lane Control	(\$83.6)	(\$75.4)	(\$8.1)	N/A						
Queue Warning	(\$14.7)	(\$13.5)	(\$1.2)	\$11.4	NPV = (\$3.3) BCR = 0.78					
Broadway Interchange and I-65 Interchange Modifications, and Signing Enhancements	(\$8.3)	(\$8.3)	(\$0.0)	\$148.5	NPV = \$140.2 BCR = 17.89					
Key Advantages										
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Significant improvement to traffic operations performance with dynamic shoulder lanes providing improved capacity to I-80/94 resulting in resolution of major recurrent bottlenecks. ▪ Ramp metering limits the impact of high-volume entrance ramp locations from inducing turbulence to the I-80/94 mainline. ▪ Variable speed limits provide significant improvement to corridor safety resulting in reduced crash frequency and severity. ▪ Lane control can help reduce the potential for rear end crashes, which is the predominant crash type along the study corridor by providing drivers more time to respond and slow down. ▪ Improved event management through incident identification / response / mobilization is a cost-effective strategy that can utilize existing systems and processes. ▪ The Broadway interchange and I-65 interchange modifications and the resultant capacity improvements complement the TSMO strategies by resolving the downstream bottleneck near the I-65 eastbound exit ramp. 										
Potential Impacts										
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Increased diversion to municipal network as ramp meters deter short distance interchange-to-interchange trips on I-80/94. ▪ The proposed queue warning system may increase PDO crashes while reducing injury related crashes. 										

Notes:

- 1 Present value (PV) costs over the analysis period extending from 2021 to 2040.
- 2 Although the combined cost estimates have been refined (see Appendix E – Alternative cost estimate tables), due to the conceptual level of planning completed at this stage of the project, the Alternative costs may include some duplication of individual elements associated with multiple TSMO strategies.

*Mainline Safety refers to those improvement strategies that focused primarily on safety and not traffic operations, which include variable speed limits, dynamic lane control, and queue warning.

APPENDIX F

BCR and NPV Sensitivity Analysis (Alternatives)

To support the business case of implementing one or more TSMO improvement strategies under consideration, a detailed benefit cost analysis was conducted in the Alternative Assessment report. The analysis focused on travel time and safety benefits since the primary purpose of the assessment was to demonstrate the feasibility or viability of the different TSMO strategies being contemplated. It is acknowledged that the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) benefit cost analysis methodology includes other metrics or criteria, which if included, would only enhance the potential benefits already estimated. Therefore, the approach chosen in assessing the various TSMO strategies could be considered conservative in that other potential benefits have not been included. To demonstrate the conservativeness or robustness of the approach used the Alternative Assessment Report to estimate benefits, sensitivity analysis was conducted.

The FHWA Tool for Operations Benefit-Cost Analysis (TOPS-BC) provides recommended or default parameter values to quantify benefits which differ from the parameter values sourced in the Alternative Assessment report. The sensitivity analysis therefore considered the changes in the estimation of the benefits that would result if the FHWA default parameter values were applied. The sensitivity analysis focused on sample calculations for the four alternatives introduced in Section 7 of the Alternative Assessment Report.

F1 COMPARISON OF INPUT PARAMETERS

To increase the accuracy of the analysis, the approach undertaken in the calculation of the benefits as summarized in the Alternative Analysis Report involved parameter values derived from regionally relevant data. For example, direct outputs from the purposely developed traffic operations model were preferred, followed by reports produced by agencies that track specific indices. Recommended parameter values from the U.S. Department of Transportation were used if other resources were not available. **Table F.1** presents the key parameters used in the calculation of the benefits and their respective data sources.

Table F.1: Selected Parameter Values

METRIC	REPORT SELECTED VALUE	SOURCE
Discount Rate	4%	Indiana Design Manual (Chapter 50 Economic Analysis, updated in April 2016)
VoT (Auto, \$/hr)	\$17.90	2019 dollars, US DOT Benefit Cost Analysis Guidance for Discretionary Grant Programs
VoT (Truck, \$/hr)	\$30.80	2019 dollars, US DOT Benefit Cost Analysis Guidance for Discretionary Grant Programs
VoT (Blended, \$/hr)	\$27.35	Calculated based on 80% of VoT (auto) and 20% VoT (truck), combined with the peak occupancy rate. Peak occupancy for trucks is 1.0.
Occupancy (peak period)	1.48	US DOT Benefit Cost Analysis Guidance for Discretionary Grant Programs
Occupancy (non-peak periods)	1.58	US DOT Benefit Cost Analysis Guidance for Discretionary Grant Programs
Peak Hours to Daily Expansion	2.45	Obtained StreetLight Data. Custom ratio converting peak hours to the 6 AM to 9 PM period when TSMO strategies are likely to be active / effective.
Daily to Yearly Expansion (All Days)	381	Custom factor, based on corridor traffic data, accounting for all days of the year
Daily to Yearly Expansion (Weekday Only)	261	Number of working days in 2019, United States

METRIC	REPORT SELECTED VALUE	SOURCE
CPI Change	1.06	U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Compounded inflation from June 2019 to June 2021.
Construction Cost Growth (Per Annum)	3.7%	National Highway Construction Index
2023 Costs	50%	Construction to occur over 2 years (2023 and 2024)
2024 Costs	50%	Construction to occur over 2 years (2023 and 2024)

Table F.2 presents the recommendations or default values from the FHWA TOPS-BC for the relevant parameters with the comparable values used in the benefit analysis in the Alternative Assessment Report.

Table F.2: FHWA Recommended / Default Parameter Values and Report Selected Values

METRIC	FHWA TOPS-BC VALUE	REPORT SELECTED VALUE
Discount Rate	7%	4%
Percentage “On the Clock” Travel Purpose (Auto)	20%	N/A
VoT (Auto “On the Clock”, \$/hr)	\$37.58	N/A
VoT (Auto other, \$/hr)	\$15.29	N/A
VoT (Auto all, \$/hr)*	\$19.75	\$17.90
VoT (Truck, \$/hr)	\$29.96	\$30.80
Inflation**	5.1%	6%
Auto Occupancy	1.67	1.48 (peak periods) 1.58 (non peak periods)

*Calculated as 20% of “On the Clock” auto VoT and 80% of “other” auto VoT

**Compounded inflation over two years, from June 2019 to June 2021

F2 SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS RESULTS

This section provides example calculations using the relevant recommended or default parameter values from FHWA TOPS-BC while maintaining other parameters as the previously selected values. Two different sensitivity analysis scenarios were undertaken as follows:

1. Apply FHWA TOPS-BC parameter values listed in Table F.2 with the exception of the discount rate (which is maintained at 4%)
2. Apply FHWA TOPS-BC parameter values listed in Table F.2 including the discount rate (7%)

This approach allows the changes in the benefits and BCR and NPV that are related directly to the discount rate to be isolated, recognizing the significant difference in the two values (4% vs 7%).

Calculations for the four alternative packages are shown in Table F.3 to Table F.6 with each table providing a comparison of the benefits, costs, BCR and NPV for each sensitivity analysis scenario against the results presented in the Alternative Assessment Report. For each sensitivity analysis scenario, the applicable outputs from the traffic operations model were used as the basis for calculating the benefits. Similarly, the cost estimates prepared for each alternative were used in the calculation of the BCR and NPV for each sensitivity analysis scenario.

Table F.3: Alternative 1 Base Package

	ALTERNATIVE ASSESSMENT REPORT	SCENARIO 1 FHWA PARAMETER VALUES USING 4% DISCOUNT RATE		SCENARIO 2 FHWA PARAMETER VALUES USING 7% DISCOUNT RATE	
			Δ		Δ
Present Value Cost (\$ Million)	(\$97.8)	\$ (97.8)	\$0.0	\$ (88.1)	+ \$9.7
Present Value Benefits (\$ Million)	\$452.1	\$ 512.8	+ \$60.7	\$ 369.2	- \$82.9
Net Present Value (\$ Million)	\$354.3	\$ 415.0	+ \$60.7	\$ 281.1	- \$73.2
Benefit Cost Ratio	4.62	5.24	+ 0.62	4.19	- 0.43

Table F.4: Alternative 2 Base Package + Ramp Metering

	ALTERNATIVE ASSESSMENT REPORT	SCENARIO 1 FHWA PARAMETER VALUES USING 4% DISCOUNT RATE		SCENARIO 2 FHWA PARAMETER VALUES USING 7% DISCOUNT RATE	
			Δ		Δ
Present Value Cost (\$ Million)	(\$104.1)	\$ (104.1)	\$0.0	\$ (93.7)	+ \$10.4
Present Value Benefits (\$ Million)	\$499.8	\$ 567.2	+ \$67.4	\$ 407.1	- \$92.7
Net Present Value (\$ Million)	\$395.7	\$ 463.1	+ \$67.4	\$ 313.4	- \$82.3
Benefit Cost Ratio	4.80	5.45	+ 0.65	4.34	- 0.46

Table F.5: Alternative 3 Base Package + Mainline Safety*

	ALTERNATIVE ASSESSMENT REPORT	SCENARIO 1 FHWA PARAMETER VALUES USING 4% DISCOUNT RATE		SCENARIO 2 FHWA PARAMETER VALUES USING 7% DISCOUNT RATE	
			Δ		Δ
Present Value Cost (\$ Million)	(\$161.3)	\$ (161.3)	\$0.0	\$(145.1)	+ \$16.2
Present Value Benefits (\$ Million)	\$1,078.8	\$ 1198.1	+ \$119.3	\$ 812.1	- \$266.7
Net Present Value (\$ Million)	\$917.5	\$ 1036.8	+ \$119.3	\$ 667.0	- \$250.5
Benefit Cost Ratio	6.69	7.43	+ 0.74	5.60	- 1.09

Table F.6: Alternative 4 Base Package + Mainline Safety* + Ramp Metering

	ALTERNATIVE ASSESSMENT REPORT	SCENARIO 1) FHWA PARAMETER VALUES USING 4% DISCOUNT RATE		SCENARIO 2) FHWA PARAMETER VALUES USING 7% DISCOUNT RATE	
			Δ		Δ
Present Value Cost (\$ Million)	(\$165.8)	\$ (165.8)	\$0.0	\$ (149.3)	+ \$16.5
Present Value Benefits (\$ Million)	\$1,079.5	\$ 1198.9	+ \$119.4	\$ 812.1	- \$267.4
Net Present Value (\$ Million)	\$913.7	\$ 1033.1	+ \$119.	\$ 662.8	- \$250.9
Benefit Cost Ratio	6.51	7.23	+ 0.72	5.44	-1.07

F3 FINDINGS

As can be seen from the Scenario 1 results presented in the tables above, applying the FHWA TOPS-BC values to the relevant parameters used in calculating the present value (2021\$) benefits, the estimated benefits for each Alternative increased as compared to the benefits calculated in the Alternative Assessment Report. This finding indicates that the values used in the Alternative Assessment report for the relevant parameters, could be considered conservative.

When applying the higher discount rate of 7% as in Scenario 2, the present value of the costs decreased somewhat with a noteworthy decrease in the benefits – as compared to the present value (2021\$) benefits calculated in the Alternative Assessment Report. These noteworthy changes in the benefits resulted in both lower BCR and NPV values for all the Alternatives as compared to BCR and NPV values calculated in the Alternative Assessment Report. However, the resultant BCR and NPV values for each Alternative under Scenario 2 are still significant with BCR values ranging from approximately 4.1:1 to 5.6:1.